

THE GUILDON

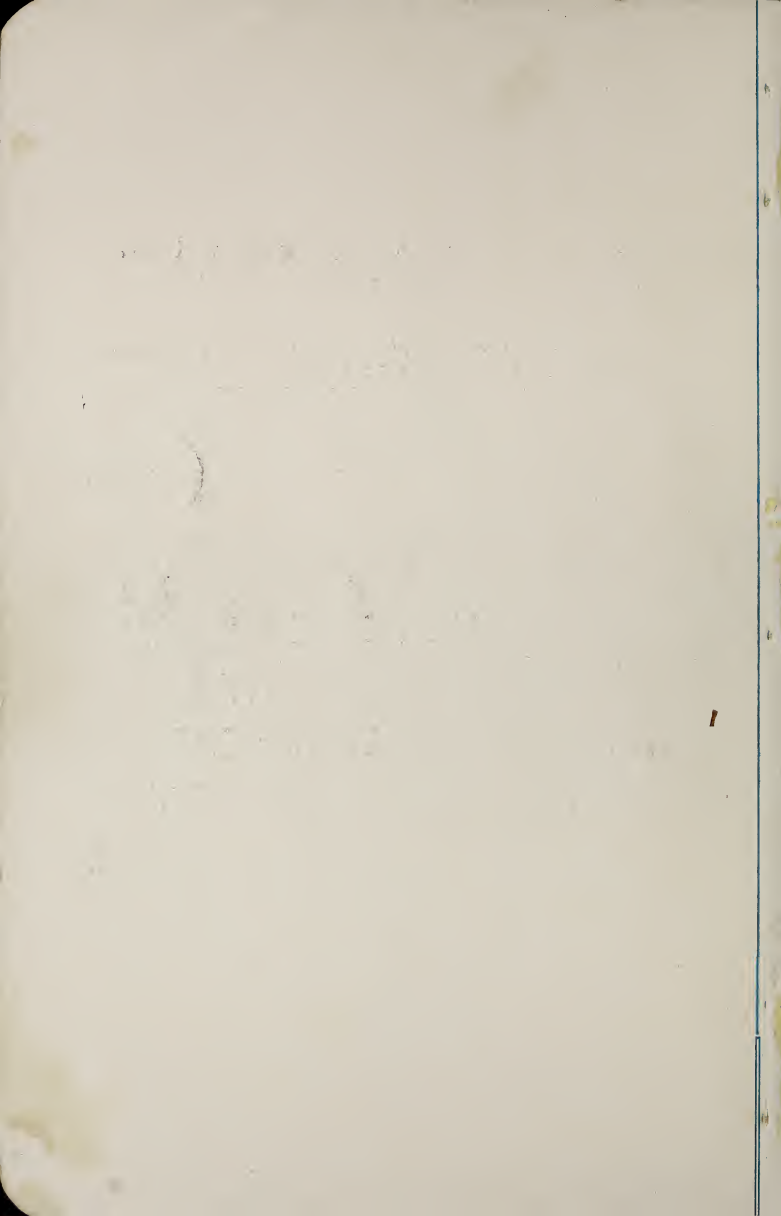
1951-1952

THE FOURTH-CLASS HANDBOOK




AIR FORCE
ARTILLERY
ENGINEERS
INFANTRY
ORDNANCE

THE CITADEL YMCA
THE SOUTH CAROLINA CORPS OF CADETS



Gentlemen of the Incoming Fourth Class: THIS WILL BE YOUR ALMA MATER ♦ ♦ ♦



We do not pretend to completely familiarize you with The Citadel in this short booklet. We can present the facts which you will learn and remember always with pride; we can explain the regulations, the schedules and programs, and we can list the names of important personages. Yet in the last analysis, your presence here is the only way in which you will truly understand what is meant when we speak of: "The Citadel Way."

This can be said, however, before passing on to the contents of this book: If at The Citadel the way looks long and hard to the new recruit, he has only to remember that when the coveted diploma and commission are earned by him at graduation, he can truthfully say that his education was broad and thorough; his military foundation, sound. In addition his character, if he has adhered to the regulations and principles governing every cadet's life, has been moulded so that he is the type of man which The Citadel has always been justly proud of graduating.

Enter, gentlemen, with the knowledge that a fine old military college is proud to welcome a fine new group of men into the fourth class

THE EDITOR IN CHIEF AND STAFF

The South Carolina Corps of Cadets of The
Citadel and The Citadel YMCA present

THE GUIDON

The Fourth-Class Handbook, 1951-52

CONTENTS:

From the Editor In Chief	
Dedication: To These Honored Dead	
The Guidon Staff	

Books:

I The College: Organization and History	
Cadet Prayer	7
Administrative Staff	8
The President	10
Buildings and Facilities	15
A Letter from the Commandant	22
History of The Citadel	24
II The Military: Regulations and Traditions	32
III Cadet Terms and Expressions	53
IV The Citadel YMCA	62
Churches and Synagogues	73
V Athletics	77
Athletic History of The Citadel	93
VI Organizations and Activities	97
VII Honors and Awards	109
VIII Songs and Yells	119
IX General Information	128
X About Our Advertisers	139
In Passing	165

To
These



Honored
Dead . .

It has been said before, but it can always be said again, that the living can never adequately honor the patriot dead. To those of us who knew The Citadel cadets who have valiantly sacrificed their lives for their country or who are now reported as missing in action, this humble dedication cannot possibly fulfill the deep sorrow and great pride that we feel at mention of their names.

These former cadets, and there may be more by the time *The Guidon* is printed, are forever enshrined upon the honor scrolls of our country, our alma mater, and our hearts. In dedicating this page to those Citadel men who have died or are missing in Korea, we do so with the solemn remembrance of what they died for and the determination to carry on that fight for freedom—taking up where God has willed that they should leave off

Killed in Action:

WESLEY HARTWELL JOHNSON
FRANK E. BLOOMENSHINE
EDMUND JONES LILLY III
EDWARD RUTLEDGE RAVENEL III
DESMOND ROY WILKERSON
WILLIAM CLYDE FOWLER
GORDON ACKLY LITTLEFIELD
JAMES FUTRELL EXLEY

Missing in Action:

WILLIAM KENDRICK MORDECAI
CLYDE P. PADGETT
HERMAN L. FALK, JR.



THE TOWER OF PADGETT-THOMAS, THROUGH THE TREES

Through the trees there stands a tower And it stands up
proud and high

But though it's "just a tower" What it stands for will not
die

Though the rain may swirl about it . . . And though life may ebb
and flow

There remains the P-T tower Standing guard on Barracks
Row

And if some day you're weary Or you're feeling low and
blue

Look up to that high tower . . . Its strength may comfort you . . .
For though trouble's ever present And success's road is
long

You can conquer—like that tower If you stand up proud
and strong

THE GUIDON STAFF

1951-52

EDITOR IN CHIEF KENNETH C. LEVIN, '52

Staff Editors:

Associate Editor T. Pannucio, '52
 Business and Advertising Manager R. Rosenberg, '53
 Art and Photography Editor P. R. Couch, '52
 Sports Editor R. E. Moore, '53

Departments:

Bookkeeper and Recording C. H. Hagler, '53
 Assistant Editors S. Fisher, '52, L. G. Butz, '52
 Technical Editor A. Corley, '52

Staffs:

Advertising Casey, D.; Fox, P. M.; Frank, D. H.;
 Mayhew, G. H.; Paul, A.; Sokol, J.; Watson, M. N.;
 Williams, H. L.; Wolff, R. D.

Editorial Barth, I.; Burch, C.; Cuevas, R. N.; Davis,
 D. M.; Levin, A. W.; Lucas, W. C.; Poydasheff, R. S.

Typing Allen, W. H.; Goldstein, J.; Kopp, D. L.;
 Rittgers, F. S.

Art Scott, J. A.

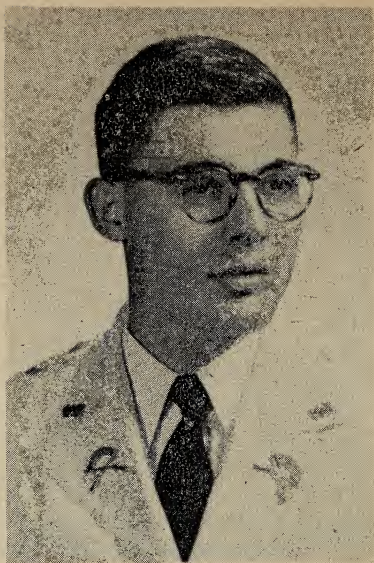
Faculty Advisor First Lieutenant J. A. Morris, De-
 partment of English.

Y.M.C.A. Secretary Mr. J. M. (Zeke) Leland.

Publications Chairman Cadet S. C. Sarkesian, Third
 Battalion Commander.

Publications Advisor Colonel A. G. D. Wiles, De-
 partment of English.

Director of Cadet Activities Colonel D. S. McAlister



CADET K. C. LEVIN

Cadet Kenneth C. Levin, '52, **The Guidon's** editor in chief joined **The Guidon Staff** as a fourth-classman, in 1948. He has served in the capacity of staff assistant, managing editor, and associate editor, and this year was appointed editor of the publication.

Cadet Levin, a resident of Jacksonville, Florida, attached to the Infantry branch, is also active on other college

publications, being associate editor of both **The Bull Dog**, cadet newspaper, and **The Shako**, cadet literary magazine. This year he will serve as class editor on **The Sphinx**, **The Citadel** yearbook.

He is a member of **The Summerall Guards**, the **Greater Jacksonville Citadel Club**, president of the **Hillel Foundation**, president of the **Calliopean Literary Society**, writer of the Cadet newspaper column, "**Citadel Review**," secretary of the **Debating Team**, and a member of the **Publications Committee**, the **YMCA Cabinet and Council**, the **Radio Dramatics Club**, and the **Economics Honor Society**. He has won the "**Best News Story**" award for the 1948-49 **Bull Dog**, the 1950-51 **Bull Dog**, **The Bull Dog's** senior staff member's key, and is the recipient of a commendation from **General C. P. Summerall** for outstanding work on that publication. At time of printing, he was selected as a candidate for **Distinguished Military Student**.

The College

Organization and History

The Citadel is an institution of higher learning, to mould our minds, morals, and bodies so that we may be fit officers and better civilians of our country. More than that, however, it is a fortress of duty, a sentinel of responsibility, a bastion of antiquity, a towering bulwark of rigid discipline, instilling within us high ideals, honor, uprightness, loyalty, patriotism, obedience, initiative, leadership, professional knowledge, and pride in achievement.

The Mission of the College

To make available to the country young men with alert minds and sound bodies who have been taught high ideals, honor, uprightness, loyalty, and patriotism; who possess that obedience which goes with trained initiative and leadership; who have sufficient professional knowledge to take their place in the world through competition with others.

The Cadet Prayer

Almighty God, the source of light and strength, we implore Thy blessing on this our beloved institution, that it may continue true to its high purposes.

Guide and strengthen those upon whom rests the authority of government, enlighten with wisdom those who teach and those who learn; and grant to all of us that through sound learning and firm leadership, we may prove ourselves worthy citizens of our country, devoted to truth, given to unselfish service, loyal to every obligation of life and above all to Thee.

Preserve us faithful to the ideals of The Citadel, sincere in fellowship, unswerving in duty, finding joy in purity, and confidence through a steadfast faith.

Grant to each one of us in his own life an humble heart, a steadfast purpose, and a joyful hope, with a readiness to endure hardship and suffer if need be, that truth may prevail among us and that Thy will may be done on earth, through Jesus Christ, Our Lord. Amen.

(Composed for the Centennial by
Bishop Albert S. Thomas, First
Honor Graduate, Class of 1892.)

Administrative Staff

The President

General Charles P. Summerall, U. S. A., Retired..... President

Commandant's Department

Colonel John A. Madison, U. S. A. Commandant

Colonel C. N. Muldrow, U. S. M. C.,
Retired..... Assistant Commandant

Colonel J. F. Williams, U. S. A.,
Retired..... Assistant Commandant

College Staff

Colonel L. A. Prouty..... Registrar

Colonel C. F. Myers, Jr.*..... Adjutant

Colonel D. S. McAlister*..... Director of Cadet Affairs

Major J. F. Bosch, Jr..... Quartermaster

Major Hugh Cathcart, M.D..... Surgeon

Major Karl H. Koopman..... Librarian

Captain F. A. Clark..... Assistant Quartermaster

First Lieutenant Franklin Martin..... Public Relations Officer

Mr. J. M. Leland..... Y.M.C.A. Secretary

First Lieutenant G. M. Nichols..... Director of Music

Master Sergeant Leon Freda..... Band Director

Mrs. Jesse Gaston..... Hostess

Miss B. F. Molony, R.N..... Nurse in Charge of Hospital

Mr. Luther Cadwallader..... Mess Steward

Mrs. K. M. Gaillard..... Assistant Librarian

Mrs. G. M. Shaw..... Assistant Librarian

Mrs. Ruth Parler..... Quartermaster Store

Mr. James Quinn Decker..... Athletic Director and Head Coach

Mr. Bernard S. O'Neil..... Assistant Coach

Mr. H. L. Matthews..... Boxing Coach

Mr. William M. Bostwick..... Assistant Director of
Intramural Athletics

Mrs. B. B. Polhemus..... Secretary to the President

Miss Isabel Stoney..... Secretary to the Quartermaster

Mrs. R. H. Reynolds..... Secretary in Alumni Office

Miss Elizabeth M. McCranie..... Secretary to the
Assistant Quartermaster

Miss W. B. Raysor..... Secretary to Director of Cadet Affairs

Miss A. Joyce Conlon..... Secretary to the Commandant

Mrs. T. Carlyle Dukes..... Secretary to the Registrar

Miss Florence Milligan..... Secretary to the Adjutant

*Denotes Citadel Graduate

Board of Visitors

Colonel J. R. Westmoreland, Chairman	Columbia, S. C.
Colonel J. M. Moorer, Vice-Chairman	Walterboro, S. C.
Colonel David E. McCuen, Jr.	Greenville, S. C.
Colonel J. F. Risher	Bamberg, S. C.
Colonel W. W. Wannamaker, Jr.	Orangeburg, S. C.
Colonel James B. Gambrell	Great Falls, S. C.
Colonel J. M. Holliday	Galivants Ferry, S. C.
Colonel P. B. Morrah, Jr.	Greenville, S. C.
Colonel Eugene C. Figg	Charleston, S. C.

Ex-Officio

His Excellency, James F. Byrnes, Governor	Columbia, S. C.
Major General James C. Dozier, Adjutant General	Columbia, S. C.
Honorable Jesse T. Anderson, State Superintendent of Education	Columbia, S. C.
Honorable L. Marion Gressette, Chairman, Military Committee, State Senate	St. Matthews, S. C.
Honorable Robert S. Galloway, Chairman, Military Committee, House of Representatives	Columbia, S. C.
<hr/>	
Lieutenant Colonel S. Marshall Sanders, O.R.C., Secretary	Charleston, S. C.

Departmental Heads

Civil Engineering	Colonel Louis S. LeTellier
Mathematics	Colonel Clifton L. Hair*
Psychology and Education	Colonel Leonard A. Prouty
Business Administration	Colonel Marion S. Lewis
Political Science	Colonel James K. Coleman*
Chemistry	Colonel Ralph M. Byrd*
English	Colonel A. G. D. Wiles
Military Science and Tactics	Colonel John A. Madison
Physics	Lieutenant Colonel Charles T. Razor
Electrical Engineering	Lieutenant Colonel Charles T. Razor
Air Science and Tactics	Lieutenant Colonel Daniel B. Orr
Modern Languages	Lieutenant Colonel Girdler B. Fitch
History	Major Granville T. Prior

*Denotes Citadel Graduate

The President.

An honest man is the noblest work of God.

—POPE

Charles Pelot Summerall, soldier, educator, and civic leader, president of The Citadel, and the first Southerner ever to wear the four stars of a general of the United States Army, was born at Blount's Ferry, Florida, March 4, 1867.

General Summerall attended the public schools in Florida and was a student at the Porter Military Academy in Charleston from 1882 to 1885. At that school he came under the influence of its founder, the Rev. A. Toomer Porter, who impressed his pupil deeply with his magnificent personality, both spiritual and practical.

After working and teaching school in Florida for three years, General Summerall entered the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1888, and was graduated in 1892. He was appointed second lieutenant of infantry, his first station being Benica Arsenal, California. The following March he transferred to the artillery and was assigned to the fifth regiment with station at the Presidio of San Francisco.

In October, 1896, the 5th Artillery was transferred to Fort Hamilton, New York, General Summerall remaining with the regiment until April, 1898, when he was appointed aide-de-camp to Major General William M. Graham. A critical point in General Summerall's career came shortly after the outbreak of the Philippine Insurrection in 1899, when Captain Henry J. Reilly, commanding Battery "F" of the 5th Artillery, requested that the then Lieutenant Summerall be sent back to his regiment for duty with Reilly's Battery. General Summerall went with the battery to Manila, and immediately after landing was sent with his platoon of two guns to a detached position on the south line near Pateros. Three times the young lieutenant was recommended for brevet for gallantry in action.

It was in the assault of Peking on August 14 and 15, 1900, that General Summerall achieved undying fame; for, taking his platoon of field guns with the storming troops, he blew open the gates of the four successive walls of the Imperial City, as well as the gate of the Forbidden City. For conspicuous gallantry in action he was recommended for brevet promotion to major by his commanding general, and President McKinley cited him for outstanding bravery.



GENERAL C. P. SUMMERALL

r things a man must learn to do
 e would make his record true:
 think without confusion clearly;
 love his fellowmen sincerely;
 act from honest motives purely;
 believe in God and Heaven securely.

—Henry Van Dyke



The General Addresses the Corps

In August, 1917, he was appointed brigadier general, National Army, and was assigned to command the 67th Field Artillery Brigade of the 42nd Division. With the organization he went to France, but was transferred to the famous First Division to command its field artillery brigade. Under his command the brigade went through the Cantigny fighting of May, 1918, producing artillery results without precedent in American history. The following month he was promoted major general and placed in command of the First Division. For conspicuous gallantry in action while in command of the Division, he was awarded the Distinguished Service Cross. General Summerall was chosen chief of staff of the Army in November, 1926. A Florida Democrat, his selection for this most important post by a Vermont Republican President, Calvin Coolidge, was ample evidence of his extraordinary fitness for the job. In February, 1929, he was promoted general.

Before his retirement from active duty General Summerall was invited by the Board of Visitors of The Citadel to head that institution; General Summerall accepted the task and took over the leadership of South Carolina's famed military college.

General Summerall, an Episcopalian, is an active thirty-third degree Mason, being treasurer of the Supreme Council. A past master of Pythagorean Lodge No. 21, A.F.M., in Charleston, he takes part in the degree work of the several Scottish Rite bodies. He is prominent in civic affairs, being a leader in Red Cross, Community Chest work, and many other activities. Holder of several honorary doctorates, wearing fifteen ribbons representing as many campaign badges and decorations, including the Distinguished Service Cross and the Distinguished Service Medal of the United States, the Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor of France, and other eminent orders, General Summerall is proudest of his part in the erection of the Cadet Chapel at The Citadel, the central building of the first major project undertaken by him there. "For ninety-six years The Citadel had a soul—but that soul had no special place to go," said General Summerall to a visitor. "Now, though, there is a place to which we all point with increasing pride, which is a shrine of religion, of remembrance, and of patriotism. It is our beautiful Chapel."

The Citadel Code

To revere God, love my country, and be loyal to The Citadel.
To be faithful, honest, and sincere in every act and purpose and to know that honorable failure is better than success by unfairness or cheating.

To perform every duty with fidelity and conscientiousness and to make DUTY my watchword.

To obey all orders and regulations of The Citadel and of proper authority.

To refrain from intoxicants, narcotics, licentiousness, profanity, vulgarity, disorder, and anything that might subject me to reproach or censure within or without the college.

To be diligent in my academic studies and in my military training.

To do nothing inconsistent with my status as a cadet and gentleman.

To take pride in my uniform and in the noble traditions of the college and never do anything that would bring discredit upon them.

To be courteous and gentlemanly in my deportment, bearing, and speech and to exhibit good manners on all occasions.

To cultivate dignity, poise, affability, and a quiet and firm demeanor.

To make friends with refined, cultivated, and intellectual people.

To improve my mind by reading and participation in intellectual and cultural activities.

To keep my body healthy and strong by physical exercises and participation in manly sports.

To be generous and helpful to others and to endeavor to restrain them from wrongdoing.

To face difficulties with courage and fortitude and not to complain or be discouraged.

To be worthy of the sacrifices of my parents, the generosity of the State, and the efforts of all who teach and all who administer the college in order that I might receive an education and to recognize my obligation to them.

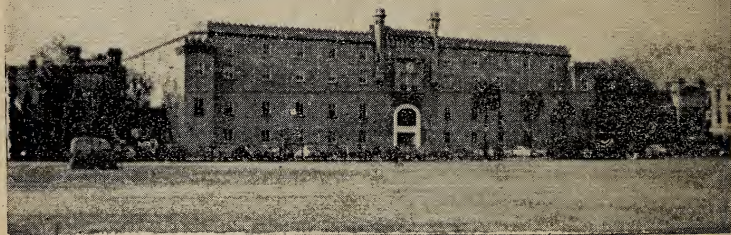
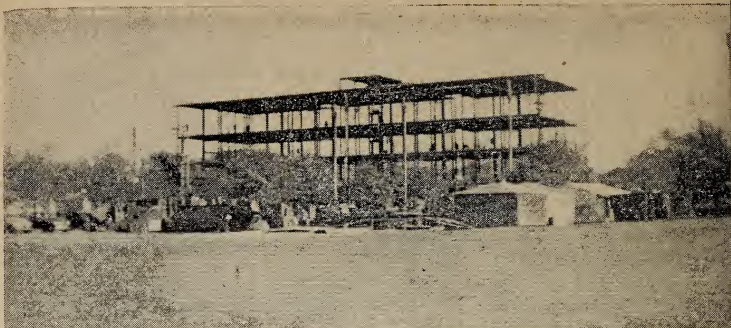
To make the college better by reason of my being a cadet.

To resolve to carry its standards into my future career and to place right above gain and a reputation for integrity above power.

To remember always that the honor of being a "Citadel Man" imposes upon me a corresponding obligation to live up to this code.

The foregoing CODE is earnestly commended to all cadets as an interpretation of the ideals of The Citadel.

Charles P. Summerall,
President



Physically, The Citadel Changes; Spiritually, She Remains Unchanged!

The Citadel is a unique school. Spiritually, it cannot be transferred, modified, or absorbed. To transfer it is to kill by transplanting what flourishes in its congenial soil. To modify it is to break its symmetry. To absorb it is to lose its peculiar essence.

At no other institution in South Carolina can the training that The Citadel affords be obtained. Simultaneously it promotes a youth's physique, trains the mind, and develops the moral man. A school of discipline, it throws the student upon his own resources, making him self-reliant, helpful, self-contained. Teaching a sense of ever-present duty, The Citadel is a college for the poor boy, for the wealthy boy, for the ambitious boy who will rule his spirit and submit to its wholesome discipline.

Buildings, Barracks, and Facilities

LESESNE GATE is the entrance to The Citadel—the point at which the incoming class will become “cadet recruits.” Located to the east of the New Academic Building, it has the same architectural style as the rest of the college. A small building, formerly used as a guard post, stands directly behind the gate.

NEW ACADEMIC BUILDING, now under construction and almost completed, is situated parallel to and to the east of Bond Hall. The new building contains four stories and is architecturally similar to other buildings on the campus. During the academic year 1951-52 it will probably be used by the departments of English, History, Mathematics, Political Science, Psychology and Education.

THE JOHNSON HAGOOD MEMORIAL STADIUM is a steel municipal stadium with one of the best lighting systems in the South. Finished during the 1948-49 academic year, it has a seating capacity of almost 22,000. All home games are played in this stadium, where the Corps of Cadets has a special seating section near the 50-yard line.

BOND HALL, the main academic building, was completed in its present form in 1939. The two wings of Bond Hall were finished in 1922 when the Greater Citadel was built, and since that time numerous additions have been made to it. During the latter part of 1938-39 the library, chemistry and physics classrooms and laboratories were added. Also in Bond Hall are offices of department heads and all classrooms except those of the Military and Engineering departments.

FACULTY OFFICERS' QUARTERS are available on campus for some members of the faculty. In 1937 six new quadruplex homes were built for married faculty officers, and in 1939 four similar buildings were completed. A sixteen-apartment building is now under construction, and eventually quarters for the entire faculty will probably be constructed on campus.

THE AVENUE OF REMEMBRANCE is so named because each tree lining it has been placed there in remembrance of some special person. The main thoroughfare of the campus, the avenue is adjacent to all four cadet barracks, which are appropriately called “Barracks Row.”

NEW BARRACKS is the same size and design as South Barracks. As the rapidly expanding enrollment of The Citadel brought about the necessity for additional quarters and classroom space, funds were obtained in 1942 for its construction.

SOUTH BARRACKS, a duplicate of Murray Barracks, was completed in 1939. In this building are accommodations for about four hundred and fifty cadets. As yet it has no official name. The barracks are, however, numbered one, two, three, and four, starting at Murray Barracks and going to New Barracks.



Photo to left:
ARMORY & CADET CHAP

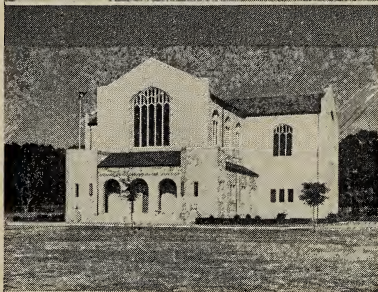


Photo to right:
LESESNE GATE



PADGETT-THOMAS BARRACKS is the oldest barracks on the campus, having been completed in 1922. All electrical and heating equipment has been brought up to date, and new fixtures have been added throughout. The building, which serves as a model for other barracks, is so built that the center is a quadrangle onto which each room opens, and in each of the four corners is a spiral stairway. Adjacent to the east sallyport is the guard room. The predominating feature of the barracks is the tower which rises above the fourth story and overlooks the parade ground to the East.

MURRAY BARRACKS was built in 1926 through the generous gift of almost half its cost by the late Andrew B. Murray. About four hundred cadets can be accommodated in it. Though smaller than its predecessor, Padgett-Thomas Barracks, it is alike in arrangement of rooms, corner stairways, and guard room.

THE MARY BENNETT MURRAY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, erected with funds donated by a friend of The Citadel, was presented to the college in 1923. It contains excellent hospital facilities, having equipment necessary to perform surgical operations, and spacious wards as well as private rooms for the isolation of cadets with contagious diseases. All these advantages make it one of the best infirmaries in the country.

COWARD HALL, situated behind South Barracks, is one of the most modern college mess halls in the South. Independent to the extent that it has a bakery and ice-cream freezers, it contains its own refrigeration plant. The spacious building is so constructed that any necessary additions can be made with the least amount of trouble and cost. As the dining space includes a main mess hall and two large wings, one on either side, the entire Corps of Cadets can easily eat in Coward Hall at one time.

THE OLD MESS HALL, formerly Coward Hall, located directly behind Padgett-Thomas Barracks, was used as a mess hall until 1937. In this building now are the tailor shop, the fitting room where all new and second-hand uniforms are inspected, the printing room, the darkroom for photography work, and other utility rooms.

THE ARMORY, the largest and most useful building on campus, contains the offices of the Commandant, the Departments of Military and Air Science and Tactics, and the indoor athletic facilities. Its three basketball courts furnish adequate room for the Cadet Hops. A seating capacity of about eight thousand people makes it one of the largest as well as one of the finest armories in the nation.

THE SWIMMING POOL is located at the rear of the Armory. Because of its indoor construction, it makes possible year-round swimming. Each morning the water is tested for purity, and a life guard is on duty at all times when the pool is in use. Ascending bleachers on each side of the pool furnish seats for spectators.

THE LAUNDRY, located to the west of Murray Barracks, has reached a high degree of efficiency because of the recent installation of new equipment. Plans for further expansion have been made to insure the return of clean laundry to the cadets each week.

THE INDOOR RIFLE RANGE, which was completed in 1940, is located behind the Armory. A light-proof, well-ventilated, stucco-finished structure with six firing points, it contains rifle racks, observing posts, and a scoring room.

ENGINEERING HALL was constructed in 1937. In this building are located all the offices, classrooms, and laboratories of the Engineering Department. The latest machines and the largest hydraulic testing machines in the South have been installed in the laboratories. Engineering Hall also has a well-equipped engineering library for supplementary study.



Photo to left:
ENGINEERING HALL



Photo to right:
BARRACKS ROW

ALUMNI HALL, one of the first buildings constructed on the campus, was built in 1923. In the lower part of the building are the gymnasium, athletic-equipment and dressing-rooms. The upper floor, which is used for the intramural indoor program, also contains classrooms.

THE ACTIVITIES or ADMINISTRATION BUILDING, one of the latest additions to the campus, contains the post office, canteen, publications rooms, barber shop, visiting teams' quarters, cadet lounge, and several administrative offices. The building also has an auditorium with a seating capacity of about six hundred people. Cadet meetings, informal dances, and organizations' meetings are held here.

THE TRACK, one of the finest runways in the South, was constructed in 1934. It consists of a 220-yard track for short dashes and a 440-yard oval for distance events. In the spring of each year, the track is the scene of many exciting meets, including the Regimental Track Meet held on Corps Day.

THE FACULTY APARTMENT BUILDING, located on the extreme northeast end of the campus, is now under construction for the occupancy of faculty members and their families. Containing 48,000 square feet of floor space, it has the same

chitectural design as the other buildings on campus. The building is four stories high, with four apartments on each floor. It has four wings with eight six-room apartments facing the front, and eight five-room apartments in the two rear wings. Passenger and freight elevators will be provided for the convenience of the tenants.

THE CADET CHAPEL, the most dominating building on campus, was erected during the latter part of 1936-37. Cruciform in plan, the Chapel is a shrine of religion, of patriotism, and of remembrance. Its appointments are such that any priest, minister, or rabbi can hold services in it and feel at home doing so; yet, since The Citadel is entirely nonsectarian, the Chapel is open to belong to no particular denomination. One of the many outstanding features of the Chapel is its stained glass windows, which were given in memory of Citadel men and Citadel classes. Also, the organ is of much interest to the people who visit the chapel. Built by the Reuter Organ Company, it is an instrument of the finest quality. From time to time recitals are given in the Chapel for cadets and their friends. As one enters the chapel, he sees the inscription, "Remember Now Thy Creator in the Days of Thy Youth," which signifies its purpose.

Chapel Windows

Since the completion of the Cadet Chapel, each class has had the opportunity to purchase a window as a lasting memorial for its members, in all available spaces where classes of today can perpetuate for posterity a token of their devotion to their country, their classmates, and their school. The class windows at The Citadel show the life of Christ in superb stained glass, with each window depicting some important event in His life.

The great chancel window, located directly behind the altar, was dedicated in 1942 as a memorial to all Citadel men who have given their lives in their country's cause. It portrays exemplars and symbols of courage, sacrifice, religion, truth, duty, loyalty, patriotism, faith, hope, charity, prayer, adoration, praise, and immortality.

The facade and transept windows are made up of a number of units or "medallions," provided by families or friends of the men whom they commemorate. Only those who have been Citadel cadets may be so honored. The design of each of these medallions represents symbolically the person whom it commemorates; his career, or an outstanding characteristic, or a vital event in his life may have inspired the design of his medallion. Keeping with the democracy of the institution, all medallions are identical in size and in fineness of design, without regard to the relative prominence of the persons commemorated.

The Cap Device

The present cap device may have been derived from the original cap device to which it bears resemblance. In the 1849 regulations of The Citadel the cap device was said to be composed of "a brass tulip, shell and flame, and a brass Palmetto tree in front." Today the Palmetto tree still remains as a part of the device, but the brass tulip and shell and flame are excluded. In their place are two shields taken from the Seal of the State of South Carolina, located at the bottom of the Palmetto tree. The inscription "The Citadel" is located between the top of the shields and the lower branches of the Palmetto. This inscription was placed on the cap device in 1910 by Colonel Bond, for whom Bond Hall was named. At the bottom of the cap device is the date 1842, the year The Citadel was founded.

In the shield on the right of the large Palmetto are a small Palmetto tree, two small shields, one on each side of the tree, and the date 1776. The Palmetto tree is symbolic of the fort on Sullivan's Island, built of Palmetto logs. At the base of the Palmetto is found a torn-up oak tree with its branches lopped off, typifying the British fleet which was constructed of oak timbers and defeated by the fort. The small shield on the right side has March 26 inscribed on it, marking the ratification of the Constitution of S. C.; on the other side is July 4, the date of the signing of the Declaration of Independence. At the base of the shields is the date 1776 in large figures, signifying the year the Declaration of Independence was signed and the year in which the Seal was ordered made. At the top of the exergue are the words SOUTH CAROLINA and at the bottom of the same, the words ANIMIS OPIBUSQUE PARATI, meaning "prepared in mind and resources."

The shield located on the left side of the large Palmetto has the figure of a woman walking on the seashore over swords and daggers, typifying hope overcoming dangers. In her right hand she holds a laurel branch, symbolic of the honors gained at Sullivan's Island; and she is looking toward the sun just rising above the sea, indicating that the battle was fought on a fine day. The words "DUM SPIRO SPERO" meaning "while I breathe I hope," are inscribed at the summit of the shield and SPES, meaning "hope," is inscribed within the field below the figure.

The cap device, however, was changed several times between 1842 and 1910; but since the latter date, except from 1933 to 1937, the cap device has remained the same as it appears on the Citadel caps today.

The Class Ring

For a number of years the Citadel class ring had no standard design, and changes were made from year to year. About 1903 the stone was excluded and the basis for the present all-metal ring was adopted. The first all-metal ring was small in size and weight; its design, very simple. Each year the ring committee, with the approval of the college authorities, made some change in the ring until 1940 when the ring committee of that class initiated a movement for standardization. After obtaining the approval of the classes of '40, '41, and '42, the committee received permission for the complete standardization of the ring.

The most significant features include the "Star of the West," the United States and South Carolina colors on one side of the ring; and a sword, rifle, .30 caliber rifle bullet, and emblems of peace and victory on the other side. The crest is composed of the State Seal and the class numerals. Larger and heavier than the rings of most colleges, the Citadel ring is easy to recognize. It is not merely to denote a member of a certain class, but to identify the true Citadel man.

The Miniature Ring

The Citadel miniature class rings parallel the significance of the fraternity pins at a university. These rings, which are replicas of the larger class rings, are presented by many seniors to their partners at the Christmas Hop during the ring ceremony.

The Regimental Colors

On April 14, 1939, Senator Burnet R. Maybank, then Governor of South Carolina, attached to the pike of the regimental colors a battle streamer signifying that the Corps of Cadets had participated as a unit in several engagements during the War Between the States. The streamers, one for each engagement, include: "Star of The West, January 9, 1860," "Wappoo Cut, November, 1861," "James Island, June, 1862," "Charleston and vicinity, July to October, 1863," "James Island, June, 1864," "Fulfinny, December, 1864," "James Island, December, 1864; February, 1865," "Williamston, May 1865," and a gray streamer bearing the white inscription, "Confederate States Army."

The Hostess Department

The Citadel hostess, Mrs. Jesse Gaston, supervises the social activities of the college. Classes in dancing are conducted, informal dances held, and a registry of suitable homes for cadets' lady guests provided. The Hostess Department, located in the Activities Building, also operates the Cadet Bank.

Headquarters Corps of Cadets

The Citadel

Office of the Commandant
Charleston, S. C.

19 September 1951

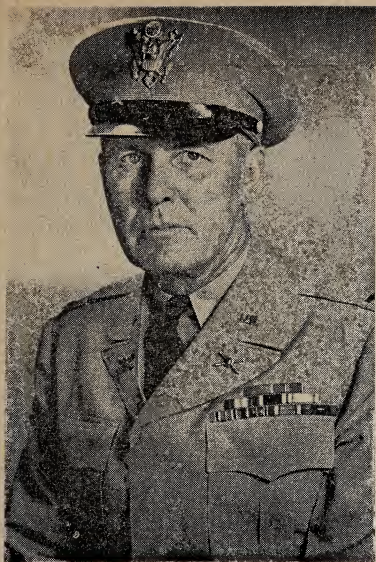
The Staff and Faculty of The Citadel welcome the Class of 1955 and assure each member that we shall assist you in every way possible to attain a successful college career and to build a firm foundation for your life's work.

As a new cadet you have joined a body of men whose ideals, traditions, and customs have been upheld for more than a century and who, as graduates, have gone forth to take their place among the leaders of the Nation. Your progress and attainment here will depend, in large measure, on the extent to which you accept and adhere to the Code of The Citadel Man and the ideology of the institution.

In leaving the familiar scenes of home and the association with loved ones, you are passing a significant milestone in your development, attendant, in many cases, with a nostalgia that creates a very real personal problem. Be of good cheer during these trying periods, and remember that it is a natural concomitant of breaking home ties and will eventually be alleviated and seen in proper perspective as your time becomes occupied by a strenuous program of activities, and new friends and associations are made.

Now that you are taking up studies at the undergraduate level, you must realize that the academic requirements will be much more exacting than at the preparatory level. It will be essential to budget your time, concentrate intensely on the task at hand, and live within the framework of a well thought-out daily plan. Resolve from the start to prepare each day's assignment thoroughly, and do not hesitate to request additional instruction if you need it. You will find this help readily available. Designated study periods are prescribed to insure adequate time for preparation.

The Commandant is responsible to the President and the Board of Visitors for the organization, discipline, and supervision of the Corps of Cadets. In his capacity as Professor of Military Science and Tactics, and together with the Professor of Artillery Science and Tactics, he conducts the military training prescribed by the Department of the Army and the Department of The Army Force for Senior Units of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps.



COL. J. H. MADISON

Adjustment to the military requirements of the College will be facilitated by a realization that they constitute the distinguishing feature of the institution and have been proven sound over a period of many years. This adjustment will be difficult for some to make. Have determination and confidence in your ability to stand the test as every Citadel man before you has done.

Concentrate on your goal and resolve to make progress each day toward its attainment. You will be well repaid in the development of sound learning, a disciplined demeanor, and an appreciation of the ideals of your Alma Mater.

J. H. Madison,
Colonel, Artillery,
Commandant of Cadets.

The Citadel

Its History, Record, and Tradition

For you, members of the Fourth Class, the following history of The Citadel and its Corps of Cadets has been written. As a thorough knowledge of your college's tradition will go a long way toward cultivating essential school spirit, read this section of **The Guidon** and learn it well. By knowing what your predecessors have accomplished, you will be more adequately prepared to meet the challenge of the coming year.

The Citadel's proud record will provide you with goals for which to strive. Also, it will comfort you at times when morale is low, for in it you will find what the Citadel Man can do through the application of his education and training. Learn this lesson too: the world today is greatly in need of leaders. By diligently applying yourselves to your studies and duties while at The Citadel, you will acquire the training that will enable you to become those leaders.

History of The Citadel

In December, 1822, the South Carolina State Legislature passed "An Act to Establish a Competent Force to Act as a Municipal Guard for the Protection of the City of Charleston and its Vicinity." This force was to occupy a building used by the State as a "tobacco inspection."

In 1829, after seven years of construction work under the direction of Frederick Wesner, the new "State arsenal" was ready for occupation. A year later, United States troops from Fort Moultrie occupied The Citadel, remaining at this post until December 24, 1832.

From 1832 to 1842, The Citadel was garrisoned by South Carolina State troops. Since the State was burdened by the high costs of maintaining this guard, the General Assembly of South Carolina, on December 20, 1842, enacted a law creating a military school at The Citadel in Charleston. Governor John P. Richardson had the foresight to realize that young men, while serving in a military capacity and receiving training in the practical arts and sciences, would develop into useful citizens.

From 1843 to 1858, academic sessions at The Citadel began on New Year's Day, and commencement exercises were held in the latter part of November. For a time The Citadel, in Charleston, and The Arsenal, in Columbia, were operated on an equal basis. In 1845 the latter became an auxiliary institution, in which instruction was limited to the first year's work.

At the first commencement in 1846, when six men were graduated, Charles C. Tew became the first cadet to hold the title of "first-honor graduate." The graduation was held in the midst of the excitement incident to the beginning of the Mexican War. South Carolina was preparing to furnish her quota of the volunteer army which the President was going to dispatch to Mexico. The training of the Palmetto Regiment was delegated to Citadel cadets. Later these cadet-trained soldiers distinguished themselves in the campaign south of the Rio Grande.

An interesting sideline to the training of the Palmetto Regiment was the appearance of Lt. William Tecumseh Sherman on the Old Citadel Green. At this time Sherman was stationed at Fort Moultrie. Later, after the War between the States, when General Sherman addressed the Corps of Cadets of the United States Military Academy at West Point, one of the cadets in the audience was Charles Pelot Summerall, now president of The Citadel.

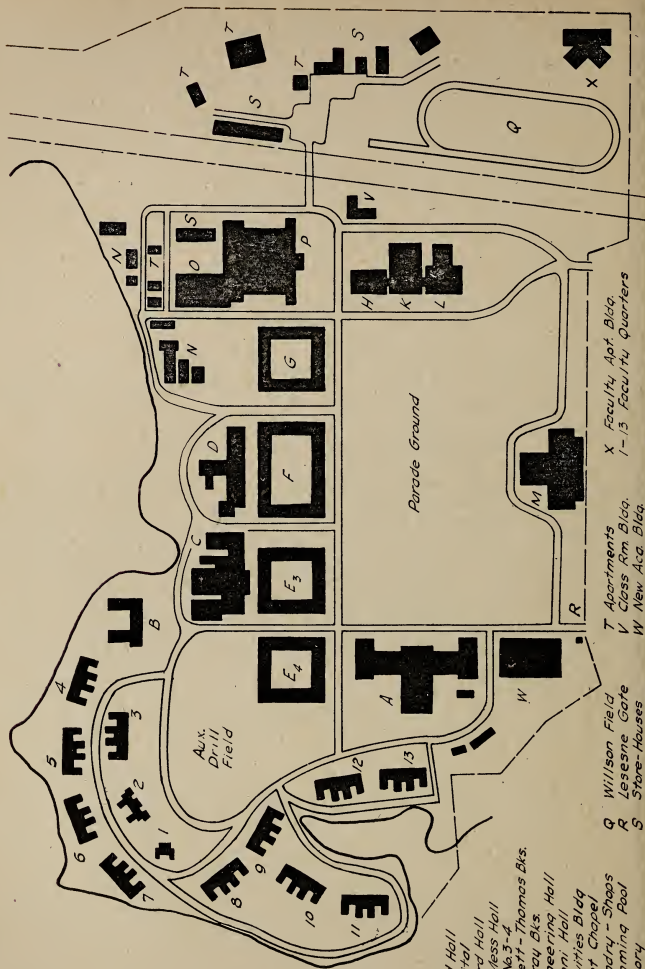
The Citadel operated uninterruptedly until 1865, except for a period of three months in 1849. During this ante-bellum period, several expansion measures to improve cadet barracks were incorporated; and yellow fever menaced the Corps on five separate occasions: 1843, 1849, 1852, 1854, and 1856.

On January 9, 1861, a detachment of Citadel cadets, under the command of Major P. F. Stevens, fired the first hostile shots of the War between the States, preventing the supply steamer, "Star of the West," from entering Charleston harbor with aid for Fort Sumter. When Cadet G. E. Haynesworth pulled the lanyard and sent a shot over the supply ship, he became the first man to offer organized resistance to the government of the United States. Cadet S. B. Pickens fired the second shot; then the firing became general. Hit several times, the vessel turned and put out to sea.

On January 28, 1861, cadets of The Citadel and The Arsenal were combined to form the "Battalion of State Cadets," which functioned as a highly effective unit of South Carolina State troops.

The Corps of Cadets took active part in five defensive operations, and in December, 1864, fought against Sherman's troops at Tullifinny, South Carolina. On May 1, 1865, a detachment of Arsenal cadets engaged a party of Stoneman's raiders at Williamston, S. C., in the last engagement between organized forces east of the Mississippi. Eight battle streamers on the pike on the regimental color attest to the valor of the cadets of the '60's. The Citadel is the only college in America that can claim it fought, as an organized unit, in eight major battles of the War Between the States.

The Citadel also performed a military service of another



- A Bond Hall
- B Hospital
- C Toward Hall
- D Old Mess Hall
- E Bks. No. 3-4
- F Packett - Thomas Bks.
- G Murray Bks.
- H Engineering Hall
- K Alumni Hall
- L Activities Bldg
- M Cadet Chapel
- N Laundry - Shops
- O Swimming Pool
- P Armory

- Q Willson Field
- R Lesesne Gate
- S Store-Houses
- T Apartments
- V Class Rm Bldg.
- W New Aca. Bldg.
- X Faculty Apt. Bldg.
- Y-13 Faculty Quarters

kind. During the early days of the war, its laboratory for the manufacture of ordnance stores rendered valuable aid to the Confederate cause.

Of more than two hundred graduates, the majority served as officers in the Confederate Army (1 major general, 3 brigadier generals, 17 colonels, 10 lieutenant colonels, 22 majors, 58 captains, 62 lieutenants). Only 22 were not commissioned.

R. A. Palmer, class of 1852, was the first graduate to die for the cause of the Confederacy. Forty-two others gave their lives during the war.

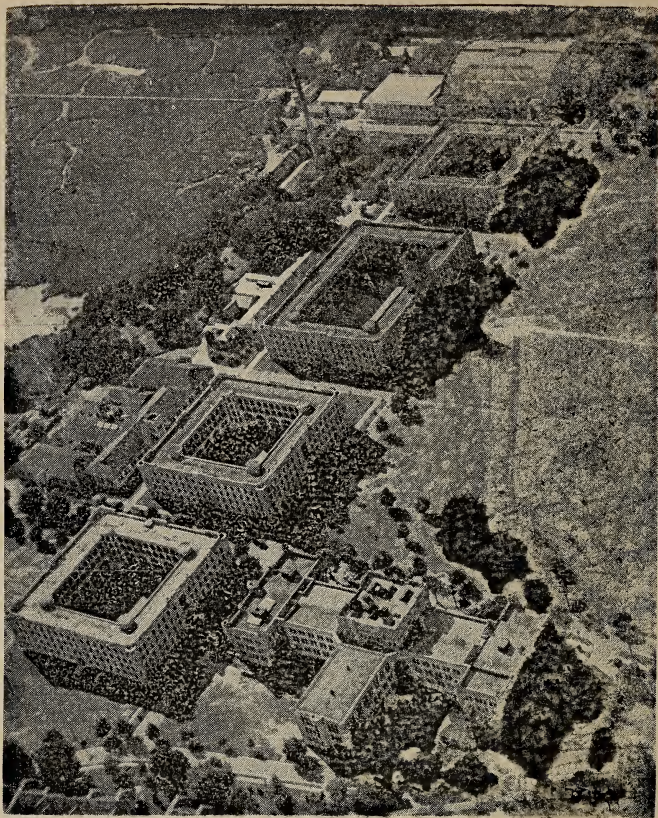
After the war the second United States military occupation of The Citadel continued from 1865 until 1882. There was no guard to surrender The Citadel, for only one faculty member, Dr. William Hume, professor of experimental science, had been left in charge of the buildings. Between 1865 and 1882, the west wing of the barracks was destroyed by fire; and it was not until October, 1889, that the smoked and scarred ruins were cleared away and a new wing built and opened for faculty quarters.

On October 2, 1882, 185 young men assembled in the quadrangle of The Citadel as it reopened. The postwar Citadel was not quite the same as the institution organized in 1842. Governor Richardson's idea had been to enlist young men who might profitably spend their time receiving higher education while performing necessary military duties. In 1882 there were no munitions or magazines to guard and the cadets had no necessary military duties to perform; yet the institution was reestablished with the same strict military system which had characterized it in earlier years. Colonel Thomas, the superintendent, was a Citadel graduate; therefore the discipline of the Academy was inculcated into his character. He reincarnated the traditional discipline into the codes and structure of cadet life. This discipline was vividly exemplified at New Orleans in the contest, "Individual Drill for the Best-drilled Cadet in the United States," which was won by Cadet James Thomas Coleman, of the Citadel, in 1885.

In 1890, Colonel Asbury Coward, superintendent, appointed the first commandant of cadets, Lt. John A. Towers, professor of military science and tactics. Previously, several officers had had the duty of instructing cadets in the military sciences, but the duty of interior discipline had rested solely upon the superintendents. After 1890, this became the responsibility of the commandant.

In 1898 The Citadel gave the United States government its full support, sending twenty-two graduates into the Spanish-American war: seventeen volunteers and five Regular Army men.

The State Legislature, in 1910, changed the name of the institution from "South Carolina Military Academy," its official title since 1882, to "The Citadel, the Military College of South Carolina," the present legal name.



BOND HALL AND BARRACKS ROW FROM THE AIR

In World War I, when Congress declared a state of war existing between the United States and Germany, The Citadel was ready to give all its energies to the government in preparation for the conflict. The following telegram was sent to Major General Leonard Wood, commanding the Department of the East, who was coming to Charleston to take charge of the newly-formed Department of the Southeast:

"I respectfully offer to you, with the approval of the Board of Visitors and the Governor of the State, all the military facilities of The Citadel, the Military College of South Carolina, including instructors and cadets, for such uses as you may desire to make of them in training recruits for service.

(Signed) O. J. Bond

Colonel and Superintendent"

Later on, when early contingents of American troops went overseas to fight with English and French divisions, in the first contingent were Citadel men. Some had joined the Allies before the United States became involved in the conflict. In 1915, while serving with the British Royal Artillery in Flanders, Lt. Montague Nicholls fell in battle. After the United States had entered the war, the first Citadel man to give his life was Lt. John H. David, Class of 1914, who died March 1, 1918.

The following quotation from Colonel B. R. Legge's address at the Greater Citadel banquet in Columbia, January 21, 1920, gives a partial account of the contribution made by Citadel men:

"When the Third Battalion of the Eighteenth Infantry counterattacked in the grey mist and smoke of bursting shell that morning, First Lieutenant John H. David, Class of 1914, was first out of the trenches and first to strike the Boche. He fell at the head of his platoon, on the field of honor, 'a gallant gentleman'.

From that morning until November 11, Citadel men were in every active phase of America's participation.

They were with the units that stemmed the tide at Chateau Thierry and Montdidier.

They were at Cantigny.

They were at the hinges of the great counteroffensive on July 18.

They were at Juvigny and Fismes and on the Chemin des Dames, and with the assaulting units when the St. Mihiel salient fell.

They were fighting it out on their ground in the bitter struggle in the Argonne Forest, and bridging the Meuse on November 8.

They were with the first American division that made that bold dash under cover of night across the face of twenty kilometers of the enemy's positions and formed up at dawn in the closing hours of the greatest war in history on the heights of the historic Sedan.

Three hundred and fifteen in the service of their country; 126 in the Expeditionary Forces; six killed, seventeen wounded—slackers none.

The war is over. Citadel men still serve, from the Island of Mindanao to the Steppes of Siberia.

The mills of the old institution grind slowly—the product changes not. It stands for the same principles, the same ideals—solid citizenship, unquestioning loyalty; unflinching service.”

Colonel O. J. Bond, in his *The Story of the Citadel*, makes the following comments about the contribution of The Citadel:

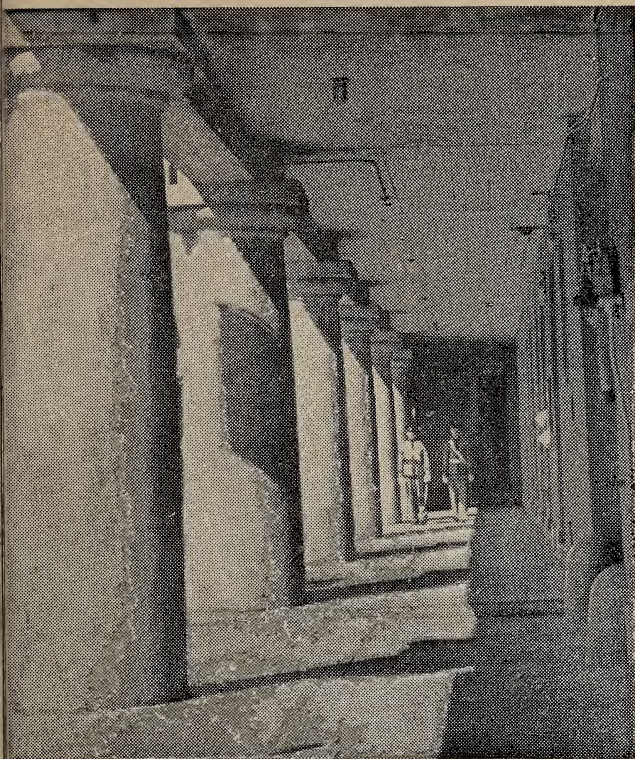
“The number of Citadel graduates in service during the World War was 316. The roll of ex-cadets is incomplete, but was probably as great. It may be of interest to note the rank of The Citadel graduates in service. The highest rank was that of colonel, of which there were eight. There were nine lieutenant colonels, twenty-three majors, one commander, and five lieutenant commanders (Navy), ninety-eight captains, sixty first lieutenants, sixty-three second lieutenants, nine naval lieutenants, ten sergeants, seven corporals, and twenty-two privates—the last being the most noteworthy item in the list.”

A great number of alumni received citations for gallantry in action. Captain B. R. Legge, Class of 1911, is probably the most-decorated alumnus. He received the Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, Croix de Guerre, Distinguished Service Cross, Purple Heart, and the Croix de Guerre with Palm. Before retiring from the army he attained the rank of brigadier general.

The most remarkable event in the history of the college is the building of the Greater Citadel, an accomplishment, in the space of a dozen years, of an expansion and growth undreamed of by most of its friends. The people of Charleston had long realized the value of The Citadel, and some citizens had realized its potentialities with regard to its development into a large, strong institution. As a result, in 1918 the City of Charleston offered the State a beautiful tract of land adjacent to the Ashley River for the erection of a Greater Citadel.

Thanksgiving Day, November 25, 1920, was a notable day in the Citadel calendar. At 10 o'clock, the Grand Master of Masons in South Carolina, Honorable Samuel T. Lanham, laid the corner stone of the Greater Citadel at Hampton Park, with over two thousand Masons in full regalia assisting in the imposing ceremony.

In the Spring of 1922 one great barracks building for the accommodation of 450 cadets, the wings of the college building for their instruction (the main building being left for the future), and the auxiliary buildings—mess hall, power house, shops, and laundry—were completed. Faculty housing facilities and a hospital, however, were still badly needed. Then Mr. J. P. Thomas, the Charleston member of the Board of Visitors and chairman of the building committee, announced that a citizen of Charleston, who requested that his name should remain unknown, had donated \$60,000 for the erection and equipment of a cadet hospital which should be “in every way modern and complete, and architecturally a pleasing addition to the group of buildings.”



PILLARS IN PT BARRACKS

And thus, after eighty years' association with the historic building on the Citadel Green, the institution prepared to move to its present site. The last Commencement exercises of the Old Citadel were held on June 13, 1922, at the Hibernian Hall in Charleston. Senator James G. Padgett, Class of 1892, long a member of the Board of Visitors and a valiant champion of The Citadel's interests in the legislature, made the annual address. Orlando Sheppard, Chairman of the Board, presented diplomas to fifty-four members of the graduating class—appropriately, the largest class up to that time in the history of the academy.

From the opening of the Greater Citadel until the present, the prestige of the college has steadily grown. The student body, the alumni, the faculty, and the Board of Visitors have striven earnestly to raise the standards of the institution. By making entrance requirements more difficult and improving the curriculum. The Citadel was elected to membership in the Southern Association of Colleges on December 5, 1924.

As the enrollment steadily increased, the construction of another barracks became imperative. In 1925 Mr. Andrew B. Murray, of Charleston, contributed \$150,000 for the much-needed building. The State appropriated a like amount, and construction of Murray Barracks was begun immediately. Within the next three years the enrollment almost doubled.

The increase in the size of the Corps of Cadets necessitated the extension and completion of Bond Hall, the main academic building, also extensions to Coward Hall, the mess hall, the construction of the Armory, and two more barracks. Since 1935 the physical plant has more than doubled. As it expanded, so also did the intellectual horizons of The Citadel advance.

In 1929 another milestone was reached when the Board of Visitors was granted the privilege of conferring honorary degrees. In June, 1929, the Board awarded the degree of Doctor of Laws to Mr. R. O. Sams, Class of 1861, and Mr. Orlando Sheppard, Class of 1865. Since that time, numerous degrees have been conferred upon distinguished alumni.

In World War II, Citadel men were again performing military duties for their country. Of approximately 4,000 undergraduates who attended The Citadel during the war years, over 99 per cent served in the armed services. This fact gives The Citadel the honor of having the largest percentage of its students to enter active service, with the exception of the national military academy at West Point. Of the 2,976 living graduates in 1946 1,927 served their country.

The list of decorations received by Citadel men in World War II is far too long to be included here. However, the following decorations have been awarded to a multitude of alumni Distinguished Service Medal, Silver Star, Legion of Merit Bronze Stars and Clusters, and several foreign decorations, including the French Legion of Honor. Perhaps the most-decorated alumnus is Captain Roland Wooten of the United States Army Air Corps. He received the Air Medal, 21 Oak Leaf Clusters Purple Heart and Cluster, Distinguished Flying Cross and Cluster International Order of the Flying Boot (RAF), and Polish Eagle (Ace's Emblem).

Probably the most famous officer was Major Thomas D. Howie, "the Major of St. Lo," who was responsible for cracking the key German defensive line pivoted about St. Lo. One day before the city was taken, he was killed while giving his company

commanders final instructions on the conduct of battle. So gallant were his actions that General C. H. Gerhardt, his division commander, paid him the highest military honor by having his body brought into the city first and by parading the whole battalion for him.

A Citadel man, Captain Jack R. Millar, Class of 1939, flew the invasion plans from General Eisenhower to President Roosevelt. But so numerous were the contributions of The Citadel in World War II that space does not permit mentioning them all. Lieutenant Robert L. Bedle was the first to die in action. Before the end of the war, 279 Citadel men gave their lives.

Citadel men are again serving in a conflict of world-wide importance. Members of the present Corps of Cadets feel the impact of this struggle more deeply than that of any of the preceding wars because we knew the Citadel men who have laid down their lives in Korea. We knew First Lieutenant Wesley Hartwell Johnson, Class of 1948, the first to fall, and the others who will never be with us at a Homecoming again. To them we have dedicated **The Guidon**, as a tribute, however small, to their great sacrifice. We knew Captain Stanley P. Swartz, '49, and Lt. Dudley T. Bunn, '50, who received Silver Star awards for gallantry in action; Lt. Edmund F. Bellinger, '51, who was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross, and many others, including 1st Lt. W. J. Lindberg, '50, and Lt. Col. F. D. Biggs, '22, who have won the Bronze Star Medal. In fact, so many alumni are serving in Korea that they have formed a Korea-Citadel Club.

The following article, appearing in a Charleston newspaper during the Spring Quarter of 1951, amply illustrates the scope of The Citadel's services to her country:

Citadel Has Vital Place in Nation's Military Structure

The appearance of the entire Corps of Cadets of The Citadel in the Armed Forces Day parade next Saturday will symbolize the position which Charleston's famous military college is taking today in the nation's preparedness program.

The Army, faced with a demand for officers which West Point cannot meet, is turning more and more to its college ROTC units for young officers.

At the top of the priority list for officer material are a few specially designated military colleges, of which The Citadel is one of the foremost.

A large number of the senior class which will graduate next month will receive commissions as second lieutenants in the Regular Army and Air Force shortly after commencement exercises, and many will be pre-

sented reserve commissions when they receive their diplomas.

Already six of the senior cadets in the Air Force unit have received orders to report for pilot training in June.

In stepping forth to defend the country, however, the class of 1951 will be doing nothing new in The Citadel's history; but will be following a tradition which began when the college was founded in 1842.

Its founders believed that the young men of America should be trained to serve their country in both peace and war, and this objective has been firmly adhered to throughout the 109-year life of the military college.

Citadel men have served with distinction in every war which the United States has participated in since 1842, but the primary function of the college has always been to develop men who will be leaders in their communities in time of peace.

Today, with the threat of war facing the United States, Citadel graduates are serving in the Army on every level of command and in every type of duty.

**TAKEN FROM THE CHARLESTON NEWS & COURIER,
MAY 13, 1951**

Up to this point, much has been said regarding the achievements of The Citadel's military history and accomplishments. However, this institution has produced a far greater proportion of successful men who have attained success in civilian pursuits. Citadel alumni include many ministers; college professors, deans, and presidents; hundreds of lawyers, doctors, engineers, and business executives.

In war and in peace, Citadel alumni have demonstrated the value of their education, so often described in the words of John Milton:

"I call, therefore, a complete and generous education that which fits a man to perform justly, skillfully, and magnanimously all the offices, both private and public, of peace and war."

The Military Regulations and Traditions

O. K., Mister, you're about to become a Citadel plebe! We'll tell you what to do this year, and we'll show you how to do it, but the rest is squarely up to you! The attitude you take, the effort you put forth to become a credit to the institution, the pride you take in the uniform and even in the name "dumbsmack" by which you are to be called so often, will determine to a large extent your success here and the larger moulding of your character as a man.

Have no illusions. You'll be homesick all right! There are times when you'll wonder about that university to which you might have gone. But then, when you're thinking those thoughts while some corporal is breathing down your neck, look around you! If you can't say that the concrete walls, the flashing swords and ramrod postures of the cadets marching by at parades, the dull sessions with your classmates, and The Citadel Hop Week-ends—when the date you've been waiting for finally arrives—are a part of you, then, Mister, you'd better change heart or change schools!

Information for Fourthclassmen

You will soon discover that you know very little about the school of which you have become a part. Make it your duty to learn as much as possible. Academic subjects have manifest importance for you, but you may fail to realize the significance of another phase of your Citadel life. You may wonder, for instance, why you are denied privileges accorded to your seniors; or you may question the wisdom of being required to perform tasks for which there is no apparent reason.

Not only The Citadel, but the entire military service is based on a series of customs and traditions which must be strictly observed at all times to maintain effectiveness and efficiency. At first some of these customs will seem to be in direct contrast to our way of thinking; yet as time passes you will not only become more clearly aware of their value but will find yourself continually falling heir to their increased rights.

Privileges not had at first are all the more appreciated and enjoyed when you do get them. Remember that as you study and advance you will eventually acquire all of them. The highest ranking captain in the corps once occupied the same position as you occupy at present. The seemingly pointless task to which you may be assigned will teach you resourcefulness and cheerful obedience. Never think for one moment that you are being subjected to anything which has not been included in the training of the many who have gone before you—they have all learned it.

A Letter from the Cadet Regimental Commander

Gentlemen of the Fourth Class:

It is my pleasure to extend to all of you, as members of the new Fourth Class, a cordial welcome to life here at The Citadel. This is a school proud of its long and honorable record. I hope sincerely that you may accomplish four years of successful preparation toward taking your places in society.

The Citadel affords you a chance to develop character and academic ability in order for you to be a credit to your country. Our country needs leaders now more than ever. I believe you have made a wise selection in choosing The Citadel as the school in which to continue your education. Only by becoming better educated can you assume effectively your roles in this great world conflict which confronts us. Now is the time for you to strive as hard as possible in your academic and military work, and most important of all, you should not be influenced into joining one of the services before graduation.

The training and experience given you by the leadership, discipline, and responsibility which you will receive, will benefit you to the degree that you accept them.

In other words, you must come here with the idea of being cadets and living up to the traditions, the honor and the spirit that mark all Citadel men and that can be found imbedded in this institution. At first, life may seem hard, but as time goes on you will be able to see that the fourth class regulations are designed to make better men out of you. All the things you do here have been proven worthwhile by many generations before you, and always remember that all regulations have sound reasons behind them.

You may become homesick, discontented and thoroughly in favor of an easier college, but every phase of cadet life is designed for a specific purpose in developing cadets into gentlemen, physically, mentally and spiritually. That is, of course, if you apply yourselves diligently. Since 1842 The Citadel has been building her proud traditions and fine record. The comradeship and pride which will soon become a part of you will cause you to appreciate the hardships and understand fully the rigid way of life. To be officers and give orders, you must first learn to take them.

As a final offering for your future at The Citadel, I want you always to keep in mind that you get out of anything only what you put into it. This is true not only in college, but also throughout life. The members of the First Class have worked hard to keep The Citadel the fine school it is, and may your cadet lives be successful and your achievements noteworthy.

GOOD LUCK!

"Tad"

A. D. Davis III, Regt. Cmdr., Pres., First Class



CADET A. D. DAVIS, III

Cadet Colonel Addison Dimmitt Davis III, the 1950-51 Regimental Commander of the Citadel, was born in Houston, Texas, September 30, 1929.

He was admitted to The Citadel September 23, 1947, and until his graduation June 9, 1951, he participated in numerous extracurricular activities.

These activities included Intramurals, Varsity Track, Sons of the American Revolution, Columbia-Citadel Club, **Sphinx** staff Presbyterian Club, International Relations Club, commander of the Bond Volunteers and The Summerall Guard, chairman of the Cadet Activities Committee, The Round Table, The Standing Hop Committee and The Cadet Junior Sword Drill.

While at The Citadel, Cadet Davis was assigned to the Infantry Branch and was designated as a Distinguished Military student.

Fourth-Class Regulations

Fourth-class regulations are those rules and regulations which you, as a new cadet, will live under for nine months. One of the basic principles of a military college such as The Citadel is that by the plebe system, administered through the medium of fourth-class regulations, the new cadet is impressed with the fact that before he can lead men he must learn to take orders.

The great body of the regulations, handed down from the past, forms an inseparable tradition of the Corps. From the Office of the Commandant, as the officer in charge of administration and control of the Corps, come the basic principles upon which all regulations are founded. Hazing is forbidden in the Corps.

Hazing, however, is not to be confused with military discipline, which the cadet commanders enforce with fairness, constancy, and rigidity.

The training cadre will instruct new recruits upon their entrance in September in the application, workings, and principles of the regulations. They do not insure an "easy" first year, nor are they intended to do so. They will insure conformity with the high standards of The Citadel, and in a very short time will inculcate within you a pride which will make you strive even harder than those high standards dictate, for you will have the spirit of the Corps of Cadets.

The attitude with which you take instructions and corrections is the secret of the fourth-class system's success. If you realize that no cadreman corrects a plebe from personal dislike, but only in an impersonal manner and for the fourthclassman's own future benefit as a cadet; and if you accept the discipline in the spirit in which it is given, then you will weather whatever obstacles may confront you as a fourthclassman and be a finer man because of them.

"Fairness" is the keynote of the discipline presented; "correct attitude" must be the keynote of its acceptance.

Recruit-Training Week

According to custom, cadets of the incoming fourth class report for duty one week before the school term opens. Outstanding cadets from the two upper classes compose a training cadre and take command of the fourthclassmen to give them preliminary training. During this first week the fourthclassmen are orientated to the life of Citadel Cadets. The fourthclassmen, along with the training cadre, are quartered in separate barracks for the first six weeks of the quarter.

Various tests are given by the registrar during this first week, and uniforms are issued. Drill is begun, and the first rudiments are taught in the manual of arms. At night lectures are given on such pertinent subjects as "How to Study," "Fourth-Class Regulations," and "Cadet Hops and Activities." The first week the new cadet will become acquainted with the various facilities of the college, such as the Cadet Laundry, Canteen, Recreation Room, and Y.M.C.A.

After a week of this introductory training, the entire corps arrives and the school term begins. For those of you who are unaccustomed to military training it may seem the longest week of your lives, but don't get discouraged; you will soon be proud that you are Citadel Cadets.

Customs and Traditions

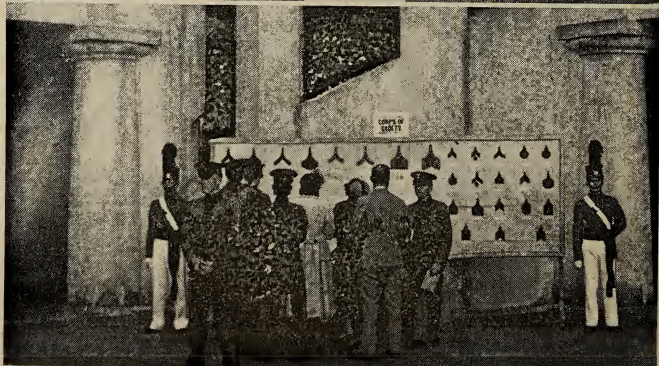
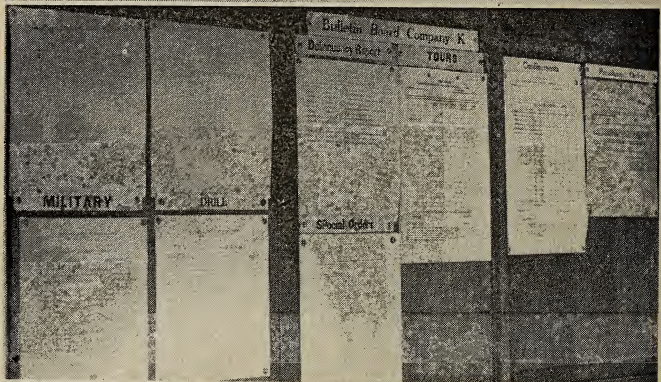
A Citadel Man signifies a man of special type, possessing unusual qualities of character, of loyalty, and of dependability. This distinction results not alone from the academic work done nor from the military training received, but in a large measure from the unwritten laws established by the thousands of Citadel men who have preceded us. Indeed, the customs and traditions of The Citadel mold The Citadel Man!

These customs and traditions of the Corps of Cadets of The Citadel have acquired, by long usage, the confirmation of authority. Knowledge of and obedience to them is the duty of every cadet, for by observing them he learns the fundamentals which mold his character as a Citadel man: honesty, self-reliance, respect for others, courtesy, deference to authority, and steadfast loyalty.

Customs supported by the authority of more than a century's use are still in practice today. These time-honored customs, such as attitude toward firstclassmen, class precedence, conduct on and off the campus, exact performance of guard and other duties, should be learned and rigidly observed. Only by adhering strictly to these customs and traditions can we maintain the prestige set by former cadets of past years, to make ourselves The Citadel Men of today!

A Guide to Your General Conduct and Well-being

1. When you receive an order say "Yes Sir," and promptly carry it out to the best of your ability and with the utmost speed. Never argue or offer suggestions which you might think better.
2. Be punctilious, as are all military men, in the use of the word "Sir." Always include it in your conversation with officers



and upperclassmen. In oral communications upperclassmen must be referred to as "Mister"

3. Maintain a correct posture and take pride in your military appearance at all times. If at any time you do not practice this, you will soon be reminded of it. When in uniform, always conduct yourself in such a manner as to bring credit upon it. Remember that when you do not wear your uniform properly, you are injuring the respect which the Corps uniform has commanded for many years.

Good posture has many values for the soldier. First, he is often judged by his appearance—the man with good posture looks like a soldier; he commands attention. Secondly, it is an accepted psychological fact that good posture is associated with good morale—a man with a good posture feels better and is more positive. A man with poor posture cannot feel as positive; consequently, he may develop a negative and discouraged attitude. Thirdly, good posture permits the body to function most efficiently because the opposing muscle groups balance, thus maintaining the bony structure in a balanced position. The correct bone alignment provides for the correct positions of the internal organs, assisting them in the performance of their various functions. Less strain and tension are placed upon bones, muscles, ligaments, and organs.

4. By all means take an active part in some sport during your fourth-class year. Besides athletics, there is listed in these pages a variety of other activities to interest you and occupy your leisure time.

5. Never be afraid to ask an upperclassman a question, but request permission first. You will find him ready and willing at any time to help you with your troubles and problems.

6. Remember that griping only makes matters worse. The cadet who continually gripes is seldom popular. Always show a smile; it will make you feel better and make your life more livable.

7. Work hard and do your work well but do not get the reputation of "bucking." A good, thorough job will usually reap a sufficient reward.

8. Be a good sport. No matter how the decision of an official affects you or your team, accept it as part of the game and play all the harder. Never boo at an athletic event at The Citadel, for it is characteristic of poor sportsmanship.

9. Facetiousness is frowned upon here. When asked a question, give brief concise answers, and do not attempt to be "funny." Remember that familiarity toward upperclassmen is prohibited.

Photos to left:

H Co. Marches by

K Co. Bulletin Board

L Co. Welcomes Parents' Day

Disciplinary Training in the Corps of Cadets

The Citadel is fundamentally a military college; therefore a high standard of discipline must be maintained. The maintenance of a high standard of discipline does not imply that cadets should be required to perform duties or acts which do not have beneficial effects. No cadet should be required to perform any duty or act for the pleasure or because of the whim of an upperclassman. All orders or instructions must be based on sound judgment.

Cadet officers and noncommissioned officers are responsible for maintaining discipline, for instructing those placed under their control, and for setting a soldierly example at all times. It is the duty of every cadet officer and NCO to support the authority of his superiors and to assert his own authority whenever a breach of discipline makes it necessary at any place and under all circumstances. In any situation, the responsibility to command the maintenance of order and discipline rests with the highest ranking cadet present.

Hazing (any unauthorized assumption of authority by one cadet over another whereby the latter shall or may suffer any cruelty, indignity, or oppression, or the deprivation of any right, privilege, or advantage to which he shall be legally entitled) is forbidden.

Instructions or orders issued by cadets in their official status should be for the benefit of the Corps and the individual or individuals concerned. When orders have been issued they should be followed up with firmness and insistence upon proper execution. While demerits are given to cadets for delinquencies and a cadet's conduct record is determined by his number of demerits, no one should rely on delinquency reports and demerits as the only means of enforcing orders. This applies especially to the training of fourthclassmen. Cadet officers and NCO's should endeavor to instruct and bring new cadets up to the standards of The Citadel.

New cadets will be taught the following:

1. Courtesy and proper deportment at all times.
2. Proper posture.
3. Promptness. All cadets should be taught to be prompt in reporting to meetings, formations, or assemblies. It is proper for company commanders to require new cadets to report early in order to check their appearances without holding up the formation.
4. Thoroughness. All cadets should be taught to do a job well and in keeping with the traditions of a military college. When a cadet has been reported for failure to perform any duty properly, the company commander should follow through with instructions and be certain that the cadet thoroughly understands the standard requested before reporting the cadet again for the same offense.

While the above comments have been made with emphasis on training of new cadets, it is the responsibility of cadet officers and cadet noncommissioned officers to see that cadets other than fourthclassmen maintain the standards of The Citadel. Each cadet officer or noncommissioned officer must bear in mind that he should be an example to the other cadets. It has often been truly said: "A unit reflects its commander." The new cadet unconsciously will emulate or copy those who are in control of him. It must be remembered that a true leader is selfless and willing to do anything that he asks his men to do. He must be loyal to those under him as well as those above him. His sense of duty and honor must be of the highest. He must be proud of his unit and must instill this pride in every individual under him.

Class Privileges

The overall administration of the Corps of Cadets is under the direction of the Office of the Commandant, who, in turn, is responsible to the President of the College. Internal administration, however, is the responsibility of the cadet commissioned officers, who are members of the first class. The cadet regimental commander and his staff, the cadet battalion commanders and their staffs, and the cadet company officers are in direct day-to-day authority over the men in their respective units.

Through the years since The Citadel was founded, a system of class privileges has grown up, and traditional customs, some a part of the official college regulations, some varying from year to year as a result of regimental policy, are upheld by the members of the first class. The new recruit, beset by the difficulties of recruit training, should realize that every man, from the highest cadet commander in the Corps to the lowest fourthclassman, undergoes the same training during the plebe year.

Privileges in life become all the more valuable and worthwhile if they have been worked for as a goal, and by diligent attention to duty and preparation for responsibility, inculcated in the fourth-class year, the new recruit will be prepared to assume the authority and responsibility of rank and enjoy the well-earned privileges of each succeeding upper class.

Senior Week

The week previous to Commencement exercises, designated as Senior Week, is in honor of the graduating firstclassmen. This week is the termination of the college careers for the firstclassmen, who finish their final examinations before the rest of the Corps.

Ceremonies during Senior Week include a Baccalaureate Sermon in the Cadet Chapel on the Sunday preceding graduation; Company Competitive Drill, "Star of the West" Drill, and the Awards Parade Thursday afternoon, followed by official recogni-



tion of the fourthclassmen as upperclassmen. On Friday a review of the Corps by the Board of Visitors is held, as well as the Graduation Dress Parade and the Commencement Hop.

At the Graduation Dress Parade the Corps of Cadets passes in review before the Firstclassmen who are lined up facing the chapel. The Commencement Hop is the last dance that the firstclassmen will attend as members of the Corps. Commencement ceremonies follow on Saturday morning, and summer furlough begins approximately at noon.

Military Bearing

An impressive military bearing, one of the prime attributes of a successful officer, is attained only by conscious desire and marked endeavor. A fourthclassman can achieve this requisite by diligent application of the beneficial instruction received from cadet officers and non-commissioned officers. In order to impress upon the fourthclassman the necessity of maintaining a good posture, it is a violation of a military regulation for a new cadet to disregard his posture. Other fourth-class regulations require that a plebe maintain a rigid position of attention at all formations, for compulsory attention to one's posture during the first year will lead to a natural military bearing. As in the wearing of the uniform, a cadet's self-pride demands that he develop an excellent and impressive posture, and in doing so he will adhere to one of the traditions of the institution.

The Uniform

The Citadel uniform is symbolic of an institution which for over one hundred years has maintained an enviable standing in the military and scholastic circles of the nation. The fourthclassman will immediately be taught that it is a privilege to wear the uniform, and he will be instructed by the training cadre in the proper wearing of it. Uniform regulations are posted together with other regulations behind each cadet's door and may be referred to at any time.

A cadet's self-pride and his respect for the college demands that he wear the uniform properly on all occasions. Each fourthclassman should develop an extreme sense of respect for this time-honored tradition, for such respect is representative of the Corps of Cadets. A cadet out of uniform, or abusing the uniform while on leave, learns of his delinquency and discontinues such practice immediately.

Photos to left:

The Concert Choir

Cadet Recruits at Attention

D Co. Formed under the Galleries

The Military Training at the Citadel

Under the R.O.T.C. and Air R.O.T.C. programs, The Citadel provides courses in Infantry, Artillery, Engineers, Ordnance, and Air Force instruction. The Basic Course, which covers the first two years' work, furnishes general background for Ground Forces and Air Force students. All cadets taking these Basic Courses receive \$9.00 per quarter to help defray the cost of uniforms.

After the completion of the Basic Course, provided that he meets physical, mental, and academic requirements, a cadet may be selected to become an Advanced or "Contract" student in the Arm or Service of his choice. Although due consideration is given to the preference of the cadet, there may not always be sufficient vacancies in the desired Arm or Service for all who wish to enter; for the Department of the Army and the Department of the Air Force allot certain proportions to contracts.

After a cadet has been assigned initially to an Arm or Service, he may transfer only through a mutual exchange with another cadet. The Advanced Courses lead to Army and Air Force Reserve Commissions. \$15.00 per quarter is paid to advanced students to defray costs of uniforms.

In addition a subsistence allowance of \$1.05 a day is received by all cadets taking the Advanced Course, and under contract.

Summer camps held between the second and first class years are six weeks' periods of field training at the post or camp of the cadet's branch of service. Cadets are paid at the rate of \$75.00 a month while in summer camps.

Further, should a cadet demonstrate the necessary attributes of leadership, he may be designated as a Distinguished Military Student, and be offered a commission in the Regular Army or Air Force. The acceptance of these regular commissions is entirely optional, and no obligation is placed upon the individuals concerned prior to actual acceptance of them. Citadel cadets have always received a large number of DMS awards due to their superior training.

Federal Inspection

Every year the United States Army and the United States Air Force send a group of officers to The Citadel to inspect the cadet training and the government equipment on the campus. For two days in the spring of the year, these officers examine the equipment and the cadets' knowledge and ability to use the many types of government property used in connection with the cadet training program. The officers are present at a regimental parade, a dress inspection, and observe the regular drill period and classroom military instruction. The Citadel has always held a superior rating in this inspection, and though the rating system has recently been changed to "Satisfactory" and "Unsatisfactory" ratings, in

stead of the old differentials such as "Superior," "Excellent," or "Fair," the inspecting officers for the 1950-51 academic year were so impressed by the facilities and training here that they used the rating of "Superior" in describing The Citadel's qualifications.

The order published on 24 May 1951 and read to the Corps of Cadets, speaks for itself and gives an all-inclusive picture of the type of institution that The Citadel is!

HEADQUARTERS DETACHMENT 10
3330th ASU ROTC INSTRUCTOR GROUP

The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.

GENERAL ORDERS
NUMBER 3

24 May 1951

1. The following extracts, Annual General Inspection, Reserve Officers' Training Corps, The Citadel, Charleston, South Carolina, 18 May 1951, are published for the information of all concerned:

"11. The Citadel is doing a magnificent job of training cadets who will be a credit to the highest military tradition of the U. S. Army. Their military bearing, appearance, and attitude are beyond criticism. The instruction in the classroom and on the drill field is of the highest caliber. The Administration is excellent.

12. The following ratings are awarded:

- a. ROTC Unit: Superior.
- b. Military Detachment: Superior.
- c. General Rating: Superior.

2. The officers and noncommissioned officers of the Military Detachment are hereby commended for their professional competence, zealous attention to duty, cooperation and loyalty which are evidenced by this report and the accomplishment of our mission to a superior degree.

J. H. MADISON
Colonel, Artillery
PMS&T

Honor

Honor must be "the most cherished principle of the cadet's life." Honor cannot be defined satisfactorily because it is intangible: a principle that exists in the minds of men. An honorable man is not one who merely conforms outwardly to an honor system. An honorable man must be one who believes in strict conformity to that which is right; one who shrinks from any thought of acting other than in a straightforward manner in which no attempt is made or intended to deceive; one who will uphold his convictions above all other considerations.

The honor of The Citadel is unquestioned. For over a century it has been guarded jealously. Belief in and support of The Citadel's honor must be wholehearted by all members of the Cadet Corps, in order to carry on this worth-while tradition.

The Hand Salute

The salute is a privilege and a mark of distinction of the service man. You should know when and how to salute at all times. Never take a humble attitude while rendering a salute; never bend your head or look down; face the person whom you are saluting, stand erect and dignified, and execute the salute with precision.

The following general rules will be of value to you as a guide to help you know when and where to salute:

1. The junior takes the initiative in saluting, as he does in all forms of military courtesy.

2. At the first note of the National Anthem, all dismounted personnel present will face the music, stand at attention, and render the prescribed salute, except that at the "escort of the color" or "retreat" they will face toward the color or flag.

3. If a cadet is riding in a car on campus at the time of playing "Retreat," he will stop the car, get out and stand at attention, and salute the flag.

4. All officers of the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, Coast Guard, Coast and Geodetic Survey, and all officers of foreign services are entitled to salutes.

5. Members of the college faculty are entitled to receive the salute whether in the section room or elsewhere.

6. During the training period, all cadet recruits are required to salute all cadet commissioned officers as part of the primary instruction they undergo.

7. The Cadet Officer of the Day, who is recognizable by his red arm-band and sword, will be saluted by all cadets irrespective of class or rank.

8. When you are approaching a superior face to face, six paces is the proper distance at which to salute; in all other cases at the nearest point of approach where recognition is possible.

9. Never have one hand in pocket, coat unbuttoned, or any other unmilitary bearing when rendering the salute. The same regulations apply to salutations between persons when either person is in civilian clothes.

10. If you should meet an officer while you are double-timing, slow to quick time and render the salute in the regulation manner.

11. If you are double-timing to a formation or some place where your presence is required at a specific time, do not slow to quick time and do not render the salute.

12. If you meet an officer when you are uncovered, stand at attention, face the officer, and say: "Good morning (afternoon, evening, etc.), Sir."

13. Do not salute:

a. When in ranks, except by command.

b. When occupying a grandstand at an athletic contest.

c. At certain times when men and officers are working together and saluting would otherwise have to be rendered every few seconds because of constant personal contact. (Example: During a military-class demonstration outdoors.)

Appointment of Cadet Officers and Noncommissioned Officers

The selection of cadet officers and noncommissioned officers is unique because of the system employed. Through the "point system" a degree of impartiality never before attained has been reached.

Under this system the degree of rank is determined by the academic class of the cadet concerned. Corporals are selected from the third class; sergeants (Buck, Staff, First, and Master) from the second class, and commissioned officers (2/Lt., 1/Lt., Captain, Major, Lt. Col., and Colonel) from the first class.

Points are allotted to qualities of good leadership. The aggregate total of points accumulated by each cadet determines his relative rank in his class. Relative rank within grade is also determined by the point system, each cadet having a number prefacing his rank when it is published. At the end of the year all cadets are required to rate the leadership ability of each member of his class, company, or battalion as the circumstance may dictate.

The relative weights of the groupings within the point system are as follows:

- 40%—Aptitude rating by cadets
- 20%—Conduct record
- 15%—Academics
- 15%—Tactical Officer's rating
- 10%—Extracurricular activities

The Name Tag

Every Citadel cadet wears a name tag on his field uniform, so that he may be recognized easily on campus. Often in a large group of men it is impossible to remember all names, and the name tag is an efficient way to alleviate the difficulty. The name tag is printed by a special typewriter in the Quartermaster Department and is white, except for those of graduating firstclassmen, who traditionally wear red ones for the quarter prior to their graduation.

Faculty Advisor

Upon entering The Citadel each fourthclassman is provided with a faculty advisor who assists the new cadet in making out his schedule. Every fourthclassman should see his advisor if any problem arises in academic work.

Special and Emergency Leaves

The Citadel has regularly provided furloughs and leaves, as required by college regulations and state legislation. Special leaves and emergency leaves are also provided for, when circumstances of such a serious nature occur that the cadet's presence is required elsewhere. At all other times the cadet is required to remain at school and perform the scheduled academic and military duties as set forth in the curriculum. As a military college, The Citadel cannot function properly nor to the best advantage of its students, if cadets are continually attempting to obtain unnecessary leaves. Excessive absences, therefore, whether they be special or emergency leaves, will effect adversely the military and academic grades and the Selective Service Deferment Status of cadets.

Coaching Classes

The Citadel has developed a unique system of giving extra instruction to cadets who are having trouble with their studies. A dual system of instruction is provided. The first includes those classes held by the cadets' instructors, who hold additional classes informally, for any cadets in their classes who may wish to attend. Usually an hour in duration, these classes are held in the academic building concerned.

The other system of coaching classes is distinctive to The Citadel. Under the control of the Regimental I & E officers, and the Battalion I & E officers, a network of coaching classes, held during Evening Study Period, is set up for various evenings during the week. The classes are an hour in duration, and instructors are upperclassmen from the battalions concerned. Instructors are picked because of their excellent grades and teaching ability in the subjects they elect to teach in the barracks.

Company I & E officers often keep grade books, in which fourthclassmen regularly record their grades, which are kept confidential. If a cadet's average slips, he is assigned to a battalion coaching class in order to aid him in improving his grades. Fourthclassmen will find the coaching class system especially helpful during the plebe year, as the rigors of recruit training and orientation make every minute valuable. Often the friendly and helpful instruction from competent upperclassmen will make the difference between understanding or not understanding a subject.

The Absence Card

There is an absence card for each room of cadet barracks. Each man in a room places a name-card in the space provided for it. A marker on a string can be moved to cover various sections

the card, each section having a different meaning. When posted properly, the marker falls entirely within the section it denotes. If it straddles two sections, it has no meaning for either of them. The absence card, placed on the door, cannot be removed; and there should be no obstructions in front of it to hide the marking.

The Christmas Hop

Probably the most colorful social affair at The Citadel is the Christmas Hop. At this dance the members of the first class give their rings in an impressive ceremony. The Junior Sword Drill, an intricate exhibition presented by the ranking members of the Junior Class, precedes the Grand March of the firstclassmen as they march through a huge replica of The Citadel ring and the arched sabers of the Master and First Sergeants.

At the conclusion of the march each firstclassman is presented with a ring by his date, and in turn he presents her with a rose. The traditional exchange of kisses is followed by a Senior No-break dance with the cadets of the Sword Drill at attention in the center of the dance floor. The highlight of the Hop, the ring ceremony, is one of the most distinctive traditions of the college.

Discipline

The discipline which makes the soldiers of a free country formidable in battle is not to be gained by harsh treatment. On the contrary, such treatment is far more likely to destroy than to create an army. It is possible to impart instructions and to give commands in such a manner and tone of voice as to inspire in the soldier no feeling but an intense desire to obey, while the opposite manner and tone of voice cannot fail to excite strong resentment and a desire to disobey. The one mode or the other dealing with subordinates springs from a corresponding spirit in the breast of the commander. He who feels the respect which he owes to others cannot fail to inspire in them regard for himself, and he who feels, and hence manifests, disrespect toward others, especially his inferiors, cannot fail to inspire hatred against him-

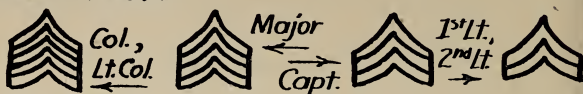
QUOTED BY MAJOR GENERAL
JOHN M. SCHOFIELD in an address
to the U. S. Corps of Cadets, August
11, 1877.

DISCIPLINE, in a military sense, is the state of order and obedience among military personnel resulting from training. (U. S. Army FM 22-5)

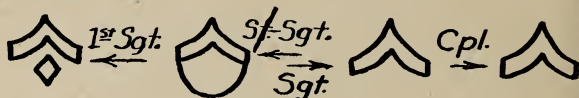
DRESS CHEVRONS

(worn on blouses, overcoats)

Line Officers

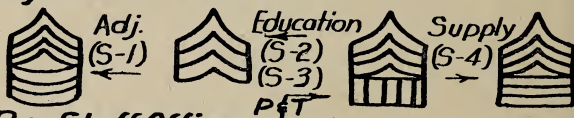


Line N.C.O.'s



Staff Officers and Non. Com.'s. (N.C.O.'s)

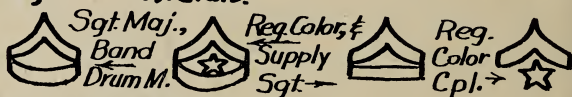
Reg. Staff Officers



Bn. Staff Officers

Same Chevron as Reg. less one arc.

Reg. Staff N.C.O.'s



Bn. Staff N.C.O.'s

Two Staff Sgt., one Cpl. - Chevrons-line N.C.O.'s

Cadet Terms and Expressions

As a group of men develops its own language and terms over years of association, traditions and customs grow up which vary from class to class and enrich the institution. Not the product of one mind or one class but the cumulative total of 109 years, naturally modified to suit changing conditions, is the source of cadet terms and expressions. Within a short time new cadets find such phrases as "Salt and pepper," "Spit shine," and "Pop sheet" to be second nature. They will hear the barracks roll resound to the commands of the first sergeant, and they will "p to" under the constant surveillance of the squad leader "CO's". And long afterwards, when memories of the plebe have all but faded away, the remembrance of "Counting the s," shining up for "SMI's", or writing to the "O.A.O." will come back as fond memories, to be cherished always as a part of Life in The Citadel!

AMBITIOUS—A cadet that strives hard in military, solely with chevrons as a goal.

R. I.—Afternoon Room Inspection (infrequent, but never-the-less devastating.)

MY BRAT—Offspring of army parents.

S. P.—Afternoon study period.

ALHOP—A term describing cadets, but used at the speaker's own risk if around cadets.

MASS—A high-ranking officer.

CHUCK—To attempt to overcome an established custom or system; also, striving in military for the purpose of making rank.

REPORT—To be reported for a breach of regulations.

REPEL—To fail a course; also to revoke the appointment of a cadet officer or non-commissioned officer.

RETT—The remains of anything, especially a cigarette.

OFFICER—Cadet officer and noncommissioned officers. The **TRAINING CADRE** reports back one week earlier than other upperclassmen, to train new cadets for a total six-weeks period. Only first and second classmen constitute the training cadre.

THCART COCKTAIL—"A mint julep with castor oil"; any medicine taken at the hospital.

- CHEVRONS—Stripes worn on the uniform designating commissioned and noncommissioned officers.
- CHOW—Food, mealtime; and the food is good at The Citadel.
- CIVIE—A civilian.
- CIVIES—Civilian clothes; the raiment which cadets put on instantaneously upon going on furlough.
- CO—Company Commander; also, any commanding officer.
- COMMANDANT—An officer of the United States Army who is assigned to The Citadel to control the internal discipline of the Corps of Cadets and to act as the Professor of Military Science and Tactics. The present Commandant of Cadets is Colonel J. H. Madison.
- COMMISSION—An authorization of authority and responsibility from the Commandant of Cadets to Cadet Commissioned Officers.
- CONFINEMENT—A one-hour period awarded as a punishment for various breaches of regulations, during which time the cadet remains in his room in authorized uniform.
- CRAM—To study, usually too late, just before an exam.
- CRAWL—To correct a fourthclassman's setup; to remind a fourthclassman of a deficiency in conduct.
- CRIP—Any easy course (practically non-existent at college) which gives a "sure" chance for an "A".
- D. A. L.—Daily Absentee List.
- DEAR JOHN—A letter from your girl telling you she has fallen for another John.
- DEMERIT—The basic unit of measurement for awarding punishment, each cadet being allowed a certain number per month, the amount depending on his class.
- DOOWILLIE—(Also DUCROAT, DUMBJOHN, DUMBRO, DUMBSMACK, DUMBSQUAT, DUWACK, etc.)—a term of endearment commonly used by upperclassmen to address fourthclassmen.
- D/L—Delinquency list; a typewritten list of demerits published every few days and posted on company bulletin boards.
- D/R—Delinquency report; the report as it is written up on the Delinquency pad.
- DRAG—To escort a date to a social affair; also, a puff of cigarette.
- DRIVE BY—Command given to a fourthclassman by an upperclassman who desires him to report to him.
- DUCKBUTT—Cadets of small stature. "Duckbutt" competitors during 1950-51 were D, H, M, O, and R.



FIRST SERGEANTS: SHARPEN YOUR PENCILS!

E. R. W.—Explanation required written; a written explanation is required on some reports in order to clear up the reason for a reportable offense.

E. S. P.—Evening Study Period.

EXAM—Examination; a written quiz.

EXEC—Executive officer; the second in command of a unit.

FACETIOUS—A plebe's uncalled-for humorous answer to an upperclassman's question.

FEMME or **FEM**—A young lady.

FIRSTCLASSMAN—A senior. From the First Class are appointed the cadet officers. This class has the authority and responsibility to enforce the regulations of the college and command the companies of the Cadet Corps.

FIRST SOLDIER—The First Sergeant, of which there is one per company. He is the ranking NCO in the company.

FIVE-YEAR MAN—A cadet who has not yet been graduated from The Citadel in the usual four years; an "old timer."

FLUNK—To fail an academic course.

FLUNKY—A "stooge"; an orderly of the guard; one who does lowly work.

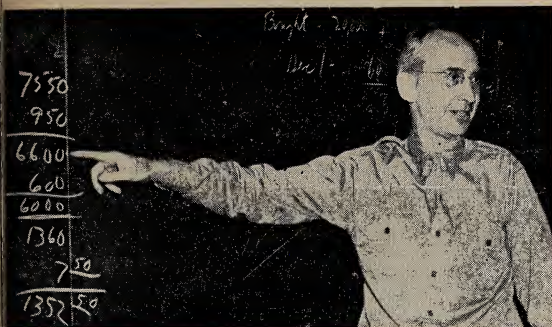
FLYBOY—A cadet in the Air Force branch.

FM—Field Manual, (Dept. of the Army).

FOURTHCLASSMAN—A plebe, or in college terms, a freshman.

FURLOUGH—Any release from campus for a longer period of time than leave. The uniform is not required to be worn on furlough. The Corps is furloughed for summer, for Christmas, and between the Winter and Spring Quarters.

- GALLERY—The three balconies which run around the inside upper floors of a barracks.
- GALLY—A "wise" cadet who pops off out of turn.
- GLORIFIED PLEBE—A thirdclassman (sophomore); a cadet who turned upperclassman last June.
- GOLDBRICK—One who "deadbeats," has an easy time.
- GOOF OFF—A cadet who cannot catch on to the correct way of doing things without making mistakes.
- GREEN—New; inexperienced.
- GROSS—Excessively terrible.
- GUIDON—The company ensign and staff upon which it flies.
- HOPS—Formal dances, of which the Corps presents approximately two per quarter. Informal Hops are also occasionally held.
- I. D. R.—Infantry Drill Regulations.
- IRON CURTAIN—The Infantry.
- JUNIOR BIRDMEN—The Air Force.
- LATRINES—The toilets, of which there are eight modern ones in each barracks.
- LEAVE—Any release from campus for a short period of time. General leave is granted at specified times on the weekend, while special, emergency, or group leaves are granted to individuals or groups when the situation warrants. The uniform is always worn on all leaves.
- LIMITS—The limits of the campus to which cadets are restricted during the weekdays, unless they are authorized some special or Charleston leave.
- LOZENGE—A diamond-shaped symbol on the dress chevron of a first sergeant; the collar insignia of a cadet major, lieutenant colonel and colonel.
- MAKE—To achieve rank; to be appointed a cadet officer or non-commissioned officer.
- MAKE A MOVE—Words of an upperclassman to a plebe to correct his posture, causing him to swing the under portion of the body into line so as to bring the vertical axis of the body into a straight line perpendicular to the ground.
- MERIT—A unit of measurement for awarding commendation. Any cadet receiving no demerits for one week is awarded one merit. All commendations give the cadet either one or two merits.
- MESS CARVER—The cadet in command of a mess of seven men, there being two messes to a table. The mess carver sits at the head of his mess.
- MESS HALL—Cadet dining hall.
- MONKEY SUIT—The dress uniform.
- MOTHBALL CREW—The Ordnance branch.
- M1—U. S. Rifle, Caliber .30, M1.



POP QUIZ COMING UP?

- I. R. I.—Morning Room Inspection.
- I. S. P.—Morning Study Period.
- USTER FORMATION—A roll call of the cadet company taken before and after furloughs.
- C. O.—Cadet noncommissioned officer, a corporal or one of the grades of sergeant.
- A. O.—One and Only (her).
- C.—Officer in Charge; also, Official Communication.
- D.—Officer of the Day (Cadet).
- FF LIMITS—Any place where a cadet is not authorized to be.
- G.—Officer of the Guard (Cadet).
- NE-D—(1-d) A much-sought-after draft status which is assured to most cadets at The Citadel.
- RDER—A punishment order, special order, or general order, which is published with the approval of the Commandant and President of the college. Published orders are the medium through which the administration and government of the Corps of Cadets are maintained.
- S&D—Over, Short, and Damaged. A report made by company supply sergeants each Saturday to ascertain any breakages or damages within barracks which need repair and/or replacement.
- AS&T—Professor of Air Science and Tactics.
- CK-AND-SHOVEL CREW—The Engineers.
- LEBE—The traditional name for a new cadet; a freshman.
- MS&T—Professor of Military Science and Tactics.
- O.—Post Office.

- POLIT—Political Science course.
- POOP—"The straight dope;" information.
- POOP SHEET—Published information.
- POP OFF—Words of an upperclassman to a fourthclassman requesting no deliberation but immediate reply.
- POP TEST—An unexpected test given by an instructor.
- POP TO—To come instantly to the position of attention.
- P. T.—Padgett-Thomas barracks, the largest barracks on camp and the home of the Second Battalion.
- PULLED—To report or be reported for breach of regulation.
- Q—A member of Band Company.
- QUAD—Quadrangle; the large square concrete area in each barracks where Corps formations are held.
- QUEEN—Sometimes refers to the infantry (known as the "Queen of battles,") but more pleasantly associated with an especially pretty girl.
- RANK HAPPY—A cadet who strives in military solely for chevrons.
- READ ABOUT IT—A quaint way of saying that a cadet will find his name on the company delinquency list, that he has been reported for a breach of regulations.
- RECRUIT—The official title of a plebe for the first six weeks of the first quarter. Recruit training is the period during which all fourthclassmen are assigned to recruit battalions and indoctrinated into the traditions of the Corps. At the end of six weeks the fourthclassman is given the title of cadet private and he is transferred to his regular company, composed of upperclassmen as well as fourthclassmen. There he finishes the remainder of his plebe year.
- RESTRICTION—A period in which cadets are restricted to the limits of the campus; also, an individual's restriction due to a serious breach of regulations.
- RICHARD—A cadet who is overly military.
- RIGID ATTENTION—(See STRICT ATTENTION)
- ROCKER—An arc on a Staff Sergeant's, Master Sergeant's, or Adjutant's dress chevrons, or a S/Sgt's, M/Sgt's, or 1/Sgt's collar chevrons.
- ROCKY—Rough! A very hard cadet N.C.O., officer, or tactical officer.
- ROLLS DOWNHILL—Refers to the fact that commands and also reprimands and punishments emanate at the top of the chain of command and continue through to the lower ranks.
- ROOMO—Roommate.
- SALLYPORT—One of the four arched entrances to each barracks.

SALT AND PEPPER—Dress blouse, white trousers, and hat; a summer uniform.

SECONDCCLASSMAN—A junior. From the second class are appointed all grades of cadet sergeants.

S. G.—Sergeant of the Guard (Cadet).

SHAVETAIL—Second Lieutenant.

S. M. I.—Saturday Morning Inspection.

SOIREE—The dictionary says this is "an evening party."

S. O. P.—Standard Operating Procedure.

SOUND OFF—The preparatory command given to the Cadet Band at parade before it begins to troop the line; also, see **POP OFF**.

SPIT SHINE—The constant state of a fourthclassman's shoes; a glistening shine.

'SQUAT—Contraction for "Dumbsquat."

STAG—One who attends a social affair without a date.

STARS—Gold Stars; an award given for academic excellence, entitling the cadet to wear two gold stars, one on each side of the blouse collar.

STARVATION CORNER—The innermost seats on the mess where the food comes last.

STRAIT JACKET—The Dress Blouse.

STRICT ATTENTION—The constant posture of a fourthclassman. As found in the I.D.R., **Guidon**, etc.: The object of strict attention is to cause the individual to hold himself erect, with his head and eyes straight to the front, chin drawn in, axis of the head and neck vertical, chest lifted and arched, hips level, shoulders square and back, falling equally and even. There should be no inward curve or sway to the back. Arms should hang straight down without stiffness, thumbs along the seams of the trousers, back of the hands out, fingers held naturally so that the thumbs rest along the first joint of the forefingers. Heels are held together on the same line, as near each other as the conformation of the body permits. Feet are turned out equally, forming a 45° angle; knees are straight without stiffness.

STRIPES—Chevrons.

THIRDCCLASSMAN—A sophomore. From the Third Class are appointed cadet corporals.

TO BE MADE—To be appointed a cadet officer or N.C.O.

TO&E—Table of Organization and Equipment.

THE EAGLE SCREAMS—Payday, for cadets of the upper two classes, in advanced military.

TAC OFFICER—Officers in the United States Army or United States Air Force who are assigned to the cadet companies as tactical officers.

TOUR—A tour of duty such as guard, normally lasting 24 hours; also a tour of punishment served by walking the quadrangle, lasting 50 minutes. Punishment tours are incurred for excessive breaches of regulations.

THE COLONEL—The Commandant of Cadets. The officer responsible for maintaining internal discipline within the corps of cadets.

THE GENERAL—To Citadel cadets there is only one General. He is General C. P. Summerall, President of The Citadel and Chief of Staff of the United States Army before his retirement.

UNDERCLASSMEN—Usually refers to the fourth and third classes, although the third class has many privileges not accorded to the fourth class.

UPPERCLASSMEN—Refers to any class higher than the fourth class.

VET—A veteran.

WARRANT—An authorization of authority and responsibility from the Commandant of Cadets to Cadet Noncommissioned Officers.

WEED—A cigarette.

WHEEL—One who holds high rank, responsibility or esteem; a "V.I.P." (Very Important Person).

WIFE—Roommate.

WOLF—Any cadet.

YES, SIR—The customary reply of a fourthclassman to an upperclassman.

WHAT DO PLEBES RANK? Sir, the President's car, the Commandant's dog, the waitresses in the messhall, and all the colonels at Clemson, Sir!

HOW ARE THEY ALL? Sir, they are all fickle but one, Sir! WHICH ONE? Yours, Sir!

HOW IS THE COW? Sir, she walks, she talks, she's full of chalk, the lacteal fluid extracted from the female of the bovine species is highly prolific to the nth* degree, Sir! (*—Substitute number of glasses of milk in pitcher at mess.)

WHERE IS THE FOOD? It's on the road, Sir! WHAT ROAD? Sir, the road to the haven of culinary atrocities! (*—The correct answer to an upperclassman's question when a particular item of food has gone back to the kitchen for refill.)

WHAT IS THE MILITARY CODE? The Military Code is, in fact, the law of honor and of duty so closely and intimately blended that no violation of its principles, however small, can be permitted either with safety or honor; and there is no principle inculcated by this code that is more imperious or necessary than obedience: prompt, immediate, and respectful obedience to every command emanating from proper authority. (Taken from THE HISTORY OF THE SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMY, by Col. J. P. Thomas.)

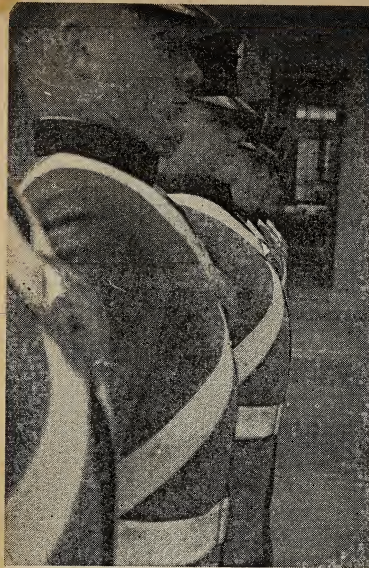


REGIMENTAL COLOR GUARD

WHY DO PLEBES COME TO THE MESSHALL? Sir, three times a day and even more often, the highly esteemed upperclassmen of this, our beloved institution, discover that their gastric juices are running wild, and their large intestines are craving victuals. It is altogether fitting and proper as well as obvious and natural, that the lowly plebe behooves himself to come to the messhall in order to make sure that the upperclassmen are properly served, Sir.

ALL RIGHT FOR THE LIGHTS. What? Mine, Sir? They twinkle as the stars above, they glimmer as the glowworm glowing in the grass beneath (an excerpt from some tune or refrain). Ah, Yes! A handsome man and I don't give a darn; hurrah for the lights that shine in the night! All right for the lights, Sir!

I DO NOT UNDERSTAND, SIR. Sir, my cranium consisting of Vermont marble, volcanic lava and African ivory, covered with a thick layer of case-hardened steel, forms an impenetrable barrier to all that seeks to impress itself upon the ashen tissues of my brain, Sir. Hence the effulgent and ostentatiously effervescent phrases just now directed and reiterated for my comprehension have failed to penetrate and permeate the soniferous forces of my atrocious intelligence. In other words, Sir, I am very, very dumb and I do not understand, Sir!



HOW MANY DAYS, OH CATILINE? X Days and a
tt, Oh noble CATILINE, and may the great God in Heaven
eed them more quickly by the great Corporal Jupiter, and may
e coming days be more joyous, but not for me, Sir. May all
ur classes be soirees, and your sorrows negligible, and on your
ave may there be some beautiful femmes, some canoes, lots of
ags, full moons, and plenty of Coca-Cola; hot darn but . . .
t for me, Sir!

DEFINITION OF ELECTRICITY. Sir, one of the funda-
ental quantities in nature, consisting of elementary particles—
electrons and protons. Electricity is characterized especially by
e fact that it gives rise to a field of force possessing potential
ergy and that, when moving in a stream, it gives rise to a
agnetic field of force with which kinetic energy is associated.
e elementary particles of electricity, the electrons and protons,
e opposites electrically. Electricity of which the elementary unit
the electron is called negative electricity; electricity of which
e elementary unit is the proton is called positive electricity. If
substance has on its surface more protons than electrons, it
said to be charged with positive electricity. The quantity of
ctricity can be measured and the practical unit of charge is the
ilomb. This, Sir, is electricity in its simplest form.

WHAT TIME IS IT? Sir, I am deeply embarrassed and
atly humiliated that due to unforeseen circumstances over
ich I have no control, the inner workings and hidden mech-
sms of my chronometer are in such inaccord with the great
ereal movement by which time is commonly reckoned that I
not with any degree of accuracy state the exact time, Sir; but
hout fear of being very far off, I will state that it is so many
nutes, so many seconds, and so many ticks after the Xth hour,
!

WHAT IS THE DEFINITION OF LEATHER? Sir, if
fresh skin of an animal, cleaned and divested of all hair,
and other extraneous matter, be submerged in a dilute solu-
a of tannic acid, a chemical combination ensues; the gela-
ous tissue of the skin is converted into a non-putrescible sub-
stance, impervious to and insoluble in water; this, sir, is leather.

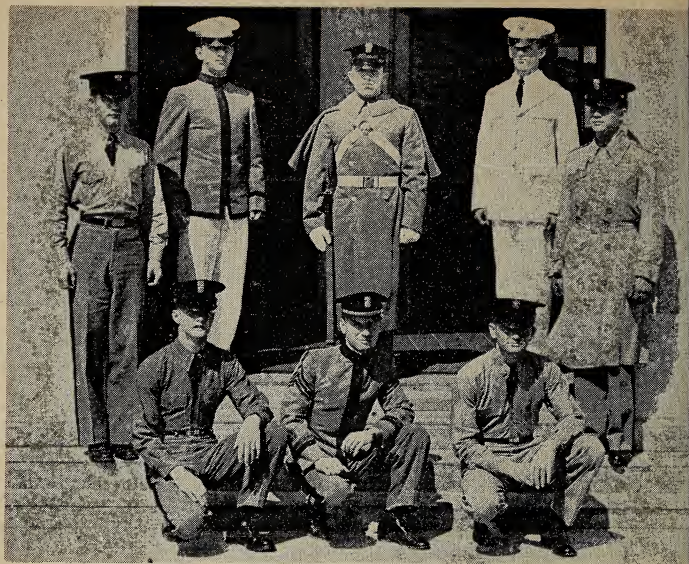
Photos to left:

"Doowillies"

The Cadre Inspects

Armed Forces Day Parade

No. 3 Barracks in the Rain



UNIFORMS

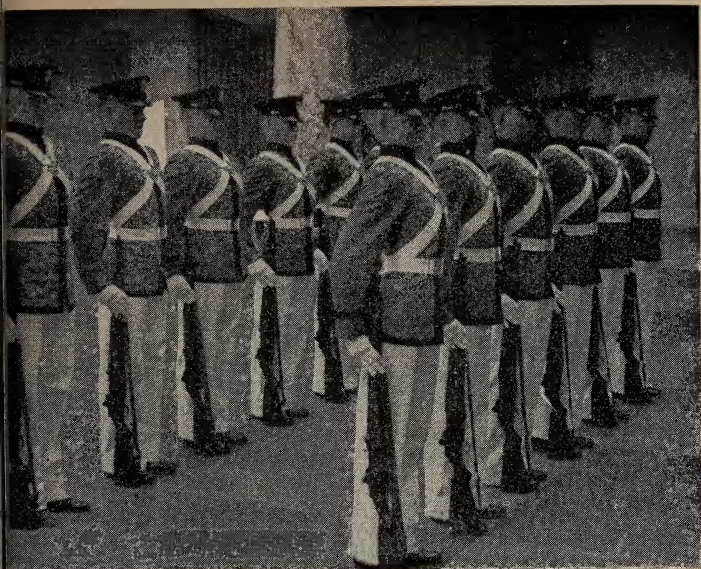
Kneeling, Left to Right: Wool Field, Dress, Cotton Field.
 Standing, Left to Right: Mixed Cotton and Wool Field, Sa
 and Pepper, Overcoat with Webbing, Dress White, Rainco
 worn as Overcoat.

DEFINITION OF "ALL RIGHT" AND "ALL IN":

ALL RIGHT: The report "all right" when made by a cadet outside his own room means that he is going to or returning from an authorized place only; by the occupants of a room means that all occupants of the room are present or absent by proper authority.

ALL IN: All the occupants of a room are in and in by when taps inspection is made.

FORM OF REPORT: When rooms are being inspected and a report is called for, the required report shall be "all right," "Cadet absent or visiting, etc., sir." Any cadet who is absent without authority from his room or from any formation on duty when not authorized is not all right and if called upon for a report he cannot report "all right."



YE LOWLY PLEBES!

WHAT IS HONOR? Sir, honor is the most cherished principle of the cadet's life.

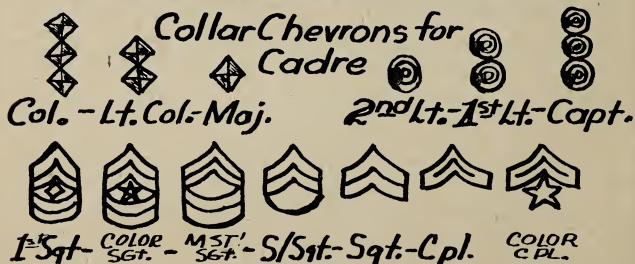
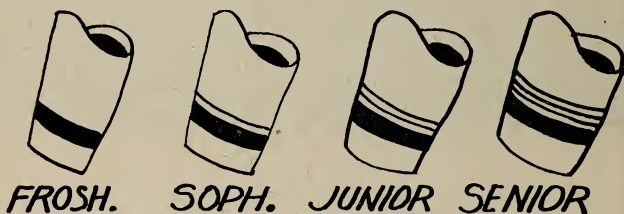
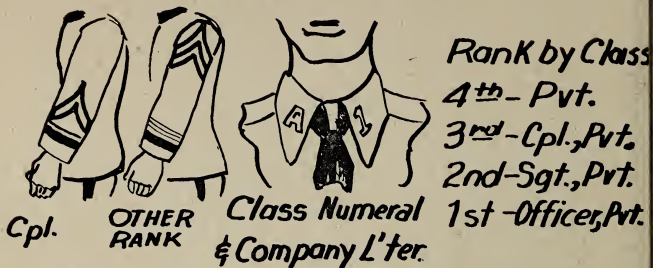
WHAT IS DUTY? Sir, duty is the sublimest word in the English language. (General Robert E. Lee)

WHAT IS DISCIPLINE? Sir, discipline is the training which makes punishment unnecessary

What is it to be a gentleman? It is to be honest, to be gentle, to be generous, to be brave, to be wise; and possessing all these qualities, to exercise them in the most graceful outward manner.

—Thackeray.

Chevron & Class stripes



The Citadel Y.M.C.A.



To the Greater Glory of His Name

“—And let us with caution indulge the supposition that morality can be maintained without religion. Whatever may be conceded to the influence of refined education on minds of peculiar structure, reason and experience both forbid us to expect that national morality can prevail in exclusion of religious principle.”

Washington's Farewell Address.

Citadel “Y” Staff

Morrison Leland
James Blake
Mrs. Cornelia Haynes
Mrs. Eula Lee Harvey

General Secretary
Assistant Secretary
Stenographer
Postal Clerk

Advisory Board of the Citadel Y.M.C.A.

Colonel L. A. Prouty, Chairman
General C. P. Summerall
Rt. Rev. Albert S. Thomas
Mr. Clarence O. Getty
Colonel D. S. McAlister
Lt. Col. F. C. Tibbetts
Mr. J. Morrison Leland, Secretary
Cadet Don Couch
Cadet Joe Bost

The Y.M.C.A. Cabinet

The Cabinet is composed of the officers and committee chairmen of the "Y"; The Council, of the Cabinet and the presidents of the ten denominational groups. The denominational presidents are grouped under Committee No. 3 and will be guided by the chairman of that committee.

Officers

Cadet Don Couch	President
Cadet Doug Turley	Vice-President
Cadet Jimmie Ardrey	Recorder
Cadet Lester Irwin	Treasurer

Committee Chairmen

Cadet W. K. Evans	Chapel Ushers
Cadet Loma O. Allen	Special Objectives
Cadet F. S. Rittgers	Denominational Groups
Cadet J. D. Stockton	Freshman Work
Cadet Leroy Butz	Conferences
Cadet Doug Turley	Program and Entertainment
Cadet Harmon Brownlow	Barracks Prayer-Groups
Cadet Kenneth Levin	Publicity and Handbook
Cadet Meade Gruver	Morning Devotionals
Cadet Edward Weldon	Music

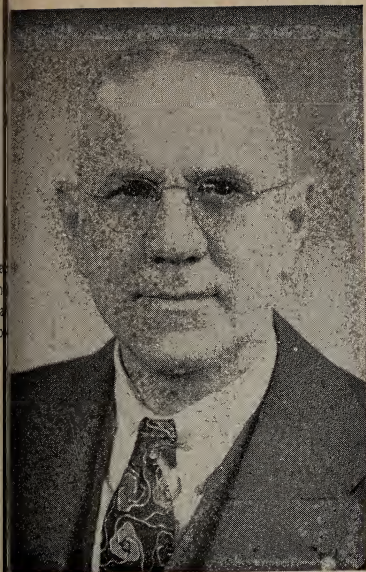
State Denominational Presidents

Three Citadel Cadets have been elected state presidents of their respective denominational groups in 1951:

Cadet Doug Turley—State President of the Baptist Student Union.

Cadet H. P. Duvall—State President of the Episcopal Canterbury Club.

Cadet Loma Allen—State President of the Presbyterian Westminster Fellowship.



"ZEKE" LELAND

J. M. ("Zeke") Leland is the General Secretary of The Adel Young Men's Christian Association. His untiring efforts promote the principles of the Y.M.C.A. here on the campus since 1923 earned him, in 1943, the coveted Algernon Sidney Sullivan Medallion for outstanding service.

Zeke was graduated from Clemson Agricultural College in 1920 with a Bachelor of Science degree. He obtained his Master's degree at Vanderbilt University in 1923, just prior to joining The Adel's administrative staff. Zeke is also the postmaster of the Adel Post Office and has served in that capacity for many years.

A good name is to be chosen rather than great riches.

—The Bible

The Work of the "Y"

The Y.M.C.A. tries to carry out all the purposes for which was established. As all normal, healthy developments of the cadet's life are regarded as important and contributing to the ultimate aim of all human existence, the "Y" tries to aid the student in every phase of his life. Annually several cadets are chosen for duties listed under the headings of Chapel, Conferences, Program and Entertainment, and Freshman work. These men compose the "Y" Cabinet. Besides aiding in the actual work, these committees help to bring home to the cadets that the "Y" is a student organization and that its ultimate success depends upon their support and cooperation.

The "Y" sponsors all religious work on the campus. The association conducts Sunday morning chapel services with some invited minister as speaker, brief services each morning in the mess hall before breakfast, and special religious music programs. It also sends delegates to the State Y.M.C.A. Officers' Conference in Columbia. The "Y" also operates a recreation room for the enjoyment of the entire Corps. Located in the activities building, this room affords many hours of comfort and entertainment.

History of the Y.M.C.A.

In 1844 the Young Men's Christian Association was conceived by Sir George Williams. Early in life he had felt strongly the need for daily prayer and spiritual guidance that he called his friends together each morning for a few moments of prayer and service at his business establishment. In this manner the "Y" began, and since that time it has grown into a worldwide organization. This growth enables it to serve the cause of humanity and to spread the doctrine and teachings of Jesus Christ better with each passing year. The organization brings together young men and boys into a brotherhood which keeps alive the spirit of the Christ.

In order that the young men of the world's colleges might keep a close contact with things spiritual and that the Christian spirit might reign in the hearts of students everywhere, the Student Young Men's Christian Association has been organized. This powerful organization of course counts among its members The Citadel. The control of the affairs of the Association is placed in the hands of the students in order to aid in their training for Christian leadership. A general secretary advises and supervises the work here at The Citadel. The realization of the purpose and principles of this student organization depends on the interest and cooperation of all the students, for this is wholly their organization.



CADET P. R. COUCH

Cadet Don Couch, the new Y.M.C.A. president, was born in Union, S. C. and graduated from high school in Whitmire, S. C. Since entering The Citadel he has been very active in religious work on campus. As a fourthclassman Cadet Couch served as consultant to the school's religious student council. In his second-class year he was enlistment vice-president in the Citadel Baptist Student Union, chairman of the Barracks Prayer Group Committee on the Y.M.C.A. Cabinet, and B.S.U. Choir president. This year he will be social vice-president of the B.S.U.

He has been a member of the varsity wrestling team, the Bond Volunteers, and the Summerall Guards; and he is also a swimming instructor, a member of the Society of American Military Engineers and of the American Society of Civil Engineers.

His other activities include Art Editor of *The Shako*, *The Citadel Engineer*, *The Guidon*, and last year, *The Bull Dog*.

Purposes of the Y.M.C.A.

The "Y" has many purposes here at The Citadel, but the following five most important ones will give an indication of the ideals of the organization:

- (1) To lead young men to faith in God through Jesus Christ.
- (2) To lead them into membership and service in the Christian Church.
- (3) To promote their membership and service in Christian faith and character, especially in the study of the Bible and daily prayer.
- (4) To influence them to devote themselves in united effort with all Christians to make the will of God effective in human society and to extend the Kingdom of God throughout the world.
- (5) To strive to serve all students in the best way possible and to uphold the ideals and policies of the institution which it serves.

Cabinet Retreats

In the Spring of each year a conference is held by the Y.M.C.A. and the Y.W.C.A. This conference, which has been in existence since 1924, was held last year at Camp Long near Aiken, S. C. The Citadel has always sent a delegation to this retreat, which lasts from Friday afternoon to Sunday afternoon and at which influential and prominent speakers give addresses. The principal purpose of this retreat is to bring together "Y" student leaders from all South Carolina colleges to discuss the progress made during the past year in their campus activities and to make plans for next year's program.

"Y" Office and Post Office

The Citadel Post Office, located in the Activities Building, gives to cadets every convenience offered by any modern post office today—so one can always feel sure that his mail is handled safely and that he is getting the best of service. Here the cadets get money orders, stamps, packages wrapped, registered and insured mail, and many other services. The main schedule is as follows:

Mail departs daily except Sunday from the "Y" office at 7:30 A.M. The Saturday morning mail is put up at the usual time. U. S. mail boxes, placed outside the barracks, are for mail after 12:30 P.M. every day, as they are emptied during the week at 8:15 P.M. and on Sundays and holidays at 6:12 P.M.

Church and Synagogue Directory of Charleston

"And thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy might." Deuteronomy 6.5

Cadet Religious Services

All is not classes and military at The Citadel. There is a time each week when the thoughts of every cadet turn toward God; when the battalions form with each cadet marching to the particular religious service of his choice, and when the soft, flowing music of the chapel organ fills the campus with its solemnity and beauty. It is then that every cadet is conscious of the words written across the cadet chapel—

"Remember now Thy Creator in the Days of Thy Youth."

Protestant: Protestant cadets form on their respective quadrangles at 8:45 A.M. Sunday, and are marched to the Cadet Chapel for services rich with color and ceremony. Clergymen from Charleston and, occasionally, guest ministers conduct the services. The Colors are advanced by the Sunday Color Guard. Episcopal cadets have special sunrise services at stated times, in addition to regular services.

Catholic: Catholic cadets form at 7:40 A.M. on their respective quadrangles and are marched to the Cadet Chapel for services. Mess is served for Catholic cadets after services, while other cadets are holding theirs.

Jewish: Jewish cadets form at 8:45 A.M. on the road behind Padgett-Thomas barracks and are marched to the Cadet Auditorium for services. Rabbis from Charleston rotate each quarter to conduct services. General leave is granted to all cadets from after the dismissal of Protestant cadets from services, until retreat formation.

Charleston Churches

Baptist:

Citadel Square: Dr. Wallace R. Rogers, Pastor
Meeting Street opposite Marion Square

First: Rev. John A. Hamrick, Pastor
63 Church St.

Hampstead Square: Rev. W. C. Horltdt, Pastor
Hampstead Square and America St.

Hampton Park: Rev. W. E. Abrams, Pastor
Francis St. at King

Rutledge Avenue Baptist: No pastor
Rutledge Ave. and Carolina St.

Christian:

First Christian Church: Rev. C. C. Thompson, Pastor
Calhoun St., opp. College St.

Episcopal:

Bishop: Rt. Rev. Thos. N. Carruthers
120 South Battery

Church of Holy Communion: Rev. W. L. Hargrave, Rector
Ashley Ave. and Cannon Sts.

Grace: Rev. Ralph S. Meadowcroft, Rector
Wentworth and Glebe Sts.

St. John's: Rev. Floyd R. Harding, Rector
Amherst and Hanover Sts.

St. Luke-St. Paul: Rev. John Q. Beckwith, Rector
Coming and Vanderhorst Sts.

St. Michael's: Rev. DeWolf Perry, Rector
Broad and Meeting Sts.

St. Peter's: Rev. Edmund G. Coe, Rector
Rutledge Ave. and Sumter Sts.

St. Philip's: Rev. Marshall E. Travers, Rector
142 Church St.

St. Peter's Church, North Charleston
Rev. E. M. Claytor, Rector

Jewish Synagogues:

Beth-Elohim: 72 Hasell St.

Brith-Sholom: 64 St. Philip St.

Beth-Israel: 184 Rutledge Ave.

Emanu-El: 78 Gordon St.

Lutheran Churches:

Calvary: Missouri Synod
855 Rutledge Ave.

Church of the Redeemer: Rev. J. LeGrande Mayer, Pastor
St. Andrews Parish

St. Andrews: No pastor
Wentworth St., east of Meeting

St. Barnabas: No pastor
Rutledge Ave. and Moultrie St.

St. Johannes: Rev. I. Ernest Long, D.D., Pastor
Hasell St. at Anson

St. John's: Rev. Heyward W. Epting, Pastor
Clifford and Archdale Sts.

St. Matthews: Rev. Paul M. Kinports, Pastor
King St., opp. Marion Square.

Methodist Churches:

- Superintendent: Rev. C. L. Woodard,
84 Pitt St.
Asbury Memorial: Rev. E. S. Dunbar, Pastor
754 Rutledge Ave.
Bethel: Rev. J. Foster Lupo, D.D., Pastor
Calhoun and Pitt Sts.
St. James: Rev. J. E. Marchant, Pastor
Spring St. at Coming St.
Trinity: Rev. Theo. E. Jones, Pastor
273 Meeting St.
John Wesley: Rev. Ralph B. Shumaker, Pastor
Savannah Highway, across Ashley

Presbyterian Churches:

- First (Scots): Rev. Edward G. Lilly, D.D., Pastor
Broad St. at Tradd St.
Park Circle: Rev. Francis B. Mayes, Pastor
Durant Ave., North Charleston
Second: Rev. Vance Barron, Pastor
Charlotte and Meeting Sts.
Westminster: Rev. Geo. A. Nickles, D.D., Pastor
Rutledge Ave.—Opp. Hampton Park

Roman Catholic Churches:

- Cathedral of St. John the Baptist:
The Most Reverend John J. Russell, Bishop
114 Broad St.
Rev. Lewis Sterker, Administrator
116 Broad St.
Blessed Sacrament: Rev. John J. McCarthy, Pastor
Savannah Highway, across Ashley
St. Joseph's: Rev. J. Alexis Westbury, Pastor
Anson St., near George St.
St. Mary's: Rev. J. W. Carmody, Pastor
78 Hasell St.
St. Patrick's: Rt. Rev. J. L. O'Brien, Pastor
Rev. St. John Patat, Assistant; 134 St. Philip St.
Sacred Heart: Rev. J. L. Wolfe, Pastor
King and Huger Sts.
Our Lady of Mercy: Rev. J. J. Guinea, Pastor
70 America St.
Stella Maris: Rev. J. L. McLaughlin, Pastor
Sullivan's Island

Other Churches:

- French Huguenot: Dr. Jas. H. Taylor, Pastor
Church St. at Queen St.

First Church of Christ, Scientist:
Citadel Auditorium

Circular Congregational Church: Rev. Raymond Berry, Pastor
136 Meeting St.

Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints:
Elder Hyrum N. Woods, Ward Bishop
1220 King St.

Greek Orthodox, Holy Trinity Church: Rev. Nicholas
Trivelas, Pastor
Race St., east of Rutledge Ave.

Jehovah's Witnesses: Rev. R. H. Rickenbaker, Servant
8 Chalmers St.

Unitarian Church: Rev. Alfred W. Hobart, Pastor
8 Archdale St.

Religious Emphasis Week

One week out of the school year is set aside as Religious Emphasis Week. Each night during this week a prominent religious speaker, invited by the "Y", brings to the Corps a talk that aims at bettering the life of each cadet at The Citadel. A prize is offered to the organization that has the largest attendance for the week. The Newman Club conducts a retreat during the same period with an address followed by the Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament each evening; and the Jewish Hillel Foundation similarly conducts a retreat or program of religious instruction. The dates and speakers are announced during the early part of the school year.

Student Conference at Blue Ridge

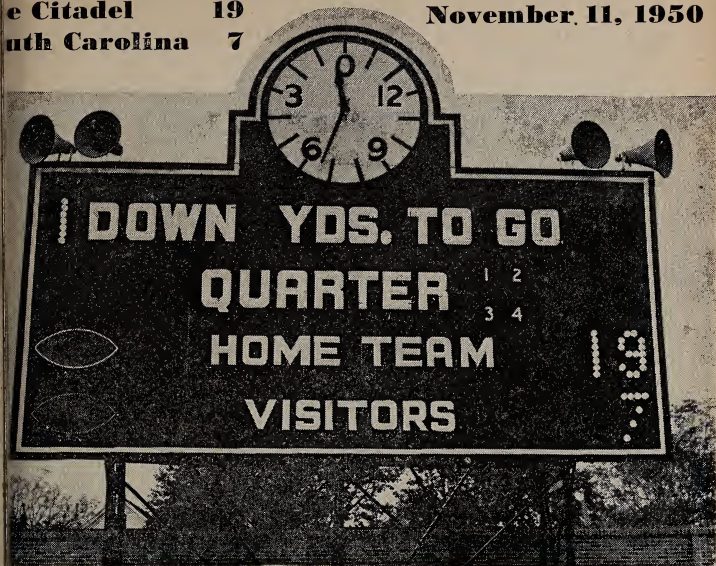
Each year over three hundred students from the colleges and universities of the South gather at Blue Ridge, N. C., "the land of the sky." These students, representing the Y.M.C.A. and the Y.W.C.A. and other related organizations on their campuses, come together for the purpose of having ten days of fellowship, inspiration, recreation, and training.

The Citadel Y.M.C.A. always sends a delegation and any cadet may be selected to go. Athletics provide an interesting part of the program, and the states compete against each other. The Citadel "Y" Secretary, Mr. Leland, will answer all questions concerning expenses, transportation, etc. The setting, structure, leaders, and delegates at Blue Ridge are all of the highest type, and a delegation is expected to attend this year.

Athletics

e Citadel 19
uth Carolina 7

November 11, 1950

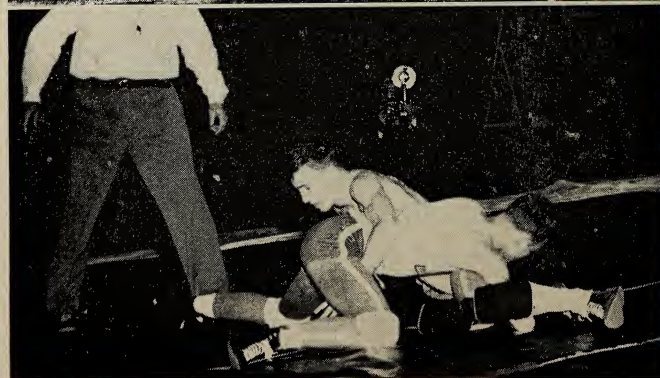


Purpose

The Citadel encourages every cadet to participate in some form of athletics in which he is interested and in which he may develop his mind and body. The college authorities believe that, combined with proper instruction, the constant striving of each man to do his best will provide him with the physical stamina, mental clarity, and moral courage that make real men.

All members of The Citadel Varsity Teams must qualify under conference rules on eligibility and sportsmanship. To be eligible for a position on a Citadel team, one must be a bona fide student, regularly enrolled in all respects. However, athletics are not limited to varsity participants only, for the well-organized intramural program at The Citadel provides every cadet with the opportunity to participate in various athletics of his choice.

The Citadel athletic teams do not play for the sole purpose of winning games. It has always been the boast of the cadet teams that, win or lose, they fight until the very end without admitting defeat, and at the same time fulfill all the rules of sportsmanship and fair play.



They Knew No Word, "Retreat!"

November 11, 1950, will go down in Citadel sports history as one of the greatest days for The Corps of Cadets. What could be more appropriate than to devote this initial space in the Sports Section to pay tribute to a group of men that did the impossible: defeated, 19-7, a powerful University of South Carolina team, which was supposed to have "scored at will" over the Bull Dogs.

The Corps of Cadets proudly salutes the fighting Bull Dogs!

**"WHEN DAVID SLEW GOLIATH
THE CITADEL SENT A SCOUT"**

Football teams may be forgotten—

Memories dim and fade—

But no Cadet could ever forget

That Fighting Light Brigade!

It was a cold and clear blue sky

When two teams met to play.

Foregone conclusion had been reached

Which team would win the day!

But though it was a "certain bet,"

As sure as day and night,

One thing no one had figured on,

Was Courage, Heart, and Fight!

They hadn't read the papers—

That team from Citadel—

But they'd heard one old story

Of how the Giant fell!

And when they took the field to play

They knew no word "retreat".

We saw a modern David

Sweep Goliath off his feet!!

No—it doesn't take a perfect year

To stamp a team as "great."

We can't expect to win each week

And tempt a fickle fate,

But when a group of boys go out

Against a team so strong

And show that **FIGHTING SPIRIT** counts,

The cheers ring loud and long!

So games may be forgotten

In time's passing parade,

But no Cadet will ever forget

The Charge of **THAT Brigade!!!**

Ken. C. Levin

Photos to left:

SALUTE TO THE BULLDOGS

THE CORPS WANT A TOUCHDOWN

WRESTLING BUILDS SPORTSMANSHIP

Facilities

The facilities for athletics at The Citadel are completely adequate for the needs of the college. Johnson Hagood Stadium which is one of the best in the South and the finest in South Carolina, is used by our football team to play home games for the enjoyment of the people of Charleston and its visitors. The spacious and well-equipped press box, one of the best lighting systems in the South, and box seats for special guests are among the features of the new arena, whose seating capacity is 21,850.

In addition, The Citadel has one of the largest armories in the South, available for varsity basketball, boxing, wrestling and intramural contests. The armory has a permanent seating capacity of 3,000 and a floor space of 30,000 square feet, large enough for three basketball courts. Also a part of the armory has a large indoor swimming pool with a seating capacity for 1,400 spectators, a modern filter plant with heating facilities, and locker rooms for the visiting teams.

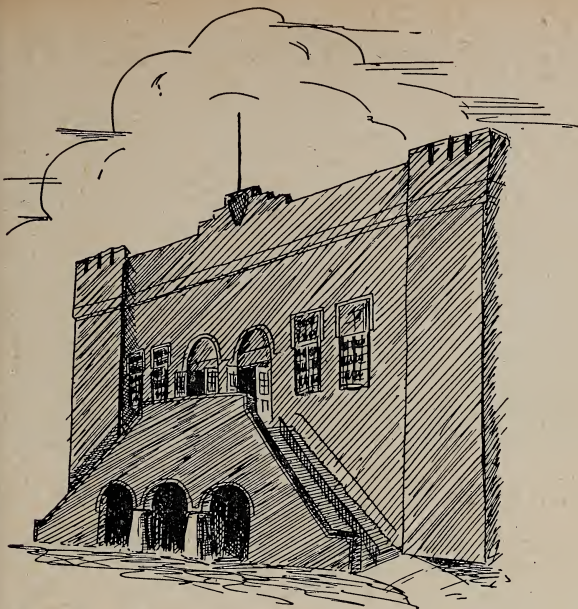
Other facilities include a modern gymnasium, ten tennis courts, a practice football field, both indoor rifle ranges, a quarter mile cinder track with a 220-yard straight-away, a 2,200 foot catwalk extending into the Ashley River, and facilities for beaching, repairing, storing, and launching small sail and power boats. The Citadel has a few sail boats of its own for use by the members of The Citadel Yacht Club. Cadets can also obtain special rates for membership in local golf clubs.

Sports in Review

During the 1950-51 school year, The Citadel was represented by the following ten varsity teams in intercollegiate competition:

- Football
- Basketball
- Boxing
- Wrestling
- Swimming
- Track
- Tennis
- Golf
- Baseball
- Rifle

The Citadel is the only college in South Carolina that participates in all ten varsity sports. The new cadet has every opportunity to select from a large number of sports the particular sport that he is most interested in.



ALUMNI HALL: HEADQUARTERS FOR ATHLETICS!

ATHLETIC COACHES:- 1950-51 Season

Football:

J. Q. Decker
Fred Land
B. S. O'Neil
Clark Webster
Jeff Clark

Basketball:

B. S. O'Neil

Boxing:

H. L. Matthews

Wrestling:

Wm. Bostwick

Swimming:

Ronald Reilly

Tennis:

Lt. Wm. Mengibier

Golf:

Major Charles Kenworthy

Baseball:

Jeff Clark

Track:

J. Q. Decker

Rifle:

M/Sgt. Chavious

Football

The Corps is filled with enthusiasm as the football season approaches and its "Fighting Light Brigade" prepares to take the field. After a successful season last year, The Citadel football squad is looking forward to an even more successful season now. With the loss of very few seniors, a seasoned sophomore and junior team, and the addition of capable freshmen from the 1950 squad, The Citadel will be greatly strengthened for the coming season.

Under the superb coaching of Quinn Decker (who was named "Coach of the Week" after the upset victory over the University of South Carolina) The Citadel was able to make an impressive showing against strong opposition. Coach Decker was assisted by B. S. O'Neil, who is also Freshman football coach, and Fred Land, line coach. Also helping with the coaching of the team were Clark Webster and Jeff Clark.

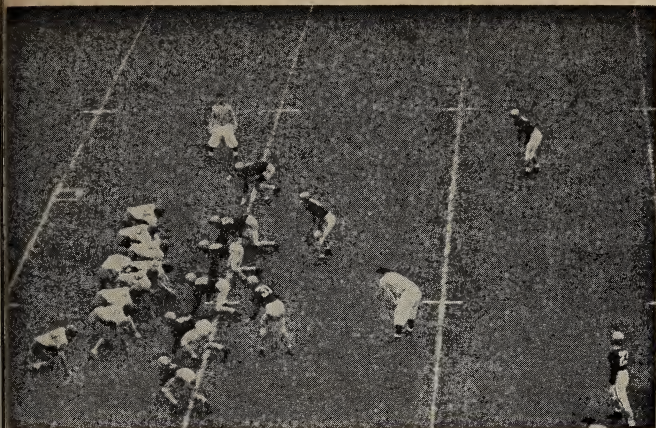
The 1950 football team was the best developed since the war. Highlight of the season was the 19-7 upset of South Carolina. The team also played a fine game against Florida, only to lose in the last few minutes of the game, 7-3.

Jerry Deluca, great senior end, made All State and second All-Southern on practically every selection. He was also selected to play in the North-South all-star game in Miami on Christmas night.

Jack Huddle proved one of the best captains ever to lead the "Bulldogs."

In 1950 a Citadel alumnus donated The Cadet Memorial Trophy which will be awarded annually to the winner of The Citadel-V.M.I. game. The winning team will retain the trophy for a year. The trophy was given in honor of those men of The Citadel and V.M.I. who have sacrificed their lives on the field of battle for their country.

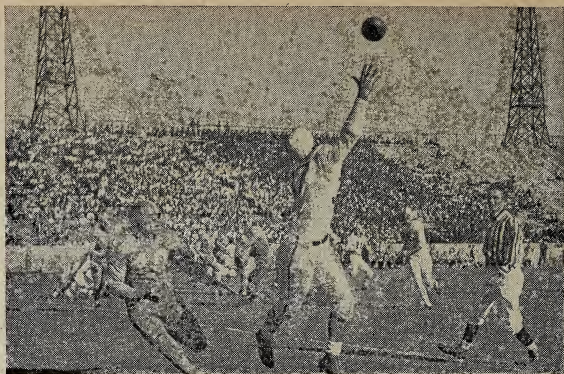
Men of the class just entering should need no urging to try out for the team. Those who do not make the team should show the "Blue and White" that they are behind it one hundred per cent. Let our motto forever be: "Win or lose, Bulldogs, you are still our team."



ON THE GRIDIRON!

1950 Season Record

Nickname-Bulldogs		Colors—Blue and White	
Head Coach-Quinn Decker		Team Captain-Jack Huddle	
e Citadel	56	Parris Island Marines	0
e Citadel	3	Univ. of Florida	7
e Citadel	0	Miami University	21
e Citadel	0	Washington and Lee	20
e Citadel	19	Davidson College	12
e Citadel	7	Furman University	21
e Citadel	7	Presbyterian College	0
e Citadel	14	Univ. of Virginia	34
e Citadel	19	Univ. of South Carolina	7
e Citadel	7	V. M. I.	13
<hr/>		<hr/>	
e Citadel (totals)	132	Opponents (totals)	135



CATCH THAT PASS!

1951 Football Schedule

*September 15	Open	Charleston, S. C.
September 22	University of Florida	Gainesville, Fla.
September 29	University of South Carolina	Columbia, S. C.
October 6	Davidson College	Davidson, N. C. or Charlotte, N. C.
October 12	Newberry College	Charleston, S. C. (night)
October 19	Furman University	Orangeburg, S. C.
October 27	Presbyterian College	Charleston, S. C.
November 3	University of Virginia	Charlottesville, Va.
November 10	United States Military Academy	West Point, N. Y.
November 17	Virginia Military Institute	Charleston, S. C.
*November 24	Open	Charleston, S. C.

*A home game will be added for September 15 or November 2

Basketball

As the season progressed, the basketball team showed steady improvement; however, the team was not strong in reserve material. Chester Syzmanski, forward, was high-point man for the season with 295 points. His game average was 17.6. Against Newberry he scored 28 points and in the North Carolina game he tallied 17 points.

Team co-captains, Chester Syzmanski and Charles Fabian, proved to be a pair of fine leaders. As only Syzmanski and Fabian will be lost through graduation, the record should improve in 1952 since there were several promising prospects on the freshman team.

1951 Season Record

Head Coach: B. S. O'Neil
The Citadel

Co-Captains: Chester
Syzmanski, Charles Fabian

ne Citadel	52	Davidson College	55
ne Citadel	67	Piedmont College	55
ne Citadel	55	North Georgia Teachers	57
ne Citadel	45	South Carolina	79
ne Citadel	88	Newberry	91
ne Citadel	62	Furman	54
ne Citadel	43	Clemson	69
ne Citadel	72	Presbyterian	74
ne Citadel	52	Davidson	68
ne Citadel	61	Furman	54
ne Citadel	58	North Carolina	71
ne Citadel	69	Newberry	57
ne Citadel	48	Green Cove Navy	67
ne Citadel	63	Stetson University	61
ne Citadel	58	South Carolina	82
ne Citadel	75	Presbyterian	69
ne Citadel	57	Clemson	73

Boxing

Coach H. L. ("Matty") Matthews, completing his 24th year as mentor of the Bulldog fighters, has again proved himself one of the finest boxing coaches in the country, even though the team failed to register a team victory during the season. All the constants on this year's team, with the exception of one man, were freshmen. There are several promising men on the team and these, together with the present crop of freshmen, should develop into a capable aggregation in 1952. Team Captain George Campsen

and Herbie Willcox are the only graduating seniors on this year's squad.

The prospect for a winning team in 1952 looks excellent and the schedule for the team should fill the Armory several times during the winter. The Corps backs its boxers all the way and the mittmen never fail to carry through.

1951 Season Record

Head Coach:
H. L. ("Matty") Matthews

Team Captain:
George Campsen

The Citadel	3	University of Virginia
The Citadel	3	University of Maryland
The Citadel	2	L. S. U.
The Citadel	1	South Carolina

Wrestling

The wrestling team under the supervision of William Bostwick split even in four meets held during the season. Probably the most outstanding performance of the team was the decisive 26 victory registered over the University of North Carolina. Until the time of the state meet, Team Captain John Scott was undefeated but had one draw. Dave Hampton, in the unlimited division, was also undefeated. Another outstanding performance of the season was Bill Sachs, who pinned his opponent in seconds in the match with North Carolina.

Next season's wrestling squad should be much improved.

1951 Season Record

Head Coach:
William Bostwick

Team Captain:
John Scott

The Citadel	9	Parris Island Marines
The Citadel	5	N. C. State
The Citadel	15	Davidson College
The Citadel	26	Univ. of North Carolina

Swimming

Under the capable direction of Ronald Reilly, the swimming team got off to a promising start in the first meet of the season with Davidson College. The Cadets won, 39-36. However, after this meet the team lost the services of Arthur Little, star in the 50-yard free style, 100-yard free style, and 400-yard relay, who dropped out of school to enter the service.

Nevertheless, the team made an excellent showing. Paul Hemphill, who showed fine form in the free style, was awarded the **Ron Reilly trophy** for being the "most outstanding" performer on the cadet team for the 1950-51 season. Second and third place medals went to James Ideman and Captain Brantley Harvey, respectively.

The Bulldog swimmers placed second in the state meet, accumulating 42 points—only ten points behind Clemson College, the first-place team.

1951 Season Record

Head Coach:
Ronald Reilly

Team Captain:
Brantley Harvey

The Citadel	39	Davidson College	36
The Citadel	42	South Carolina	33
The Citadel	28	Davidson College	47
The Citadel	51	South Carolina	22

Track

In 1950 the Varsity team had a successful season, scoring victories over Furman and Emory; the lone defeat was to Davidson. The team also competed in the State meet at Clinton.

Harmon Brownlow was an outstanding performer in the 100 and 22-yard dashes.

Paul Koshewa did a commendable job of coaching. He was assisted by veteran student Donald Janicula.

1950 Season Record

The Citadel	94	Furman University	37
The Citadel	39	Davidson College	92
The Citadel	82	Emory University	49

Tennis

During the spring, the ten tennis courts on The Citadel campus are filled with ardent players every afternoon that the weather permits. The varsity uses a few of the courts for practice, but there are many left for those who play only for the sport.

At the beginning of each season the tennis team schedules the best of the Southern teams. Since many of the matches are played on the college courts, the Corps is able to support the team from the sideline stands. The freshman team also engages some

opponents, but even if a cadet does not play in the matches, the extra coaching will surely improve his game. Next year the team will need the support of everyone to make an even better showing than it did this year.

Colonel M. S. Lewis of the Business Administration Department, who retired from coaching this year, should be commended for building the netters into a team that has the ability to compete favorably with the best teams in the South.

Scores and Season Record for 1951 were uncompleted at time of press deadline.

Golf

Golf is one of the most socially valuable of all college sports, and all new cadets are urged to try out for the team. If they fail to make the team the first year, they can always use the practice, which may enable them to make it in future years.

Home matches and team practice are conducted on the green of the Charleston Country Club.

The Golf team enjoyed a successful season with five victories and two defeats in 1951.

1951 Season Record

The Citadel	13½	Navy	4½
The Citadel	4½	U. of S. C.	13½
The Citadel	18	Furman	0
The Citadel	11½	Clemson	6½
The Citadel	12½	Navy	5½
The Citadel	16½	Furman	1½
The Citadel	8½	U. of S. C.	9½

Baseball

The 1950 baseball team was the best hitting and fielding team since the war. The varsity was under the direction of Coach James Bailey, a recent graduate of The Citadel, who has done a creditable job.

All new cadets who have baseball ability and inclination should try out for the team, as their active participation is essential in building a strong team for 1952.

Scores and Season Record for 1951 were uncompleted at time of press deadline.



THE RIFLE TEAM: FOUR YEARS UNDEFEATED

The Rifle Team

The Citadel is justly proud of the consistent record of its rifle team. The rifle team has the highest percentage of wins in any sport at The Citadel, and the sharpshooters are among the top of the nation's teams year after year.

In shoulder matches The Citadel has gone undefeated for four consecutive years. The rifle team has captured the State Championship for the third year in a row. It has completed the most successful season ever accomplished by any team representing The Citadel.

M/Sgt. P. Chavious, who has coached the team for a number of years and who is a sharpshooter in his own right, can take a great deal of the credit for the team's splendid showing. The team was under the supervision of Major William L. Koob of the Infantry Department.

A. The Army ROTC Team:

- (1) Won the William Randolph Hearst Trophy for the Third Army Area.
- (2) Won the Intercollegiate Championship for the Third Army Area.
- (3) Won sixty-two Postal Matches against no losses but a combined total margin of 3002 points.

B. The Air Force ROTC Team:

- (1) Won the William Randolph Hearst Championship for the Fourteenth Air Force Area.
- (2) Placed second in the Intercollegiate Match for Fourteenth Air Force Area.
- (3) Won thirty and lost thirteen Postal Matches.
- (4) Defeated Texas A and M Air Force Team in a shoulder to shoulder match for the Fourteenth Air Force Championship.

The Citadel—1340

Texas A and M—1330

C. The Army and Air Force Varsity Team:

- (1) Retired the W. E. Moore Trophy symbolizing The South Carolina State ROTC Rifle Championship by winning for the third consecutive year a shoulder to shoulder match against Clemson, the University of South Carolina, Wofford, and Presbyterian College.
- (2) Defeated the Southwestern Champions, Texas A and M, in a shoulder to shoulder match for the Third and Fourth Army Area Championship.
- (3) Awarded South Carolina State League Plaque for firing for qualification in the South Carolina State League.

D. The Freshman Rifle Team:

- (1) The first time a freshman team from The Citadel has fired in the Freshman National Intercollegiate NRA rifle matches.
- (2) The Freshman team broke the old national record of 1395 points set in 1949 and set the new record at 1426 points.

Fencing

The fencing team was forced to remain on the campus last year through lack of competition, but hopes are high that in the near future another school or schools will resume the sport and intercollegiate matches will be held. At present, fencing is carried on as an intramural sport.

The team uses all the weapons in intercollegiate fencing: the foil, the epee, and the saber. As very few men have had experience in this interesting sport before entering school, all that is required is the will to learn.

Intramurals

The intramural program at The Citadel is of the greatest interest and importance to every cadet. Here it forms an integral part of cadet life. Almost every afternoon some phase of the intramural program is being conducted, and men from every company are participating for the various battalion and regimental championships.

The program of events is constantly being enlarged and improved under the direction of The Intramural Council headed by Coach Billy Bostwick. The Citadel boasts one of the best and most complete intramural programs in the United States. The Regimental Athletic Officer, a cadet captain on the regimental staff, is in constant contact with battalion and company athletic officers, in order to keep the program running smoothly and efficiently.

The important events change with the team and the weather. Among the major sports are touch football, basketball, volleyball. Each company produces a team in each of these sports and leagues are formed, usually by the size of the men in each company. The league champions in each sport run a play-off series with the other league champions to determine the Regimental Champions in each sport. Company teams are also formed in the following minor sports: wrestling, track, rifle, and swimming.

An intramural track meet is held on Corps Day each year, and the winning battalion receives a trophy to be kept by that battalion until some other unit wins it. The winning battalion on Corps Day in 1951 was First Battalion. An interesting side-light of the Corps Day meet appeared in the newspapers at the time of its occurrence:

CITADEL CADETS DO EVERYTHING WITH PRECISION

Precision is the order of things at The Citadel. The cadets at the military college enjoy a national reputation for their almost perfect drilling.

Yesterday the student body held an intramural track meet and some "numerical" perfection was exhibited.

The First Battalion won first place. The Second Battalion won second place, the Third Battalion won third place, and the Fourth Battalion won fourth place.

TAKEN FROM THE CHARLESTON EVENING POST,
MARCH 16, 1951.

Intramural Cup Winners

1948—3rd Battalion

1949—3rd Battalion

1950—2nd Battalion

1951—1st Battalion

Annually a large trophy is also awarded to the company which has accumulated the greatest number of intramural points during the school year. The championship team retains the trophy for one year.

Individual medals are awarded to members of winning teams in each sport on the intramural program.

All men who are not members of varsity teams are urged to participate in the intramural program. It is the aim of the Athletic Department to have every cadet participating in either the intercollegiate or intramural programs.

The intramural trophy has been won by the following companies in the following recent years:

1948—Company "M"

1949—Company "M"

1950—Company "F" and "The Ramblers"
(Vets)

1951—Company "E"

TEAM CAPTAINS: 1950-51 Season

Football:

Jack Huddle

Basketball:

Chester Syzmanski

Charles Fabian

Boxing:

George Campsen

Wrestling:

John Scott

Swimming:

Brantley Harvey

Tennis:

Don Moore

Baseball:

Murray Brockman

Athletic History of The Citadel

All fourthclassmen should know the following pertinent information:

- 1842 — 1900 Intramural sports only.
- 1901 Basketball was inaugurated at The Citadel.
- 1905 Football was inaugurated at The Citadel on October 14th. (Coached by Frank G. Eason and captained by James H. Hammond).
- 1906 First intercollegiate football season.
- 1908 Track was inaugurated at The Citadel.
- 1910 Football Citadel—5, South Carolina—0 (Upset).
- 1914 Swimming was inaugurated at The Citadel.
- 1915 Rifle Team was inaugurated at The Citadel.
- Football Citadel—3, South Carolina—0 (Upset).
State Champions.
- 1916 Football Citadel—3, Clemson—0 (Upset).
State Champions.
- 1919 Football Citadel—14, South Carolina—7.
Basketball State Champions: Won 9, Lost 0.
- 1920 Basketball State Champions.
- 1921 Football Citadel—7, Clemson—7.
Basketball State Champions.
- 1922 Basketball Collegiate Champions of the City.
- 1924 Football Citadel—6, Furman—0 (Upset).
First Home-Coming Day.
- 1925 Basketball State Champions: Won 11, Lost 2.
2nd in the S.I.A.A.
- 1926 Football Citadel—12, South Carolina—9 (Upset).
Basketball 2nd in the S.I.A.A.
- 1927 Basketball S.I.A.A. Champions.
- 1928 Football Citadel—12, Clemson—7 (Upset).
Citadel—0, South Carolina—0.
- 1929 Boxing was inaugurated at The Citadel.
Basketball State Champions.
- 1930 Boxing Undefeated: Won 4, Lost 0.
Citadel—4, Florida—3 (Upset).
- 1931 Football Citadel—13, V.M.I.—13.
- 1933 Golf was inaugurated at The Citadel.
- 1934 Basketball Collegiate Champions of the City.
- 1936 Boxing Tied with Clemson for State Championship.
Citadel—5, Miami (Fla.)—3 (Upset).
- 1937 Football Citadel—8, Furman—0 (Upset).
Boxing Tied with Clemson for State Championship.
- 1938 Football Citadel—9, Furman—6 (Upset).
- 1939 Basketball State Champions.
Golf State Champions.
Rifle Team Undefeated in shoulder to shoulder competition.

- 1940 Golf State Champions.
 Rifle Team Undeclared in shoulder to shoulder competition.
- 1941 Boxing Southern Conference Champions.
 Golf State Champions.
- 1943 Basketball State Champions.
- 1945 Rifle Team 2nd in Fourth Service Command competition.
- 1946 Boxing Southern Conference Champions.
 Tennis State Champions.
- 1947 Boxing State Champions.
 Football Citadel—7, V.M.I.—6 (Upset).
- 1948 Boxing Southern Conference Champions.
- 1949 Football Citadel—19, V.M.I.—14.
 Rifle Team State Champions.
- 1950 Football Citadel—19, South Carolina—7 (Upset).
 Rifle Team State Champions.
- 1951 Rifle Team State and National Champions.
 Golf State Champions

Measure of A Man

Not—"How did he die?"
 But—"How did he live?"
 Not—"What did he gain?"
 But—"What did he give?"
 These are the units
 To measure the worth
 Of a man, as a man,
 Regardless of birth.
 Not—"What was his station?"
 But—"Had he a heart,"
 And—"How did he play,
 His God-given part?"
 Was—"He ever ready
 With a word of good cheer,
 To bring back a smile,
 To banish a tear?"
 Not—"What was his church?"
 Nor—"What was his creed?"
 But—"Had he befriended
 Those really in need?"
 Not—"What did the sketch
 In the newspaper say?"
 But—"How many were sorry,
 When he passed away?"

Organizations and Activities

There are activities and organizations to suit the preference of every individual at The Citadel. All phases of extracurricular activity are represented on campus, and the new cadet will find that a large number of them are open to the plebe class.

Some of the organizations are reserved for upperclassmen, others for those who attain high grade-point ratios, and still others for members of a certain branch of the Armed Forces or a certain academic major; but the new cadet will find a multitude of varied activities that he may participate in, and new ones opening to him with each passing year.

The Cadet Activities Committee

The Cadet Activities Committee is the most important organization on campus and the Committee's primary function is to act as a liaison between the Corps of Cadets and the college authorities. The purposes for which the committee exists include: advisory supervision over student affairs other than athletics and veteran affairs; general policy-making to coordinate activities; receiving suggestions and complaints pertaining to activities over which the committee has supervision; planning and execution of Corps Day exercises. The scope of this committee is indeed large and includes the direct supervision of the mess hall, tailor shop, orchestra, glee club, dances, recreation facilities, and janitor service in barracks. Control of cadet life is maintained by auditing student activities and authorizing expenditures for publications and appropriations for other activities.

Governing some eighty activities, the committee receives commendations for improvements of such facilities as the swimming pool, the gymnasium, the track, and tennis courts. Investigations are occasionally held by the Cadet Activities Committee in order to determine whether or not activities are functioning properly.

Holding the central and all-important position that it does, the committee has a tremendous responsibility, but the carefully planned coordination of activities has proved the merit of the committee. It is composed of the Cadet Regimental Commander, Cadet Regimental Executive Officer, Cadet Battalion Commanders, and the two ranking First Sergeants of the Corps, as well as various Faculty and Tactical Department Heads.

The Calliopean Literary Society

The Calliopean Literary Society is the senior society on the campus. Founded in 1845, three years after the founding of the college, it is one of the nation's oldest collegiate societies. Composed of a group of more than 35 cadets, this organization proposes to give interested cadets instruction and experience in public speaking and debate, and an opportunity to discuss topics of current interest.

Cadets of all four classes may join this society and the semimonthly meetings are open to all, thus giving speakers an opportunity to speak not to just a few club members, but to the general public. Several distinguished speakers are invited throughout the year to discourse on subjects chosen by the members.

Each meeting is divided into two parts. In the first part cadets give prepared talks, carry on discussions or debates. In the second half, the floor is thrown open to a general discussion.

The Round Table

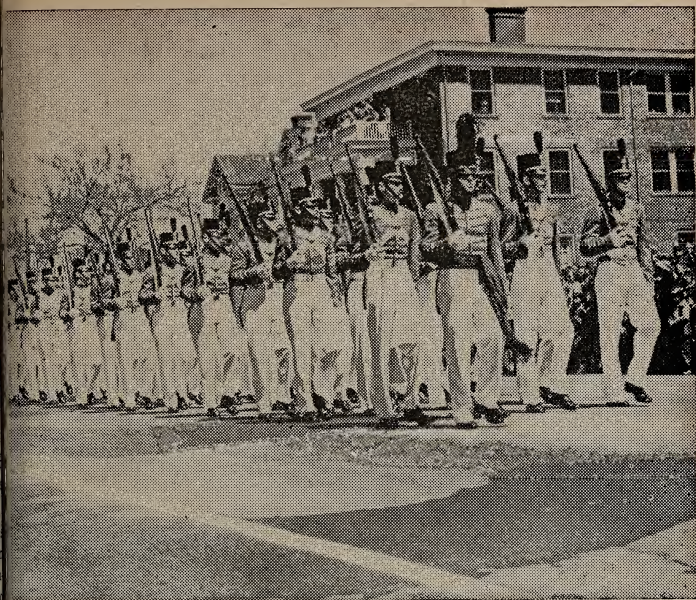
The Round Table, one of the highest honorary societies of The Citadel, is composed of a maximum of twenty-five cadets and seven faculty advisors.

A cadet is admitted only by invitation and an effort is made to elect cadets who are outstanding on the campus and in scholastic work. At semimonthly meetings questions of contemporary interest are discussed, each member being allowed to express his personal viewpoints on the subjects. As a token of membership, the society's emblem appears on the key that each member is permitted to wear. This highly select organization enjoys great prestige on campus, and members rightly consider themselves highly honored to have been elected to its membership. Only members of the first and second classes are eligible.

The Bond Volunteers

The Bond Volunteers, the junior drill platoon of The Citadel, is composed of cadets who devote several afternoons a week during the first and second quarters of their second-class year to learning the precision drill executed by the Summerall Guards. Occasionally the platoon is invited to perform in the place of the senior drill platoon. The platoon is of standard size and uses the same drill series from year to year.

Every year on Corps Day, it makes its debut as the rising Summerall Guards for next year.



LAST YEAR'S BOND VOLUNTEERS—
THIS YEAR'S SUMMERALL GUARDS!

The Summerall Guards

The Summerall Guards, the crack drill platoon of The Citadel, was originally a picked company which drilled at the State Fair. But through a process of evolution the unit has developed into a precision drill platoon of picked members of the first class. In 1932 the platoon received the name of Summerall Guards in honor of General Charles P. Summerall. The purpose of the platoon is to show through close order drill the exactness and thoroughness in which a Citadel Cadet is trained. The platoon displays its precision drill during the halves of football games both in and away from Charleston.

Senior Class Officers

The class officers are the representatives of the first class and their offices are among the highest honors to which cadets can aspire. Elected president was Cadet Cecil Adams; vice president, Hal Duvall, and secretary, George Kersey.

Junior Sword Drill

Every year at the Ring Hop the Junior Sword Drill, composed of master sergeants from the second class, performs a series of intricate steps similar to those of the Summerall Guard but involving the saber manual. At the completion of these movements, the juniors form an arch through which pass the first classmen and their dates.

Standing Hop Committee

The duties of the Standing Hop Committee are to set dates, provide bands, and coordinate the Cadet Hops held for the Corps. The four important dances held at The Citadel are the Thanksgiving Hop, The Christmas or "Ring" Hop, The Spring or Easter Hop, and the Graduation Hop. Other less important Hops are held under the supervision of the SHC also.

Veterans' Council

The Veterans' Council is composed of Veteran students who live at The Citadel. Its primary duty is to recommend regulations to the President of The Citadel. It has done much to promote the splendid cooperation between the veterans and the Corps.

Ring and Invitations Committee

This Committee is composed of five men elected at the beginning of their second class year. Its duty is to study bids submitted by companies for the class rings as well as the Senior Graduation Invitations. The Committee is in direct charge of the ordering and distribution of rings and invitations.

Debate Team or Forensics Society

The Citadel is proud of its Debating Team, which has compiled an enviable record. The team is under the supervision of Lieutenant H. P. Whitney of the English Department. All cadets who are interested in debating are urged to participate. The Citadel's Forensic Society is registered with the National Forensic Society, Pi Kappa Delta.

Oratory

Almost every year The Citadel sends an outstanding orator to the Hearst Tournament of Orators in New York City. In the Eastern Regional Semifinals tournament this year, a Citadel Cadet, Robert C. Bennett, defeated a West Point cadet, a V.M.I. cadet, and a student from N.Y.U. to become oratorical champion of the tournament. Cadet Bennett lost by a close margin at the regional finals tournament held two weeks later at the Metropolitan Opera House, New York City.

The Radio Dramatics Club

The Radio Dramatics Club is composed of cadets who are interested in the radio as a means of dramatic expression. During the past year cadets recorded several short one-act plays which were rebroadcast over local stations. The club aims toward goals of improved speech for its members and learning the techniques of radio speaking.

The Public Relations Committee

The Public Relations Committee, composed of twelve cadet officers appointed by the Public Relations Officer, serves as a liaison between the Corps and the Public Relations Office and is instrumental in the smooth functioning of public relations work within the regiment. The Committee advises the Public Relations Officer and helps to plan and carry out programs designed to bring the school's name to the attention of the civilian populace.

The Sons of the American Revolution

The Citadel-Charleston Chapter of the Sons of the American Revolution was organized in 1939. General Charles P. Sumnerall was elected the first president and at the annual banquets held each February since, reelected. The members include Citadel cadets and faculty members as well as civilians from Charleston and vicinity.

The purposes of the chapter are to preserve relics of the revolutionary Period; to mark scenes of the Revolution; to promote fellowship among descendants of the participants in the revolution; and to inspire them and the community at large with profound reverence for the principles of the government founded by our forefathers.

American Legion

Membership in The Citadel Post of The American Legion is open to all veteran cadets and veteran students. It is one of the more active posts in the region, and among the most well attended clubs on campus.

Citadel Dances (Hops)

Citadel Hops are the highlights in the social activity of the cadets. As all dances are strictly for and by cadets, few invitations are issued to civilians. The supervision and promotion of all dances are under the direction of the Standing Hop Committee. The Thanksgiving Hop, held the weekend before Thanksgiving leave, is sponsored by the Hop Committee. The Christmas Hop, held the night before Christmas furlough, has as its feature the impressive Firstclass Ring Ceremony, sponsored by the members of the Firstclass Ring Committee. The Spring Hop, after examinations, is sponsored by the campus publications and the Firstclass Hop is held sometime in April. The Commencement Hop is presented the night before graduation. These dances are formal, but by tradition, corsages are not worn by the cadets' dates.

The "Messhalls", or informals, are important parts of the social life of cadets since they come more often than the Hops. The cadet orchestra, "The Bulldogs," plays for these dances.

The Bulldog Orchestra

The Bulldog Orchestra is one of the most popular organizations on campus. Practices are held every week when the members get together for the rehearsal of latest tunes or "just regular old jam sessions." All 15 of the Bulldogs, members of the local Musicians' Union, are under the supervision of The Citadel band director. The dance band plays for the majority of the "Messhalls" held on the campus, in addition to dances held almost every week in and around Charleston.

Each year a new leader is chosen from among the rising firstclassmen in the organization to carry on the work of the orchestra. All cadets interested in becoming members are permitted to try out in open competition for membership.

The Concert Choir

The Concert Choir, under the capable leadership of L. G. M. Nichols, annually prepares a repertoire to be presented in a concert series in conjunction with the Concert Band. The Concert Choir is open to all cadets who love to sing. No previous musical experience is required. Incoming fourthclassmen should join as soon as possible because preparation for the Spring Concert starts in October. All men who have belonged to this organization have carried away with them a deep love and enjoyment of song, love developed through active participation in its activities.



FROM SMALL BEGINNINGS

The I. B. Early Shows

In the past four years the I.B. Early shows have become almost an institution at The Citadel. Originated by Cadet I.B. Early of Jacksonville, Fla., the shows grew from small beginnings into events which the Corps looks forward to with great enthusiasm. Talent from the Corps is selected by Cadet Early and his assistants, and with "The Bulldogs," The Citadel's orchestra, Early's shows have become highly professional and entertaining. Commercials planned as takeoffs on originals, songs, musical numbers, and comedy acts all contribute to the Corps' own "I.B. Early Variety Hour." With Early's graduation, the show will pass to new hands, but its now familiar name will remain the same as a tribute to its founder.



Intramural Board

The intramural program at The Citadel is of greatest interest and importance to every cadet. Here at The Citadel it forms an integral part of cadet life. Almost every afternoon some phase of the intramural program is being conducted, and men from every unit are participating in it.

The program of events, the system of awards, and the supervision of this program are duties of the Cadet Intramural Board and Coach Billy Bostwick. They arrange and announce a schedule of events for the entire year and present it to the Corps.

The Citadel Block "C" Club

Any cadet who has won a letter in any of the intercollegiate sports at The Citadel is eligible for the distinctive honor of membership in the Block "C" Club.

Fourthclassmen receive numerals for outstanding play, but Block "C" letters may be worn only by upperclassmen. The "block-letter" wearers are justly proud of their organization, which is one of the largest on campus.

Several years ago the club inaugurated a dance series which has become an annual social function.

The Citadel Yacht Club

The Citadel Yacht Club, formed in 1938, has one of the largest memberships on campus. All cadets are eligible for membership and are urged to take advantages of the opportunities afforded.

The Yacht Club has a fleet of six boats, augmented by maintenance and repair facilities consisting of a 2,300-foot dock extending out into the Ashley River, a locker room and workshop, and a marine railway.

The Yacht Club's varied activities include small-boat sailing every afternoon, all-day cruises and weekend cruises to nearby coastal islands, classes in seamanship, dances, and the sponsoring two annual regattas.

Photos to left:

3rd Battalion, Winner of the Bulldog Trophy

The Corps Cheers for Its Team

Entrucking to the Armed Forces Day Parade

Cheerleaders

An important part of the school is the Cheerleading Squad whose job is to provide leadership at football as well as other athletic events. The cheerleaders are chosen from the Corps the end of each year. Before the voting takes place, however, the potential cheerleaders are taught the yells and cheers of The Citadel. Members from all classes are eligible and are encouraged to try out.

American Institute of Electrical Engineers

The student branch of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, chartered in 1949, is fairly new to The Citadel campus. The chapter holds semimonthly meetings at which programs are presented upon electrical engineering subjects. Field trips are made to various installations of interest to electrical engineers.

The membership is limited to E. E. majors in the first and second classes. Members receive the A.I.E.E. journal, *Electric Engineering*. The faculty advisor is Colonel C. T. Razor.

The Citadel Student Chapter of the American Society of Civil Engineers

The American Society of Civil Engineers has long been the governing body of the engineering profession in America. It establishes the standards of ethical conduct and attempts to foster in its members the "attitude" which distinguishes the engineering profession from all others.

The Citadel Student Chapter keeps in close contact with the national A.S.C.E. in promoting a professional attitude, interest and knowledge among civil engineering students. It also provides contact between students and active engineers in Charleston and the State.

All members of the two upper classes who fulfill the academic requirements are awarded membership in this organization. During the second quarter of each year, twenty per cent of the third class who rank in the upper half of their class academically are elected to membership.

Pi Sigma Alpha Fraternity

Pi Sigma Alpha, a National Political Science Honor Fraternity installed at The Citadel on May 31, 1951, is the first such fraternity in South Carolina. Chartered by Dr. Cullen B. Gonnell, Professor of Political Science at Emory University, this fraternity restricts its membership to second quarter secondclassmen and firstclassmen.

The International Relations Club

The International Relations Club was formed in 1938 by the members of the second class of the Political Science Department. The organization is under the direction of Colonel James K. Coleman, Professor of Political Science.

The purpose of this club is to bring together a group of cadets who are interested in international governmental affairs and round-table discussions. The members gather information that is not only broadening but that will prove valuable to them in their academic work.

This year the Southeastern Regional I.R.C. Conference was held at The Citadel. The conference lasted for three days and included nine addresses and eight seminars on international problems. Membership is restricted to first and secondclassmen in the History and Political Science Departments who are doing satisfactory work in their major courses.

The Sigma Pi Sigma Honor Society

The Citadel Chapter of the Sigma Pi Sigma, the National Physics Honor Society, was installed in January, 1941. The objects of the society are to serve as a means of awarding distinction to students who have high scholarship records and who show promise of achievement in physics; to promote student interest in research and the advanced study of the subject; to encourage a professional spirit and friendship among those who have displayed marked ability in physics; and to create interest in physics with regard to the general collegiate public. Members are elected from among the advanced physics courses.

Economics Honor Society

The Economics Honor Society is limited to Business Administration students. High entrance requirements based on the average grades for three consecutive quarters are maintained. Entrance for thirdclassmen consists of a grade point ratio of 2.67; for secondclassmen, of 2.00 and a scholastic ranking within the upper five per cent of the class. This high standard serves the society's purpose of stimulating higher scholastic attainment and makes membership in the Economics Honor Society a coveted honor.

The Knox Chemical Club

The Knox Chemical Club, formed in 1938, is named in honor of Colonel Louis Knox, a former head of the Chemistry Department. In 1949 it became affiliated with the American Chemical Society, from which it receives many privileges.

The Pre-Medical Society

The Citadel Chapter of the South Carolina Association of Junior Biologists was formed in 1938 by members of the second class. The Citadel Chapter has been given the name Pre-Medical Society since its membership is composed primarily of cadets taking the pre-medical elective.

This organization promotes and stimulates interest in biological and pre-medical work at The Citadel and, at the same time, creates contacts with others engaged in this field in South Carolina.

The English Club

The objectives of The English Club are threefold: to encourage closer cooperation and mutual understanding among students and faculty members of the English Department; to allow humanities students to broaden their scope by association with outstanding persons in their area of study; and to stimulate critical appraisal of the creative arts.

The Club, which meets three or four times a quarter, frequently has important literary personages as guest speakers, and, occasionally, distinguished guests in other cultural fields. Members have the opportunity to present their own programs and thus gain valuable experience in speaking. The Club fills a real need by functioning as a center of cultural and social interest for the humanities at The Citadel.

American Ordnance Association

Membership in The American Ordnance Association is open to all cadets in the Ordnance companies. The organization concerns itself with activities that will prove useful to cadets in that branch.

Citadel Area Clubs

The Citadel area clubs are too numerous to name individually, there being one from almost every state or large city in which Citadel cadets are residents. The clubs meet during the quarter, elect officers, and usually plan for socials during Christmas, Spring, or Summer furloughs. Many of the clubs are active in procurement work.

Denominational Clubs

The Citadel maintains various denominational clubs for the purpose of increasing the cadets' religious training. These clubs, which meet once a week on Monday night, are under the supervision of priests, ministers, and rabbis from the City of Charleston. Each cadet is urged to acquaint himself with his own denominational club and enjoy these meetings.

Cadet Publications

Publications are the heart and soul of a college, and The Citadel has seven organs of expression. Staff assistants of campus publications move up to positions of responsibility by showing interest and willingness to learn, and fourthclassmen are urged to found out diversified programs of extracurricular activities by working for at least one publication. Fourthclassmen may join the staffs of **The Bull Dog**, Cadet newspaper; **The Shako**, Cadet literary magazine; **The Sphinx**, Cadet yearbook; **The Log**, Cadet yachting newspaper; or **The Guidon**, Cadet handbook. Engineering fourthclassmen may become members of the staff of **The Citadel Engineer**.

The Publications Committee

The Publications Committee, a subcommittee of the Cadet Activities Committee, coordinates the activities of publications on campus. Its chairman is a cadet selected from the Activities Committee. Members include the editors in chief and business managers of college publications and a faculty member from the Activities Committee. The Publications Committee has performed valuable services by coordinating problems common to all the publications of the Corps of Cadets.

The Bull Dog

The Bull Dog, the official newspaper of the Corps of Cadets, is published approximately four times quarterly. Its columns report all important Citadel news and sports stories. A "Company Column" section, written by one man in each company, gives an insight into each unit which comprises the cadet regiment. Features, editorials, and the annual publication of the rank list make **The Bull Dog** truly "The Progressive Newspaper of a Distinguished College." The publication has received a First Rating from the Associated Collegiate Press.

The Sphinx

The Sphinx, the yearbook of The Citadel, is one of the major publications of the Corps of Cadets. The staff is selected from members of the rising first class, and assistants are chosen from the other classes. Each year, with the approval of the Faculty Publications Board and the Cadet Activities Committee, the new staff is appointed by the retiring staff.

The Sphinx, which gives a clear picture of the activities of the entire corps and the faculty, is a lasting memorial to those who join the ranks of Citadel alumni.

The Guidon

Published by the Corps of Cadets and the Citadel YMCA, **The Guidon** is distributed to every cadet at the beginning of each academic year and is frequently referred to throughout the year. As **The Guidon** is the fourthclass regulation and orientation handbook, it familiarizes the recruit with the great customs and traditions of The Citadel. Brought up to date annually, it furnishes a glimpse of the values, the virtues, and the history of his college. **The Guidon's** editor is appointed from the senior staff member of the preceding edition.

The Shako

The Shako, the literary magazine of The Citadel, is published quarterly. All cadets interested in journalism and literature may submit poems, stories, articles, and book reviews for publication. **The Shako** is a member of the South Carolina College Press Association, and its staff is usually represented in annual state and national press conventions. It is considered one of the best magazines of its type in the State.

The Citadel Engineer

The Citadel Engineer, which has recently made its reappearance after a lapse of several years, is published by cadets of the Engineering branch of the the Corps of Cadets. Containing a wealth of material on technical and scientific subjects, it is read widely throughout the Corps because of the excellence of its technical material and its nonscientific subjects which increase the scope of reader-interest.

The Log

The Log, official publication of the Yacht Club of The Citadel, is published semimonthly by the members of the club. Its aim is to stimulate an interest in the art and sport of sailing among Citadel faculty members and students.

This newspaper, edited in its founding year by Cadet Brower V. York, Jr., includes news of the club's activities. In addition it keeps Citadel yachtsmen abreast of boating activity in the Charleston area.

The Citadel Review

"The Citadel Review" is a newspaper column devoted to happenings within the Corps of Cadets. Distributed by the Public Relations Office to newspapers throughout the State, this weekly column keeps the name of The Citadel before the people of South Carolina and informs them of the activities of their military college. "The Citadel Review" is written by a cadet recommended for the position by his predecessor, with the approval of the Public Relations Office.

Honors and Awards

Ability is recognized at The Citadel. The industrious cadet who proves himself outstanding in any field of endeavor (military, academic, athletic, or cultural) will find that he is eligible for a number of awards and honors which are presented at stated times during the year.

The Awards Parade, which is held on Thursday afternoon of Senior Week in June, is a glittering array of awards presented to graduating firstclassmen for outstanding service during their years as cadets, also a number of other awards presented to the underclassmen.

Manhood's Noble Crown to Win

Go forth to life, O child of earth!
Still mindful of thy heavenly birth;
Thou art not here for care or sin,
But manhood's noble crown to win.
Though passion's fires are in thy soul,
Thy spirit can their flames control;
Though tempters strong beset thy way,
Thy spirit is more strong than they.

Go on from innocence of youth
To manly pureness, manly truth;
God's angels still are near to save,
And God himself doth help the brave.
Then forth to life, O child of earth,
Be worthy of thy heavenly birth!
For noble service thou art here,
Thy brothers help, thy God revere!

—Samuel Longfellow

Who's Who in American Universities

To be listed in Who's Who in American Universities and Colleges is a national honor, made once each year to the most outstanding college students. The Citadel customarily picks about 20 cadets, all firstclassmen, for inclusion in the national total of all universities and colleges. Men selected for this high honor must have demonstrated ability, leadership, and achievement during their years at The Citadel. After careful analysis of recommendations from every department in the school, General C. P. Summerall, President of The Citadel, announces the names.

The Algernon Sydney Sullivan Awards

These highly prized awards are bronze medallions presented by the college, through the benefaction of the New York Southern Society, to students or others in recognition of high thought and noble endeavor. Established in 1925, the awards have been made at The Citadel since 1933.

The William Moultrie Award

The William Moultrie Award is awarded annually by the South Carolina Chapter, D.A.R., to the member of the first class judged to have shown to the greatest degree qualities of leadership, military proficiency, and soldierly deportment.

The Wade Hampton Saber

The Wade Hampton Saber is awarded annually by the South Carolina Division, U.D.C., to the member of the first class who has attained the highest standing in Military Science and Tactics.

The Charleston Chapter of the Reserve Officers' Association Saber

This saber is awarded annually by The Charleston Chapter of the R.O.A. to the Senior R.O.T.C. cadet, graduating from The Citadel each June, who submits the winning essay entitled "Why I Should be a Reserve Officer." The saber will be named to honor the memory of some reserve officer who has been killed in defense of the United States.

Senior Award of the Society of American Military Engineers

The American Military Engineer Society at The Citadel presents an award each year to the outstanding graduating first classman, chosen for his academic ability as well as his military standing.



STAR OF THE WEST MEDAL: 1951
WINNER, CADET L. O. ALLEN

The Star of the West Medal

Originally presented to The Citadel by Dr. B. H. Teague, this medal is awarded annually for one year to the best-drilled cadet in the Corps. The medal is one of the highest awards that can be bestowed upon a Citadel cadet, and is competed for by the best-drilled cadets in each company just before Awards Parade at the end of the year.

The John O. Willson Ring

The bequest of Dr. John O. Willson, this ring is given annually to the member of the first class voted by his classmates the manliest, purest, and most courteous member of his class.

The W. C. White Medal

This medal is presented annually by Mrs. W. C. White to the cadet company commander of the best-drilled company.

Valedictorian

The Valedictorian is the firstclassman who has achieved the highest standard in academics for the four-year period at The Citadel. The Valedictorian has the honor of delivering the Baccalaureate Address at Commencement.

The American Legion Saber

Presented to The Citadel by Charleston Post No. 10, American Legion, this saber is awarded to the member of the first class who writes the best article on an appropriate military subject.

The Francis Marion Cup

The Cup is awarded by the Rebecca Motte Chapter, D.A.R., to a cadet of the June graduating class for outstanding achievement in American history.

The Scholarship Medal

Presented annually by the Board of Visitors to the cadet graduating at the head of his class.

General High Honors

Awarded to those cadets of the graduating class whose academic standing in each of the four college years does not fall below a grade point ratio of 2.67.

General Honors

Awarded to those cadets of the graduating class who have maintained a grade point ratio of 2.50 to 2.66 during the four college years.

Departmental Honors

Awarded on recommendation of heads of departments to those cadets of the graduating class who have established a grade point ratio of 2.50 or better in at least 54 quarter hours of work in a department including all departmental work in the junior and senior years.

Wall Street Journal Award

The Wall Street Journal Award is made annually on the basis of scholastic attainment, athletic ability, and extracurricular activities, to the cadet who is the outstanding graduate in the Business Administration Department.

The Coast Artillery Association Medal

This medal is awarded by the Coast Artillery Association to the outstanding Artillery R.O.T.C. enrollee of the second class. It is given annually, the winner being the highest member in his class not only in class work but in personal achievement as well.

Outstanding Engineering Junior

The Society of American Military Engineers awards a medal annually to the secondclassman who has achieved the highest standing in his academic as well as his military studies.

American Ordnance Association Medal

The American Ordnance Association awards a medal annually to the outstanding secondclassman in the Ordnance Military Class. This award is based on the cadet's standing as well as his general aptitude and participation in cadet life.

Air Force Association Award

The Air Force Association at The Citadel awards a medal annually to the outstanding Air Force secondclassman. The award is based on the cadet's academic and military record as well as his outside interests in the field of extracurricular activities.

Infantry Association R.O.T.C. Medal

This medal is awarded by the Infantry Association to the outstanding Infantry R.O.T.C. enrollee of the second class. It is given annually, the winner being the highest member in his class not only in class work but in personal achievement as well.

Distinguished Military Student

The Distinguished Military Student Award is given to men at the last quarter of their junior year who have proved themselves outstanding in their military, academic and leadership grades; in addition, they must possess excellent characters. Cadets designated are eligible for regular commissions in either the Army or the Air Force.

Distinguished Military Graduate

The DMG award is given to those men whose proficiency in military or Air training and intelligent attention to duty have merited the approbation of the Professor of Military Science and Tactics or the Professor of Air Science and Tactics. These men are eligible to apply for regular commissions in the Army or the Air Force.

Shako Awards

Shako awards are given to those members of the Shako staff who have done one of the following outstanding jobs: (1) Written the best short story of the year; (2) Written the best poem of the year; (3) Written the best essay; (4) Or written the best book review. The awards are made on the basis of style, content, etc., and are distributed during the Awards Parade towards the end of the school year. Judges are members of the English Department.

Bull Dog Awards

Bull Dog awards are given to men who have done outstanding work on the school newspaper, **The Bull Dog**. The members of the English Department, together with the editor in chief of **The Bull Dog**, decide who receive these coveted awards, which consist of: (1) A number of keys awarded to senior members of the staff for their outstanding work on the publication during their term of service on the paper. (2) Two letters of merit which are awarded each quarter to senior members of the staff who have done outstanding work for the quarter. (3) Fifteen Old English Style "C's" which are awarded to the 15 outstanding subordinate members of the publication and (4) Citadel sweaters awarded to the various staff writers for the best news, feature, editorial and sports articles of the year.

Pi Kappa Delta Key

The National Honorary Forensic Society awards keys as recognition for participation in intercollegiate debates. The Pi Kappa Delta Key, which entitles the wearer to many privileges in the Fraternity, is one of the highest honors awarded to a collegiate debater.

Who's Who Among American Colleges Key

This key is presented to each member of the first class who has been nominated to appear in **Who's Who among American Colleges and Universities**.

Activities Keys

These keys are awarded to cadets who have performed outstanding service in one or more of the following activities: **Sphinx, Bull Dog, Shako, Cadet Activities Committee, Veterans' Council, Standing Hop Committee, Athletic Committee, and Young Men's Christian Association.**

The Washington Light Infantry Marksmanship Trophy and Medals

This is a trophy awarded annually for one year to the organization whose team makes the highest score in small-bore marksmanship. Silver medals are awarded to the members of the winning team, and a gold medal to the cadet making the best individual score; all presented by the Washington Light Infantry.

The Bull Dog Trophy

Each year the Corps of Cadets designates a day for the regiments. The battalions try to outdo themselves in splendor, exhibitions, and ceremonies. The Bull Dog Trophy is awarded annually to the Battalion which has the best all-round displays and ceremonies. The award was presented by the editor in chief of the *Bull Dog*, for the first time, to the Third Battalion, last Regiments' Day, in 1950.

The Third Battalion Cup

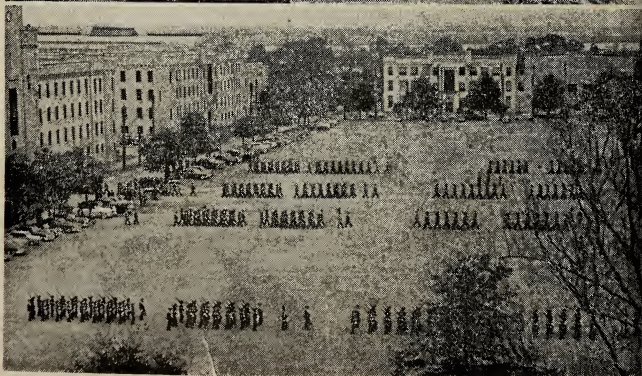
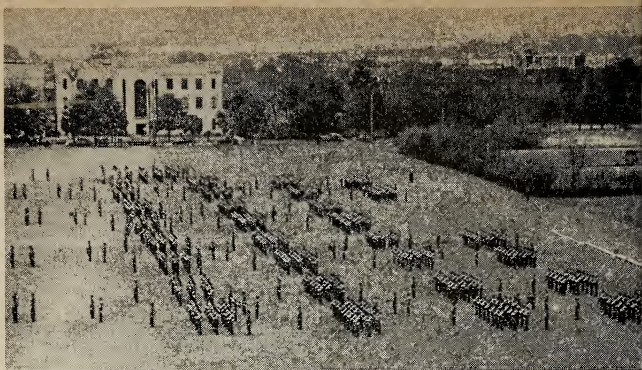
This cup is awarded quarterly to the highest-standing company in the Third Battalion. The award is based upon the platoon and company drill competitions, company academic training, inspection record, and athletic record. K Company won the cup for the last three quarters.

Company Scholastic Award

To the company within the Corps of Cadets that receives the highest average scholastic ratio the following award is given: a blue streamer which is attached to the guidon of that company the following year. Though this is not an individual award, companies within the corps strive to win this award to the best of their abilities, for it is a sign of industrious effort in the scholastic field, an honor of which even the lowest member of the company may feel justly proud.

The Commandant's Cup

To the best-drilled company the Commandant of Cadets presents The Commandant's Cup and a gold streamer to be attached to the company guidon. In addition, each member of the company is authorized to wear upon the sleeve of his dress uniform a small gold bar which denotes his membership in the best drilled company of the past year. These are among the most coveted awards on the campus. The Cup was presented to the Citadel by the late Lt. Col. W. C. Miller.



Parade Winners

After each parade, the company adjudged to be the outstanding in marching, rifle, and dress, is awarded credits toward achieving The Commandant's Cup. Every parade is judged by all the Tactical Officers of all branches at The Citadel. Each officer grades a specific phase of the parade so that fairness and consistency are always in effect.

103rd Field Artillery Award

Established by the veteran organization of the 103rd Field Artillery regiment, this trophy is awarded each year to the company of cadets which has attained the best record in discipline. All cadets in that company are entitled to wear red ribbons on their dress uniforms during the next year.

Gold Stars

Gold Stars are awarded to those cadets who have made grade-point ratios of not less than 2.67 in the work of the past quarter. The stars are worn on the collar of the dress blouse during the next quarter. A grade-point ratio of 2.67 is roughly equivalent to 4 A's and 2 B's.

The Robert Lee Bass Award

This award was established in memory of Robert Lee Bass of Hemingway, S. C., and is awarded annually to the member of the fourth class who has the highest standing in conduct at the end of the year.

The Lt. James Futrell Exley Memorial Baton

The Citadel Band was presented a baton in memory of Lieutenant James Futrell Exley, a graduate of The Citadel who was killed in action in Korea. Lt. Exley was a member of Band Company for the four years that he was a cadet at The Citadel.

The Anne Jones Geary Scholarship

Established by Mrs. Frank G. Geary of New York, this scholarship covers all college expenses for four years. Limited applicants from South Carolina.

Photos at left:

Regimental Retreat Parade

All Present or Accounted for, Sir!

Passing in Review

The Battalions Marching out

The William States Lee Scholarship

The income from \$6,000.00 in bonds; founded in 1925 the late William States Lee of Charlotte, N. C.

The James R. Crouch Scholarship

The income from \$5,000.00 in bonds; founded in 1925 the late James R. Crouch of Greenville, S. C.

The First Field Artillery Brigade, A.E.F., Scholarship

Covering all expenses at The Citadel for four years; established in 1934 by Colonel Robert R. McCormick of Chicago, Ill. This scholarship is limited to candidates from the State of Illinois.

The Fifth Field Artillery Scholarship

Covering all expenses at The Citadel for four years; established in 1934 by Colonel Robert R. McCormick of Chicago, Ill. Limited to candidates from the State of Illinois. The qualifications are the same as for the First Field Artillery Brigade Scholarship.

Augustus Horatio Jones Scholarship

Established by Mrs. Frank G. Geary of New York in memory of the late Augustus Horatio Jones of Charleston, S. C. four-year scholarship covering all college expenses. Limited to residents of the State of South Carolina.

ROTC Summer Camp Awards

Although there is no assurance that Citadel cadets will receive honors at ROTC Summer Camps, which they attend after their secondclass year, they have always proven themselves among the top men at their respective encampments, made up of ROTC students from colleges throughout the South.

At the 1951 ROTC Artillery Summer Camp at Fort Bliss, Texas, the title of Number One ROTC Anti-aircraft Cadet in the Nation went to Cadet F. C. Adams, Jr. of Athens, Ga., who was designated Camp Honor Cadet. Cadet L. O. Allen of Washington, D. C., was named Battery Honor Cadet at Bliss. At Fort Benning, Ga., site of the Infantry ROTC Summer Camp, Cadet J. Gibler of Mattoon, Ill., was chosen outstanding Honor Cadet of the First Battalion. Cadet A. W. Corley of Augusta, Ga. fired the highest score of the camp with the M-1 rifle. The Citadel also took the Best-Drilled Squad Award at Fort Benning.

Songs and Yells

Here are the songs and cheers of The Citadel!

On paper they are black and white; in the throats of the Corps of Cadets they are strong and vibrant! Learn them, for they are yours; not just to sing as you march with a cadence to the stadium for a football game, not just to yell when a Bulldog thrills you from head to toe as the team fights like the fighting light brigade it is, not just to sing as your company rides on the train from Orangeburg and cadets from the First-Class down to the Fourth-Class get that old "Citadel spirit" feeling, and not just to sing on a bus or train or car with other cadets as you leave the campus on furlough, or with cadets from your home town on a furlough weiner roast under a friendly sky, not just when you're all coming back from a trip with the Bond Volunteers or Summerall Guards, or from a physical checkup, or from summer camp.

No, those are just the times in school when you are apt to break out with "The Corn Song," or "The Fighting Light Brigade," or perhaps on a Sunday afternoon the upperclassmen may gather for a twenty-man "quartet" on the gallery and sing other songs of times, girls, and loves never-to-be forgotten.

But these songs will also serve another purpose. After you have been graduated, when you have heard for the last time as you receive your diplomas: "By the authority vested in me . . .," then will they take on new significance. At a Homecoming, Parants' Day, Corps Day, or class reunion, and whether in the Armed Forces or in civilian life, The Citadel graduate will remember fondly, through the school songs, his days of long ago at—

THE CITADEL!

THE CITADEL HYMN

Unto Thee, O Heavenly Father,
Songs celestial here we raise,
As we sing with adoration,
Hymns to Thee of love and praise;
And with rev'rent hearts uplifted,
Let us ever conscious be
Of Thy presence in this temple,
Dedicated, Lord to thee.

Grant us grace to flee temptations
That assail us on our way.
Guided by The Holy Spirit,
May we live aright each day;
As in faith we humbly gather,
In this sacred place apart,
Not unmindful of our frailties,
Cleanse, O Lord, each contrite heart.

When at last we set forth marching,
O'er the world's vast proving ground,
Give us courage for each conflict.
Strength in Thee alone is found;
When in time our ranks grow thinner,
And for us ebbs out life's day,
May we, Lord, the battle over,
Stainless shields before Thee lay.

DIXIE

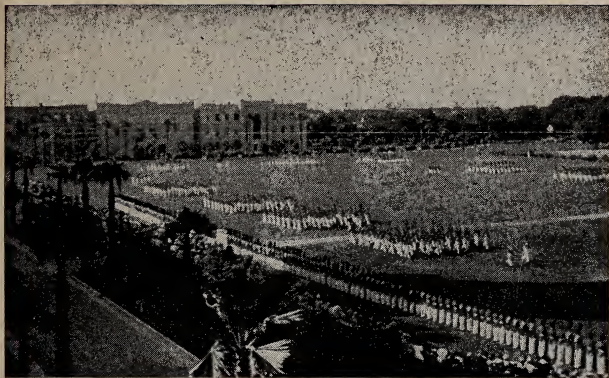
I wish I was in the land of cotton.
Old times there are not forgotten,
Look a-way! Look a-way! Look a-way! Dixie-Land!
In Dixie Land where I was born in,
Early on one frost-y morn-in,
Look a-way! Look a-way! Look a-way! Dixie-Land!

CHORUS

Then I wish I was in Dix-ie! Hoo-ray!

Hoo-ray!

In Dixie Land, I'll take my stand
To live and die in Dixie;
A-way, A-way, A-way down South in Dix-ie;
A-way, A-way, A-way down South in Dix-ie!



GRADUATION PARADE: THE FINAL REVIEW FOR FIRSTCLASSMEN

THE ALMA MATER

Oh Citadel, we sing thy fame
 For all the world to hear.
 And in the paths our fathers showed us
 Follow without fear.
 Peace and Honor, God and Country,
 We will fight for thee.
 Oh Citadel, we praise thee now
 And in Eternity.

Oh Citadel, though strife surrounds us,
 We will ever be
 Full conscious of the benefits
 That we derive from thee.
 Stand forever, yielding never
 To the tyrants' hell.
 We'll never cease our struggles for
 Our mighty Citadel.

THE CITADEL FOREVER

While now we pass in review, marching along,
We praise thee, O Citadel, in our lusty song,
As bearing the colors proud, we pledge anew,
To thee, our Alma Mater dear,
Allegiance proud and true.

With brave, loyal hearts aflame, we march away,
To train for the victories that we must win some day;
When passing in life's review. Mem'ries of thee,
O Citadel, shall our inspiration be.

THE FIGHTING LIGHT BRIGADE

We're here cheering loudly, as the Brigadiers parade.
Bucks, we claim you proudly as THE FIGHTING LIGHT
BRIGADE!

March on, ye valiant warriors; your courage shall not fade;
As we yell, we yell like hell for you, THE FIGHTING
LIGHT BRIGADE!

GOODBYE, CAROLINA!

(Tune: "The Fighting Light Brigade")

Goodbye, Carolina!
You'll now be driven back
As the Blue and White goes crashing through
The Garnet and the Black.
With a touchdown through center
And one around the end,
Goodbye, Carolina,
'Til we meet you
Again!

CLEMSON SONG

Clemson, Clemson, give us your answer true.
We'll bring cow bells
And ring them just for you.
We don't have a stylish tractor—
But just an old brown mule!
And you can plow, and milk your cow,
And sit on a three-legged stool.
Moo-Moo-Moo-Moo-Moo!
Moo-Moo-Moo-Moo-Moo!
Milk 'em, Bulldogs!
Milk 'em!

THE CORPS IN REVIEW: MARCH OF THE CITADEL

We're Kaydets on parade.
Our ranks are full and straight.
We're out this day to win the fray!
Here's to victory!
We're Kaydets on parade.
Our team is on the raid.
We'll never give up! We'll never give up!
We're out to conquer today!
REFRAIN

Charge up that field, you men of Citadel,
For you're the team that's on the road to glory.
Blue, White, give 'em hell
And show them all the Bull Dog Team still leads the way!
FIGHT! FIGHT! FIGHT!
Cheer, Cheer for the Light Brigade
As for that last white stripe they drive!
Bulldogs, you are on parade.
So play it hard and fight to victory.
FIGHT! FIGHT!

—Cadet Fred Turner, '49.

MEN OF THE CITADEL (Tune: "Stout Hearted Men")

Give me some men
Who can take it and then
Who can come back
Still looking for more.
All of those men
To The Citadel send;
That's the kind that the school's looking for.
For nine months we pay,
'Til at last comes the day
That we're proud of the year
We have spent.
From boys to men they've made us
And the world we'll proudly tell,
We'll weave,
As here we leave
A life as MEN OF THE CITADEL!

—Cadet K. C. Levin, '52.

THE CITADEL HAS A BULLDOG

The Citadel has a bulldog
With short and grizzly hair.
Carolina has a gamecock—
Now wouldn't they make a pair?
And when they get together
There's bound to be a scrap.
Just watch that Citadel Bulldog
Wipe that gamecock off the map!

CHORUS

Oh! we ramble, we ramble,
All around the ground,
In and out the town,
Oh! we ramble, we ramble,
We ramble till the Bulldogs mow'em down.

BY THE SHORES OF ASHLEY RIVER

By the shores of Ashley River
There's the place in which we dwell.
There, two thousand sons (not daughters)
Call The Citadel.

"BEAT CAROLINA" CADENCE:

1-2-3-4 1-2-3-4

B-E-A-T C-A-R-O-L-I-N-A

BEAT CARO-LI-NA

BEAT CARO-LI-NA

FIGHT, BULLDOGS, FIGHT

DRUM YELL:

(Drum beat)—C

(Drum beat)—I

(Drum beat)—T

(Drum beat)—A

(Drum beat)—D

(Drum beat)—E

(Drum beat)—L

C-I-T-A-D-E-L

CITADEL BULLDOG:

CITADEL BULLDOG (Clap four times)

CITADEL BULLDOG (Clap four times)

CITADEL BULLDOG (Clap four times)

HIT 'EM

BULLDOG SOUND OFF:
SOUND OFF 1-2
SOUND OFF 3-4
CADENCE COUNT
B-U-L-L-D-O—G-S

BULLDOGS FIGHT:
BULL—DOGS FIGHT
BULL—DOGS FIGHT
FIGHT 'EM, BULLDOGS, FIGHT 'EM

LOCOMOTIVE YELL:
C . . I . . T . . A . . D . . E . . L
C . I . T . A . D . E . L
C-I-T-A-D-E-L
CITADEL——CITADEL
FIGHT, TEAM FIGHT

SWAY YELL: (Hold out and sway)

C——
I——
T——
A——
D——
E——
L——

FIGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT
FIGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT
FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT
FIGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT

C-I YELL:
C-I T-A D-E-L
C-I T-A D-E-L
WHISTLE——BOOM
CITADEL

BULLDOG CADENCE COUNT:

1-2-3-4 1-2-3-4
B-U-L-L—D-O-G-S
BULL——DOGS
FIGHT, BULLDOGS, FIGHT

TEAM YELL:
T-E-A-M
YEA-A-A-A-A TEAM

SOUND OFF:

SOUND OFF

1-2

ONCE MORE

3-4

CADENCE COUNT

1-2-3-4

1-2 3-4!

Refrains:

You had a good home but you left.

You're right!

You had a good home but you left.

You're right!

There's a school in Carolina;
No school could be any finer!

GI brush and GI comb;
GI wish that I was home!

GI grits and GI gravy;
GI wish I'd joined the Navy!

Honey, Honey, don't be blue,
(X) more days and I'll be through!

U. S. Rifle, Caliber .30;
Mighty heavy and always dirty!

Shoulders back and chests up high;
Company (X) is marching by!

There was a guy I thought was a pal;
But when I came here he stole my gal!

Pop those chests up in the air;
Move those shoulders back and square!

I got pulled during ESP;
They're gonna find a dead OC!

I got a gal that's six feet tall;
Head's in the kitchen and feet in the hall!

This here drill is nothin' new;
I walk tours 'til I am blue!

Now all you men sing out this song;
as we go marching right along!

any meeny miny mo;
let's go back and count some mo!!

our head is up, your chest is out;
our arms are swinging, and cadence count!

BLUE-WHITE" YELL:
BLUE——WHITE
YNAMITE
EA——TEAM
IGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT

OME ON BLUE:
OME ON, BLUE
OME ON, WHITE
OME ON, BULLDOGS
IGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT

CITADEL SPELLED:
C-C
I-I
T-T
A-A
D-D
E-E
L-L
CITADEL, CITADEL, CITADEL
IGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT

LI-AH:
LI-AH
LI-AY
H-AH!
H-AH!

..... And then there are others, not included in this
section. Some are popular songs which the Corps has taken a
particular fancy to, some are men's songs which only men can
sing, some are high-school and home-state songs—or even other
college songs—and some are the unwritten songs in a cadet's
heart when he thinks tenderly of home and loved ones some
evening as he watches a Carolina moon shining high up in
the heavens.

General Information

The destiny of any nation depends on what its young men under twenty-five are thinking.

—Goethe

Insignia of U. S. Army Officers

Second Lieutenant	One Gold Bar
First Lieutenant	One Silver Bar
Captain	Two Silver Bars
Major	Gold Leaf
Lieutenant Colonel	Silver Leaf
Colonel	Spread Eagle
Brigadier General	One Silver Star
Major General	Two Silver Stars
Lieutenant General	Three Silver Stars
General	Four Silver Stars
General of The Army	Five Silver Stars

Flags

Garrison, 38 feet by 20 feet—used for holidays and specified important occasions.

Post Flag, 19 feet by 10 feet—used for general use.

Storm Flag, 9 feet 6 inches by 5 feet—used for stormy or windy weather.

Each regiment carries two silk flags known respectively as the National and Regimental Colors or Standards.

Colors are carried by dismounted regiments, as infantry, and are 5 feet 6 inches by 4 feet, 4 inches on the pikes.

Streamers or metal rings may be placed on the pikes and bear the names of battles in which the regiments have fought.

Corresponding Service Ranks

ARMY, AIR FORCE, MARINES	NAVY
*General of the Army (Air Force)	Fleet Admiral
General	Admiral
Lieutenant General	Vice-Admiral
Major General	Rear Admiral
Brigadier General	Commodore
Colonel	Captain
Lieutenant Colonel	Commander
Major	Lieutenant Commander
Captain	Lieutenant
First Lieutenant	Lieutenant (Junior Grade)
Second Lieutenant	Ensign
Warrant Officer	Warrant Officer

*-No General of Marines

Religious Denominational Groups

Meetings held each Monday evening immediately following
upper mess formation:

BAPTIST STUDENT UNION

Meeting place: Cadet Auditorium
President: Cadet Douglas Turley
Chaplain: Rev. LeRoy Benedict
Faculty Sponsor: Major A. W. Hanson

CHRISTIAN

Meeting place: Room 218—Bond Hall
Chaplain: Rev. C. C. Thompson

CHRISTIAN-SCIENTIST

Meeting place: Room 217—Bond Hall

EPISCOPAL

St. Alban's Parish
Meeting place: Room 239—Bond Hall
Senior Warden: Cadet H. P. Duvall
Chaplain: Rev. DeWolf Perry
Faculty Sponsor: Col. John Anderson

GREEK ORTHODOX

Meeting place: Room 228—Bond Hall
President: Cadet G. O. Theos
Chaplain: Rev. Nicholas Trivelas

JEWISH HILLEL FOUNDATION

Meeting place: Room 110—Bond Hall
President: Cadet Kenneth C. Levin
Chaplain: Rabbi Tarshish
Faculty Sponsor: Mr. James Blake

LUTHERAN BROTHERHOOD

Meeting place: Room 230—Bond Hall
President: Cadet W. K. Evans
Chaplain: Rev. J. LeGrande Mayer

METHODIST

Meeting place: Alumni Hall
President: Cadet Joe Bost
Chaplain: Rev. C. J. Lupo, Jr.
Faculty Sponsor: Lt. George Tannehill

RESBYTERIAN WESTMINSTER FELLOWSHIP

Meeting place: Building 26—Rear of Bond Hall
President: Cadet Meade Gruver
Chaplain: Dr. Edward G. Lilly
Director: Miss Jane Chamblee
Faculty Sponsor: Lt. L. H. Fortunato

ROMAN CATHOLIC NEWMAN CLUB

Meeting place: Cadet Chapel
Chaplain: Rev. St. John Patat
President: Cadet T. Dwyer

Schedule The Citadel, 1951-52

1951

September 19

September 19-24

September 24

October 19 (approx.)

October 19

October 27

November 10

November 17

November 21

November 26

December 8-14

December 14

December 15

Summer Furlough ends. New cadets and training cadre report. Recruit training begins.

Recruit Training Week.

All upperclassmen report. Fall Quarter begins.

Initial recruit training period ends. Recruits form with regular companies.

Corps makes trip to Orangeburg, S. C. for Citadel Furman football game.

Parents' Day.

Citadel-West Point football game, at West Point

Homecoming Day.

Thanksgiving Leave begins.

Academic work resumes.

Examinations.

Ring Hop

Christmas Furlough begins. Fall Quarter ends.

1952

January 3

February 22

March 15-20

March 21

March 22

March 31

June 7-12

June 13

June 14

Winter Quarter begins.

Washington's Birthday. The Corps has a holiday

Examinations.

Corps Day and Corps Day Hop.

Winter Quarter ends. Spring Furlough begins.

Spring Quarter begins.

Examinations.

Graduation Hop*; Graduation Parade and recognition for plebes.

Spring Quarter ends. Summer Furlough begins

*-Other formal Hops besides the three named are held, but dates are not tentatively set until each quarter begins.

Parades: 1950-51

First and Second Place, by dates

DATE		FIRST PLACE	SECOND PLACE
1 Dec.,	1950	E, K	O
8 Dec.,	1950	Bd.	E
15 Dec.,	1950	O	P, C
5 Jan.,	1951	G	R
12 Jan.,	1951	R, A	K, M, P
19 Jan.,	1951	E	Bd., C
26 Jan.,	1951	A	Bd., P, F
9 Feb.,	1951	Bd.	E
15 Feb.,	1951	E	M
21 Feb.,	1951	C, K	A, P
23 Feb.,	1951	K	R
24 Feb.,	1951	A	Bd.
2 March,	1951	K	E, H
9 March,	1951	K	E
30 March,	1951	B, E	A, O, R
6 April,	1951	K	E
12 April,	1951	E	R
20 April,	1951	P	R, D
27 April,	1951	Bd.	E
4 May,	1951	E	A
18 May,	1951	K	A, B

Personal Honors and Salutes

The salute to the Union, consisting of one gun for each state, is fired on July 4, at every post provided with suitable artillery. The national salute and the salute to a national flag are twenty-one-gun salutes.

Personal honors and salutes are as follows:

Official	Guns		Music
President	21	National Anthem	
Ex-President	21	March	
Chief Magistrate or sovereign of a foreign country	21	His National Anthem	
Member of Royal Family	21	His National Anthem	
Vice-President	19	March	
Ambassador	19	March	
Secretary of Defense	19	March	
General of the Army	19	General's March	
Governors	19	March	
The Chief Justice	17	March	
Congressmen	17	March	
General	17	General's March	
Asst. Secretary of Defense	15	March	
Lt. General	15	General's March	
Major General	13	General's March	
Brigadier General	11	General's March	

The music is considered an inseparable part of the salute and follows the ruffles and flourishes without pause. The National Flag will not be dipped by way of salute or compliment. The regimental color or standard will dip when the rank of the reviewing officer is that of a Brigadier General or equivalent, or above. During the playing of the ruffles and flourishes and other music of the salute, all persons in the military service will stand at attention and salute if in uniform.

Operation Orders (Five Paragraph Field Order)

- Information of the enemy and friendly forces.
- Decision. (Mission.)
- Each subordinate unit.
- Administration.
- Lines of communication.

Troop Leading Procedure

1. Confer with other unit commanders.
2. Plan reconnaissance.
3. Select observation post and send for his unit leaders.
4. Make reconnaissance.
5. Formulate plan of operations.
6. Issue orders.
7. Supervise orders.

Phone Directory for Cadets

Place	Address	Phone
Roper Hospital		711, Second Floor
Nurses' Home	315 Calhoun St.	Riverside Extension 78, Graduate Nurses' Home
Stokes Business College	143 Meeting St.	8829
Rice Business College	122 King St.	8319
Ashley Hall	172 Rutledge	2-4088
Y.W.C.A.	76 Society St.	7688

Nine Basic Principles of War

1. Mass.
2. Offensive.
3. Security.
4. Surprise.
5. Unity of Command.
6. Maneuver.
7. Simplicity.
8. Economy of Force.
9. Objective.

Uniform Flags

The following flag combinations will be flown above the sallyport of barracks to indicate the uniform to be worn:

Dress, gray trousers	Blue
Dress, white trousers	Blue over white
All white	White
Field, cotton shirts	Light gray
Field, wool shirts	Blue over light gray
Raincoats	Green
Raincoats worn as overcoats	Green over red
Field with raincoats	Green over light gray
Dress with overcoats	Red over blue

(TAKEN FROM THE BLUE BOOK, THE CITADEL, 1946)

The Phonetic Alphabet

A—Able	J—Jig	S—Sugar
B—Baker	K—King	T—Tare
C—Charlie	L—Love	U—Uncle
D—Dog	M—Mike	V—Victor
E—Easy	N—Nan	W—William
F—Fox	O—Oboe	X—X-Ray
G—George	P—Peter	Y—Yoke
H—How	Q—Queen	Z—Zebra
I—Item	R—Roger	

Recipients of the Algernon Sidney Sullivan Medallion Awarded By the Citadel

June 2,	1934	Robert Spann Cathcart, M. D.
June 2,	1934	Cadet John Ducworth Welborn
June 1,	1935	Colonel James Graham Padgett
June 1,	1935	Cadet Martin Luther Marchant
May 30,	1936	Colonel John Pulaski Thomas
May 30,	1936	Cadet Weldon Van Cole
May 29,	1937	Rev. John Lake
May 29,	1937	Cadet Thomas Mulloy Trotti
June 2,	1938	Colonel Clark Williams
June 2,	1938	Cadet Walter Price Wagoner
June 3,	1939	Major Charles T. Razor
June 3,	1939	Cadet Thomas Augustine Kenan
May 30,	1940	Major Carl Francis Myers, Jr.
May 30,	1940	Cadet John Edward Burrows
May 29,	1941	Major Lewis Simons
May 29,	1941	Cadet Knute Robert Nelson
May 29,	1942	Colonel Lewis Sheperd LeTellier
May 29,	1942	Cadet William Milling Royall
May 27,	1943	Mr. J. Morrison Leland
May 27,	1943	Cadet W. LeRoy Harrelson
Feb. 22,	1944	Colonel D. Allen Spivey
Sept. 15,	1945	Colonel J. P. Westmoreland
Sept. 15,	1945	Cadet Robert S. Sheperd
June 15,	1946	Colonel R. R. McCormick
June 15,	1946	Cadet B. H. Smith
une 21,	1947	Colonel Leonard A. Prouty
une 21,	1947	Cadet Edward F. Koonce
une 12,	1948	Colonel Theodore L. Futch
une 12,	1948	Cadet J. C. Miller
une 4,	1949	Mrs. Anne Jones Geary
une 4,	1949	Cadet Robert E. Smith
une 10,	1950	Colonel Ralph Milledge Byrd
une 10,	1950	Cadet Charles Alston James
une 9,	1951	Colonel J. McQuillan Moorer
une 9,	1951	Cadet Addison Dimmitt Davis, III

Chairmen of the Board of Visitors

842-1865	General James Jones.
865-1877	In 1865, after the close of The Citadel, Hon. R. J. Davant and General James Conner served for a few months as chairmen, but they had no functions to perform as the institution was not reopened during the United States Military Occupation.
877-1898	General Johnson Hagood.
898-1915	Colonel C. S. Gadsden.
915-1916	Colonel W. W. Lewis.
916-1925	Mr. Orlando Sheppard.
925-1949	Mr. John P. Thomas.
949-	Colonel J. R. Westmoreland.

The Growth of the Corps

The Old Citadel*

Years:	Cadets:
1842	Organized
1843	50
1849	66
1851	84
1856	113
1857	152
1864	328
1865-82	U. S. Military Occupation
1882	189
1892	138
1902	127
1911	236
1916	227
1917	260
1918	350
1919	314
1920	297
1921	291

The New Citadel

Years:	Cadets:	Veterans:**
1922-23	317	
1923-24	312	
1924-25	313	
1925-26	438	
1926-27	579	
1927-28	722	
1928-29	720	
1929-30	671	
1930-31	624	
1931-32	637	
1932-33	528	
1933-34	488	
1934-35	560	
1935-36	698	
1936-37	888	
1937-38	990	
1938-39	1101	
1939-40	1196	
1940-41	1348	
1941-42	1767	
1942-43	1980	
1943-44	793	
1944-45	483	
1945-46	427	245
1946-47	743	1340
1947-48	1062	1225
1948-49	1141	858
1949-50	1131	579
1950-51	1223	302

*Taken from The Office of The Registrar, selected years.

**Veterans admitted as civilian students under GI Bill only after WWII.

General Guard Orders

1. To take charge of this post and all Government property in view.
2. To walk my post in a military manner, keeping always on the alert and observing everything that takes place within sight or hearing.
3. To report all violations of orders I am instructed to enforce.
4. To repeat all calls from posts more distant from the guardhouse than my own.
5. To quit my post only when properly relieved.
6. To receive, obey, and pass on to the sentinel who relieves me, all orders from the commanding officer, officer of the day, and officers and noncommissioned officers of the guard only.
7. To talk to no one except in line of duty.
8. To give the alarm in case of fire or disorder.
9. To call the corporal of the guard in any case not covered by instructions.
10. To salute all officers, and all colors and standards not cased.
11. To be especially watchful at night, and during the time for challenging to challenge all persons on or near my post, and to allow no one to pass without proper authority.

---(TAKEN FROM GUARD ORDERS, THE CITADEL, 1950)

Commandants of Cadets of The Citadel

890-93	2/Lt. John A. Towers
893-97	2/Lt. John M. Jenkins
897-98	1/Lt. John B. McDonald
898-02	Capt. J. Willis Cantey*
902-04	Capt. George H. McMaster
904-08	Capt. William H. Simons
908-12	1/Lt. William St. Julian Jehvey*
912-15	1/Lt. Jesse Gaston
915-17	1/Lt. Enoch Barton Garey
917-22	Major Ralph R. Stogsdall
919-20	Major J. W. Moore*
	From 1919-20 Maj. Stogsdall was PMS&T.
922-23	Capt. James C. Hutson*
923-26	Major Albert Callatin Goodwyn
926	Major Jacob A. Mack
926-31	Major William C. Miller
931-36	Lt. Col. John W. Lang
936-40	Lt. Col. Ralph C. Holiday
940-41	Lt. Col. W. L. Roberts
941-46	Colonel Clarence M. McMurray*
946	Colonel J. P. Hill*
946	Colonel C. H. Barnwell
946-50	Colonel T. L. Futch
950-	Colonel John H. Madison

*Denotes Citadel graduate

Bugle Calls and Daily Schedule (Mon-Thurs.)

6:15 A.M.	First Call.
6:20 A.M.	Reveille.
6:25 A.M.	First Call for Mess (Plebe assembly).
6:28 A.M.	Steel.
6:30 A.M.	Assembly for Mess.
6:30-7:00 A.M.	Breakfast Mess.
7:00-7:40 A.M.	Police of rooms.
7:40 A.M.	Police Call.
7:50 A.M.	First Class Call.
8:00-12:00 Noon	Classes, or Morning Study Period if no class during any period.
12:00-1:00 P. M.	Drill on Monday, Wednesday and Friday.
1:05-1:50 P.M.	Class or MSP on Tuesday and Thursday.
1:50 P.M.	Lunch Mess.
2:00-4:00 P. M.	Class Call.
4:00-6:30 P. M.	Classes, or Afternoon Study Period if no class during any period.
	Sports, Sleep, Canteen, Study, etc. This period is free time.
	(MSP or ASP is free in regards to certain of the above activities.)
6:30-7:00 P. M.	Supper Mess.
7:00-7:30 P. M.	Release from Quarters. Free time.
7:30-10:45 P.M.	Evening Study Period.
10:00 P.M.	Tattoo. Beds may be put down and cadets may retire for the night, or they may stay up till 10:45 and study.
10:45 P.M.	Taps. Beds are put down, lights out, and all cadets retire for the night.

FRIDAY

6:15 A.M.-4:00 P.M.	Same as Monday-Thursday.
4:25 P.M.	First Call for Parade.
4:30-5:30 P. M. (approx.)	Regimental Retreat Parade.
after parade-12:00 P.M.	Leave, (extended to 1:00 A.M. on occasion, or 2:00 A.M. on formal Hop nights.)

SATURDAY:

6:15-7:00 A.M.	Same as Monday-Thursday.
7:00-9:00 A.M.	Preparation for Saturday Morning Inspection.
9:00-10:00 A.M. (approx.)	Inspection in rooms, on quad, or a review on parade ground.
10:00-12:00 Noon	Company Commander's time or free time.
12:00-1:00 P. M.	Free time.
1:05-1:50 P. M.	Lunch Mess.
1:00-12:00 P. M.	Leave, (extended to 1:00 A.M. on occasion.)

SUNDAY:

7:15 A.M.	First Call
7:20 A.M.	Reveille.
7:25 A.M.	First Call for Mess.
7:28 A.M.	Steel.
7:30 A.M.	Assembly for Mess.
7:30-8:00 A.M.	Breakfast Mess.
8:00-8:45 A.M.	Police of Rooms.
8:45-9:45 A.M. (approx.)	Chapel.
After chapel-6:30 P.M.	Leave.
6:30-10:45 P.M.	Same as Monday-Thursday.

Friday Supper; Saturday dinner and supper; and Sunday dinner are optional meals. Morning room inspections are made daily by the cadet guard or tactical officers during MRI or chapel.

GUARDMOUNTS:

4:25 P.M.	Monday-Thursday.
After Parade	Friday.
12:30 P.M.	Saturday.
After chapel	Sunday.

Upperclass cadets serve a tour of guard at least once each quarter; fourthclassmen approximately two or three times per quarter.

"Star of the West"

The first contest to determine the best-drilled cadet in the corps was held in 1886. It became an annual event thereafter in connection with the commencement exercises. The "Star of the West" Medal was first awarded to the winner of the title, "Best-Drilled Cadet," in 1893.

1886	J. T. Coleman	1919	J. L. Whitten
1887	W. C. Davis	1920	E. A. Pollock
1888	J. R. Rutledge	1921	J. D. Frost, Jr.
1889	P. K. McCully	1922	E. T. Moore
1890	W. Z. McGhee	1923	W. Allen
1891	A. S. Thomas	1924	J. J. Mackay
1892	J. S. Verdier	1925	C. H. Rossen
1893	A. E. Legare	1926	F. G. Burnett
1894	A. Levy	1927	E. B. Fishburne
1895	J. D. Dial	1928	W. M. Roberts
1896	J. M. Josey	1929	R. K. Walker
1897	J. B. Salley	1930	J. W. Blevens
1898	D. C. Pate	1931	R. A. Zobel
1899	L. B. Steele	1932	R. H. Ammerman
1900	A. H. Cross	1933	A. B. Sundin
1901	T. C. Marshall	1934	A. L. Leonard, Jr.
1902	A. E. Hutchinson	1935	S. P. Browne
1903	J. F. O'Mara	1936	S. P. Browne
1904	E. C. Register	1937	J. R. Lyons
1905	W. W. Dick	1938	W. H. McIntyre
1906	W. W. Benson	1939	F. S. Conaty, Jr.
1907	A. T. Corcoran	1940	N. T. Jenkins
1908	E. D. Smith	1941	W. T. Bethea, Jr.
1909	D. W. Gaston	1942	C. J. West
1910	F. Y. Legare	1943	L. C. Emerson
1911	T. Richardson	1944	T. C. Williams
1912	J. M. Arthur	1945	R. K. Willms
1913	J. H. Holmes	1946	G. W. Beale
1914	J. Anderson	1947	S. D. Falkenbury
1915	J. G. M. Nichols	1948	J. P. Sullivan, Jr.
1916	F. R. Rogers	1949	H. O. Stoddard
1917	H. L. Cunningham	1950	C. J. Easler
1918	T. W. Williamson	1951	L. O. Allen

Post Office Schedule

Daily	9:30 A.M. to 12:00 Noon
	1:30 P.M. to 5:30 P.M.
Friday	Close 4:30 P.M.
Saturday	Close 12:00 Noon
Sunday	Open 5:00 P.M.

List of Generals and Flag Officers

CLASS:	NAME:	STATUS:
United States Navy		
1914	Rear Admiral T. Earle Hipp	Commander, Naval Base, Norfolk, Va.
1908	Commodore James A. Logan	Deceased
1915	Commodore William C. Wallace	Retired
1922	Captain Bernard Lige Austin	Overseas
United States Marine Corps		
1916	Lt. Gen. James T. Moore	Retired
1911	Major Gen. Harry K. Pickett	Retired
1917	Major Gen. Lewis G. Merritt	Retired
1916	Major Gen. William C. James	Retired
1913	Brig. Gen. J. Miller Arthur	Retired
1917	Brig. Gen. James F. Moriarty	Retired
1918	Brig. Gen. W. L. McKittrick	Commanding General Marine Corps Air Station, Cherry Point, N. C.
1921	Brig. Gen. William D. Brice	Naval Air Station, Glenview, Ill.
1921	Brig. Gen. Edwin A. Pollock	Hq. United States Marine Corps, Wash., D. C.
United States Army		
1911	Major Gen. James A. Lester	Commanding General Fort Mason, Cal.
1911	Major Gen. Edward F. Witsell	Adjutant General of the U. S. Army, Wash., D. C.
1911	Brig. Gen. Barnwell R. Legge	Deceased
1912	Brig. Gen. Roland F. Walsh	Retired
1907	Brig. Gen. John T. Kennedy	Retired
1920	Brig. Gen. Mervin E. Gross	Deceased
1917	Brig. Gen. D. M. N. Ross	Retired
1911	Brig. Gen. John H. Woodberry	Retired
1921	Brig. Gen. Orlando C. Mood	Fort George G. Meade, Maryland
1920	Brig. Gen. Leroy J. Steward	Retired

Presidents of The Citadel*

1. Captain W. F. Graham1842-1844 (Died in office)
2. Major R. W. Colcock1844-1825
3. Major F. W. Capers1852-1859
4. Major P. F. Stevens1859-1861
5. Major J. B. White1861-1865
- U. S. Military Occupation1865-1882
6. Colonel J. P. Thomas1882-1885
7. General George D. Johnson1885-1890
8. Colonel Asbury Coward1890-1908
9. Colonel O. J. Bond1908-1931
10. General Charles P. Summerall1931-

*-Before 1921, the title was Superintendent.

Compliments

Silver's 5-10 and \$1.00 Store

Air-Conditioned

Charleston's Popular 5 & 10c Store!

249 King St.

.....About Our Advertisers

The good citizens of Charleston have always backed The Citadel, and new fourthclassmen will always find a welcome invitation into the hearts and homes of the populace.

Charleston business concerns customarily take especial pains to see that Citadel cadets are well taken care of, and a large percentage of them have advertised here in "The Guidon."

Your attention, then, is directed no less to these following pages than it is to the rest of this book. We strongly urge you to get acquainted with these business establishments; they are ready to serve you well, they are friends and supporters of The Citadel, and their generous cooperation has aided us, in large part, in the presentation of "The Guidon."

THE EDITOR IN CHIEF AND STAFF

STRICK'S PLACE

CENTER STREET

at the ocean

Delicious Foods

Ice-Cold Beverages

Dancing



CHARLESTON, S.C.

*... Engraved Visiting Cards
Are Essential For Every
Social Occasion*

CHARLESTON'S ONLY STEEL AND
COPPER PLATE ENGRAVERS

WALKER, EVANS AND COGSWELL, CO.

3 BROAD ST. — CHARLESTON, S. C.

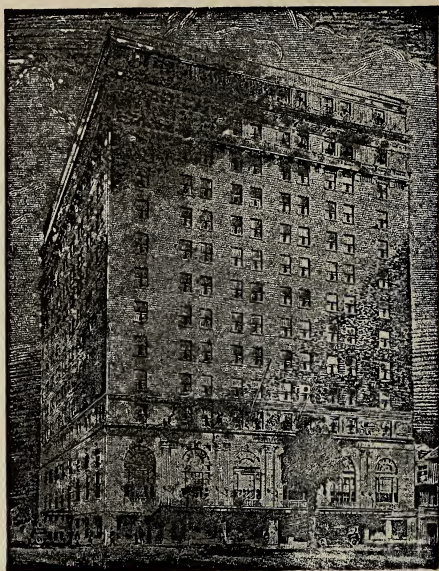
PRINTERS OF **THE GUIDON**

THE CITADEL CLUB
OF
JACKSONVILLE
(FLORIDA)

FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF
THE CITADEL
IN THE
GREATER JACKSONVILLE AREA

DO YOUR BEST WHILE IN
SCHOOL—YOU WILL NEVER
REGRET IT.

Join Our Club
After
Graduation



***THE
FRANCIS MARION HOTEL***

Charleston's Largest and Finest

Home of the Famous She-Crab Soup

Cadets:

ENJOY YOUR MIDDAY

OR

EVENING MEAL

At

Hotel Marion
Isle of Palms

JUST A NICE RIDE FROM CHARLESTON



The Cavallaro

To The Cadets:

THE CAVALLARO—is the perfect spot to spend your Friday and Saturday evenings.

DINNER—the ideal place for a leisurely meal. The well-planned menu offers an appealing selection of American and European dishes as well as southern specialties.

DANCING—every evening on a large, smooth, hardwood floor.

ORCHESTRA—Saturday evenings for your added enjoyment.

ATMOSPHERE—good music, soft lights, and superb service have established **THE CAVALLARO** as a favored rendezvous.

SNACKS—delicious sandwiches, delicately prepared—**AND** in addition, our prices are low enough to accommodate any Cadet's budget.

FAMOUS FOR SIZZLING STEAKS

1½ Inches Thick

COMPLETE A LA CARTE MENU

DIAL 3-1275

We Cater to Parties Large and Small

2½ MILES SOUTH OF CHARLESTON, U. S. 17

The
Hampton Restaurant

Serving a Discriminating Clientele

French Cuisine . . . Creole Dishes a
Specialty . . . Charcoal-Broiled Steaks . . .
Seafoods . . .

985 KING STREET

CHARLESTON, S. C.

DIAL 3-2852

Across from County Hall

THE FORK RESTAURANTS

Specializing in

**GOLDEN-BROWN FRIED CHICKEN
STEAKS , CHOPS and SEAFOODS**

Two Convenient Locations

FORK No. 1

Spring and Cannon

Right Before The Ashley River Bridge

FORK No. 2

Mt. Pleasant

At Shem Creek Bridge

King's Restaurant

337 KING STREET

IN THE HEART OF EVERYTHING

The Best Of
SEAFOOD AND STEAKS

THE OLDEST RESTAURANT ON
KING STREET

CADETS ARE ALWAYS WELCOME
FOR ANY ACCOMMODATIONS

Sanitary Restaurant

11 Center St.

Folly Beach, S. C.

Open in Season

THE BEST IN FOOD AND SERVICE

A. G. KETTAS

CADETS

SPECIAL RATES

Join
Dock Street Theatre

6 Plays - - - - 4 Dollars

DIAL 2-2634

MAGAZINES

SPORTS RESULTS

KELLY'S NEWS STAND

50 WENTWORTH STREET

DIAL 3-3352

Latest Local and Out-of-Town Newspapers

WURTHMANN'S
At The Isle of Palms

The Beach Home of Citadel Cadets

DANCING AND SNACKS

GEORGE

BERT

JAMES

Welcome, Cadets



JEWELRY FOR ALL OCCASIONS

AND

EXPERT WATCH AND JEWELRY

REPAIR SERVICE

COMPLIMENTS

OF

Club Ambassador

248 Meeting Street

COMPLIMENTS

OF

White Cap Club

81 Society Street

BOTH CORNERS
KING
AT
WARREN



USE OUR
AUTO
PARKWAY

Radio Laboratories

215 King Street

ALL RADIO AND ELECTRONIC SUPPLIES
FOR AMATEUR AND DEALER

Telephones:

2-1676 - 3-5328

**COX
DRY CLEANERS**

PHONES 8818—8819

MAIN PLANT LOCATED AT
81-83 QUEEN STREET

NINE BRANCH OFFICES

"New Life to Lovely Garments"

**ATLANTIC COAST LIFE
INSURANCE COMPANY**

Y. W. Scarborough, President
J. W. Orvin, Secretary-Treasurer

Home Office
WENTWORTH AND SMITH STS.
CHARLESTON, S. C.

"The Golden Rule Company"

Serving South Carolina
For More Than
Twenty-five Years

COMPLIMENTS OF

Fort Sumter Chevrolet Co., Inc.

182 - 184 Meeting St.

Telephone 3-7211

Charleston, S. C.

CHEVROLET SALES AND SERVICE

Simmons Motor Co., Inc.

CHRYSLER - PLYMOUTH

180 FIRE POWER ENGINE

Corner Church and Market St.

Charleston 8, S. C.

Used Car Department

534 Meeting St.

TELEPHONE 3-1429

Hoping We Can Be Of Service To You
During Your Stay At The Citadel

MOPAR PARTS

DEPENDABLE SERVICE

TRAVELODGE

New Deluxe Tourist Court

ROUTE 17, THREE MILES NORTH OF CHARLESTON

Helen F. Potter
Manager

Phone 2761
P. O. Address
Mt. Pleasant, S. C.

COMPLIMENTS
OF
**LORD ASHLEY
MOTOR COURTS**

Compliments Of

Curry-Schram Motors, Inc.

YOUR
DESOTO-PLYMOUTH DEALER

NORVELL'S CAMERA EXCHANGE

Charleston's Complete Camera Center

8 HOUR DEVELOPING SERVICE

**COMPLETE STOCK CAMERAS, FILMS,
ACCESSORIES, AND DARK-ROOM EQUIPMENT**

Phone 2-2113

Francis Marion Hotel

TIMROD HOTEL

"In The Heart Of Old Charleston"

Meeting Street and Court House Square

CHARLESTON, S. C.

Phone 2-2761

**T. Ritchie Simmons
Manager**

WELCOME, CADETS

AUTOMATIC GROCERY AND COLONY BAKE SHOP

BROAD AND KING STREETS

GIFTS
SWEETS
CARDS

Phone 2-0316

Lobelle Gift and Tea Shop

Gifts and Sweets Shipped

161 - 163 King St.

BREAKFAST
LUNCH
DINNER

ONSLOW'S

Exclusive Home-Made Candies

334 King St.

89 Broad St.

SODA FOUNTAIN SPECIALTIES AND LUNCHEON

King St. Store—Across From Gloria Theater

Legerton & Co., Inc.

"Books Since 1888"

STATIONERY — GIFTS — GREETING CARDS
OFFICE SUPPLIES

263 King St.

Charleston, S. C.

ROWLAND'S SERVICE STATION

UNLIMITED SERVICE

Spring St., and Rutledge Ave.

Compliments Of

Harry Barsh Motors

704-708 KING STREET

HAUGHTON MOTOR SUPPLY CO.

Mercury Outboard Motors

Small Boat Supplies

170 CALHOUN ST.

CHARLESTON

McKethan Oldsmobile, Inc.

YOUR OLDSMOBILE DEALER IN CHARLESTON

650 King St., At Sheppard

Dial 3-5667—5352

LaBrasca's

Famous For

American - Italian and Chinese Foods

Cor. Cleveland and King
Charleston, S. C.

George and Effie
Proprietors

WELCOME, NEW CADETS
TO

Al's Delicatessen and Restaurant

We Specialize in

Delicious Kosher Style Foods
479 KING STREET

HOT PASTRAMI

HOT CORNED BEEF

THE SOUTHERNER

41-C GEORGE ST.

FOUNTAIN SERVICE

LUNCHES

A LA CARTE

OYSTER BAY

South Carolina's Finest Eating Place

Specializing In

SEAFOODS AND WESTERN STEAKS
397 King St.

CADETS
ARE ALWAYS WELCOME AT
**SAVARESE
SPAGHETTI HOUSE**

411 King Street
Club Room Upstairs

Compliments of
JONES DRY CLEANERS

129 Market St.

Dial 2-4957

FACULTY AND STUDENTS
WELCOME

PULL FOR THE HOME TEAM
We are the Home Team in the
OIL GAME
Charleston Oil Company

WELCOME, CADETS

ARROW DRY CLEANER

579 Rutledge Ave.

SEND FOR OUR LATEST CATALOG OF
OFFICERS' MILITARY UNIFORMS AND ACCESSORIES
SPECIAL DISCOUNTS OFFERED

Monarch Military Products, Inc.

THE MILITARY DEPARTMENT STORE

270 WEST 43rd ST.

NEW YORK CITY, N. Y.

TO THE FOURTHCLASSMEN
YOU ARE ALWAYS WELCOME AT



347 KING ST.

DIAL 2-3446

HART, SCHAFFNER & MARX CLOTHES

MANHATTAN
SHIRTS

**MAX'S
MEN STORE**

STETSON
HATS

CLIPPER CRAFT CLOTHES
CHARLESTON, S. C.
DIAL 2-1897

WELCOME, NEW CADETS

Mangel's
Feminine Apparel
289 King Street

CADETS!

Martin's Shoe Store
FLORSHEIM SHOES

307 King Street

Dial 5858

Gainey's Rexall Drug Store

HEADQUARTERS FOR CADETS AND
THEIR FRIENDS

Courteous Service Quickly Done

KING AND CALHOUN STREETS

Opposite Francis Marion Hotel
8381 — Phones — 8382

Lanneau's Art Store

Picture Developing
And Engraving

238 KING STREET

LEAVE FILMS AT "Y" OFFICE

Wehman Supply Co.

(Ernest A. Wehman, Owner)

377 King Street

DIAL 2-2637

OUTFITTERS OF CITADEL ATHLETIC TEAMS

SPORTING GOODS

HARDWARE AND PAINTS

Carolina Floral Store

King and George Streets

F. J. Aichele

TAKE ORDERS TO YOUR "Y" OFFICE
FOR PROMPT ATTENTION

J. Furman Mason **OPTOMETRIST AND OPTICIAN** 375 King Street

EYES EXAMINED

PRESCRIPTIONS FILLED

REPAIRS PROMPTLY MADE

Ask For
"OLD GOLD"
Canned Foods
UNIFORM HIGH QUALITY IN EACH VARIETY

D. W. Ohlandt & Sons Wholesale Distributors

PHILCO AND STROMBERG-CARLSON RADIOS
REPAIRS ON ALL MAKES

Zeigler's Radio Co.

Phone 2-1875

354 King St.

LeROY JEWELRY COMPANY

EXPERT WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRING

Fancy and Round Watch Crystals

Fitted at only 50c

Jewelry of Quality

With Citadel Seal Our Specialty

323 King Street

Phone 7246

Compliments Of

W. H. Eargle

DISTRICT PASSENGER AGENT

SOUTHERN RAILWAY SYSTEM

456 King St.

Phone 6649

COMPLIMENTS OF

G. W. KESSLER'S

341 KING STREET

Men's Clothing, Hats and Furnishings

Cadets Welcome to Our Store

FLOWERS

FOR EVERY OCCASION

"Charleston's Distinctive Florist"

Member

FLORISTS' TELEGRAPH DELIVERY ASSN.

BRITTON-EDMONDSON

370 King St.

Dial 2-0531

Opposite Garden Theatre

Compliments
D. B. Rustin Furniture Co.

Your Guide To Better Furniture

352 KING ST.

TEL. 7778

CONVERTINO'S

SHOE REPAIR

CLEANING

PRESSING WHILE U WAIT

10% Discount to All Cadets

367 King Street

Charleston, S. C.

**Empire Furniture
Company**

EXTENDS COMPLIMENTS AND BEST
WISHES TO THE NEW FOURTH CLASS

577 King Street

Charleston, S. C.

Compliments

PETER DEMOS — MARCUS DRUG STORE
HENRY YASCHIK — CHARLES SHIFT AGENCY
REGAL DEPARTMENT STORE — HENRY'S CUT-RATE DRUGS
BARNES' SERVICE STATION — HUDSON'S — ISLE OF PALMS
MR. AND MRS. O. SOKOL — MR. AND MRS. A. H.
ROSENBERG — MR. AND MRS. L. DRAISIN

In Passing

It has taken many hands and much work to produce this new issue of **The Guidon**. Any attempt at acknowledgment to those who have helped us in our work cannot adequately express our appreciation. The handbook, because of many circumstances, has been a long uphill fight. A list, as complete as we can make it, of those who have made **The Guidon** possible, is as follows:

The Advertisers, who have generously cooperated to put our financial affairs in good shape;

The Corps of Cadets, who dedicated the memorial page;

The Cadet Activities Committee, who have considered and supported our many proposals, and have always stood ready to help us;

The Cadet Publications Committee, who took the initial steps to inaugurate an expanded program for **The Guidon**;

The staff of the I. B. Early Shows, Cadets B. P. Cannon, I. B. Early, and J. Q. Collins, for their help in dedicating the second Spring Quarter show to this publication;

Colonel D. S. McAlister, Director of Cadet Affairs, for his helpful and friendly advice;

Lt. J. A. Morris, our faculty advisor, for his untiring efforts to turn out grammatically and factually correct copy, and for his many nights of hard work on **Guidon** material;

Lt. Franklin Martin, The Public Relations Officer, for opening his files, records, histories, and photographs to our inquiring editors;

Col. A. G. D. Wiles, Mr. J. M. Leland, Col. C. F. Myers, Jr., Col. L. S. LeTellier, Coach Quinn Decker, The Bull Dog Orchestra, the secretaries in the Public Relations Office and the Assistant Commandant's Office, Major Raymond C. Bishop, and Cadets S. C. Sarkesian and A. D. Davis, III, for their aid and assistance in obtaining information for these pages.

And to Cadets T. T. Tucker, H. L. Darby, J. Easler, J. R. Parker, D. Guiney and C. Aseron for their assistance in obtaining suitable photographs.

To these and the many others who have helped us we sound off with a hearty: Thanks!

Your aid was invaluable in the production of this year's **Guidon**.



CADET RECREATION ROOM: WHERE A LEISURELY
HOUR OR SO MAY BE SPENT.

Identification

THIS BOOK BELONGS TO CADET _____

CLASS _____ RIFLE NUMBER _____

BARRACKS _____ LAUNDRY NUMBER _____

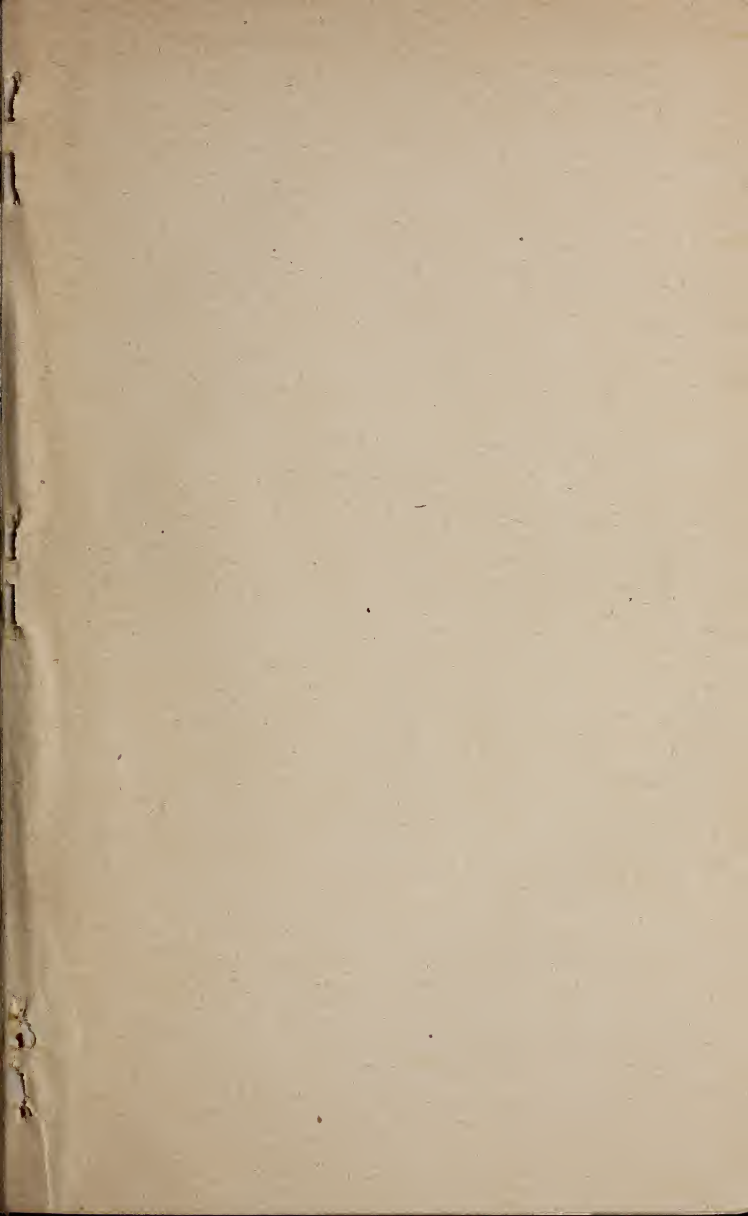
COMPANY _____ BATTALION _____

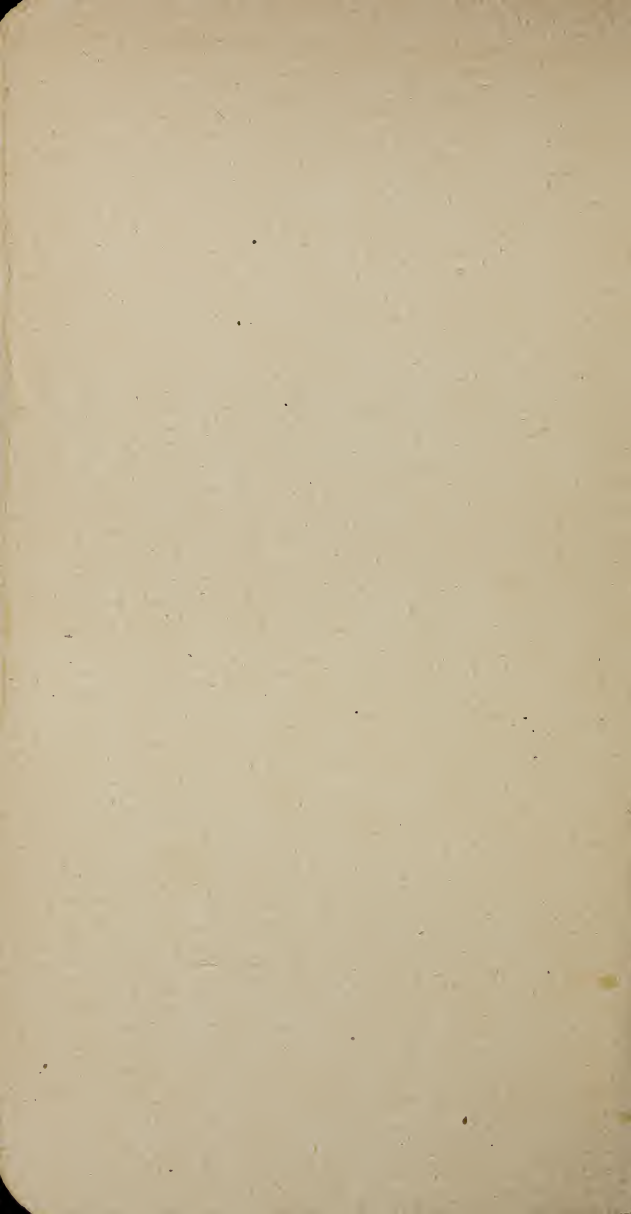
ROOMMATE _____ ROOM NUMBER _____

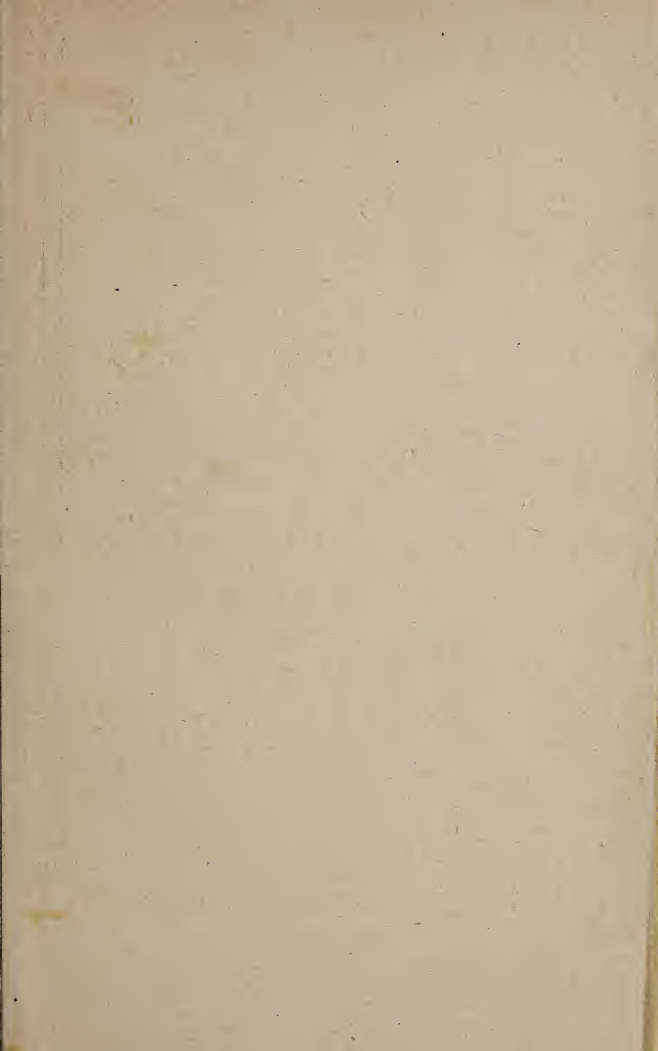
IN CASE OF ILLNESS OR ACCIDENT NOTIFY _____

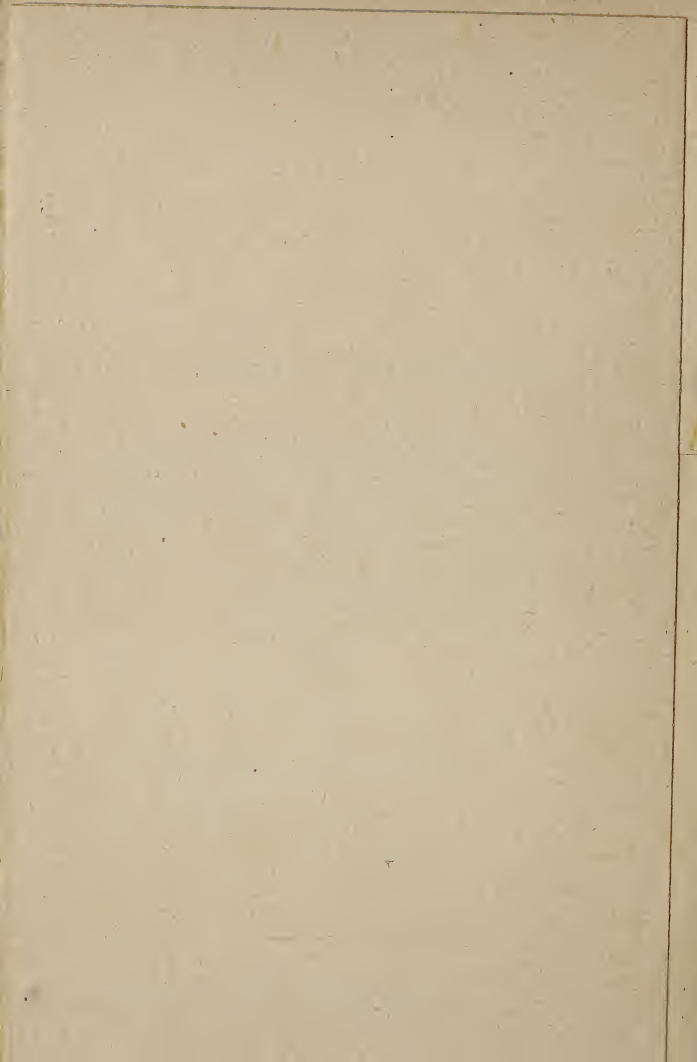
ADDRESS OF PARENTS OR GUARDIAN _____

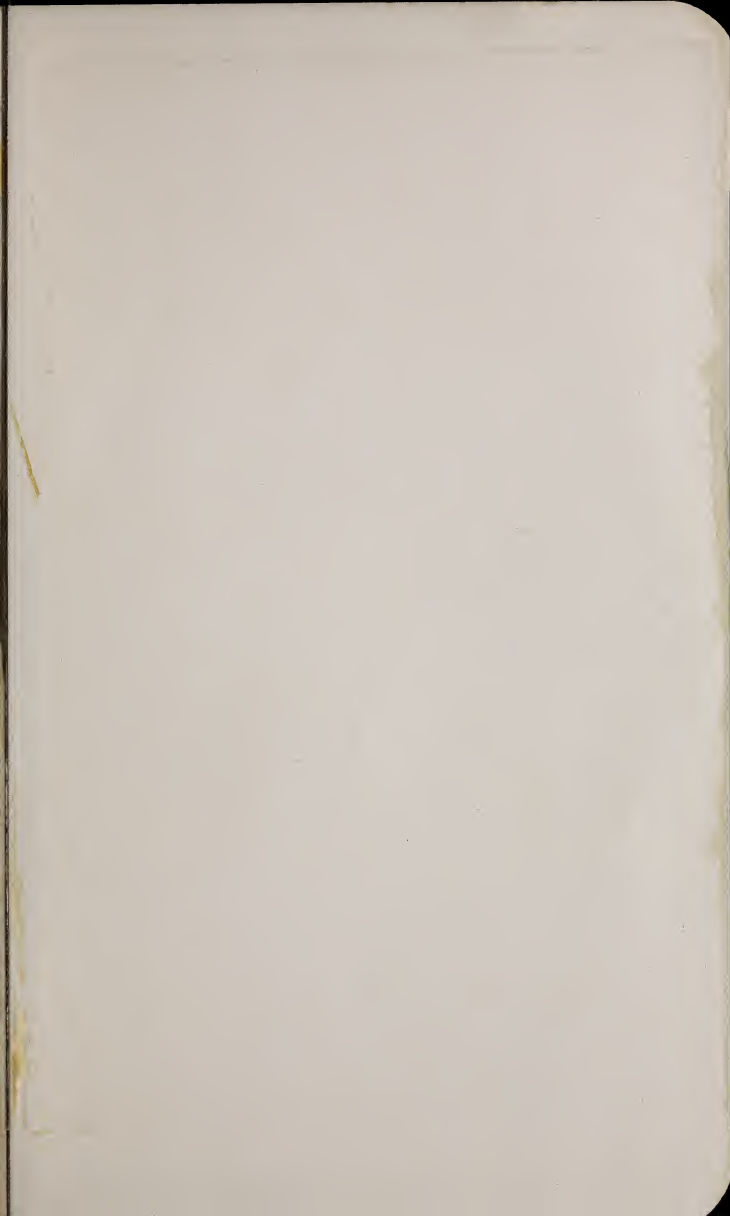
MY MAIL BOX NUMBER IS _____ COMBINATION _____











ASHLEY RIVER

THE CITADEL

COOPER RIVER

UNION STA

CITY BOUNDARY

GUIDE MAP
OF
CHARLESTON
SOUTH CAROLINA

Scale 1:50,000 (1 inch = 1 mile)

W

